$$\frac{\alpha^2 + \gamma \alpha + \gamma \alpha}{\gamma \alpha^2 + \gamma \alpha^2 + \gamma^2 + \gamma \alpha^2 + \gamma^2 +$$

$$R = \frac{a'-b'}{ab} - \frac{ab-b'}{ab-at}$$

rab-a 14

$$-(b-a)$$

$$\frac{ab-b'}{ab-a'}=\frac{b(a-b)}{a(b-a)}=$$

$$\frac{-b(b-a)}{a(b-a)}$$

$$\frac{a^2-b^2}{ab} = \frac{-b^2}{ab}$$

$$= \underbrace{\alpha' - b'' + b''}_{\alpha b} =$$

$$= \frac{a^{r}}{ab} = \frac{a}{b}$$

ab ab ab b