



- 20- The passage refers to cooking as a kind of art ..... .
- 1) because humans are cooking animals
  - 2) because every man can cook somehow
  - 3) when people engage in preparing food for themselves and also when they cook for the fun of it
  - 4) when people take steps to make food look pleasant in appearance to others to encourage them to eat it
- 21- The passage refers to “the climate, and the religions and customs ...” in the last paragraph as ..... .
- 1) the factors affecting different countries’ choice of their traditional ways of cooking
  - 2) examples of people’s traditional foods in different countries
  - 3) reasons why people’s food choices vary over time
  - 4) people’s different ways of learning how to cook

**Passage 1**

Global warming and climate change both refer to the observed century-scale rise in the average temperature of the Earth’s climate system and its related effects. Multiple lines of scientific evidence show that the climate system is warming. More than 90% of the additional energy stored in the climate system since 1970 has gone into ocean warming; the remainder has melted ice, and warmed the continents and atmosphere. The observed increases in global average surface temperature and atmospheric carbon dioxide have been much faster in recent decades than the natural changes of previous millennia, and levels are now higher than at any time for hundreds of thousands of years prior.

Scientific understanding of the cause of global warming has been increasing. In its fourth assessment (AR40 2007) the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) reported that scientists were more than 90% certain that most of global warming was being caused by increasing concentration of greenhouse gases produced by human activities. In 2010 that finding was recognized by the national science academies of all major industrialized nations.

- 22- The word ‘recognize’ in line 12 actually means:
- 1) discover
  - 2) accept
  - 3) improve
  - 4) increase
- 23- According to the passage global warming was being caused by increasing concentrations of greenhouse gases produced by ..... ?
- 1) environmental pollution
  - 2) machine smoke
  - 3) human activities
  - 4) rising temperatures
- 24- What is the passage mainly about?
- 1) additional energy
  - 2) global warming and climate change
  - 3) influence of carbon dioxide
  - 4) IPCC
- 25- According to the passage all of the following true EXPECT that .....
- 1) Multiple lines of scientific evidence show that the climate system is warming.
  - 2) Scientific understanding of the cause of global warming has been increasing.
  - 3) Multiple lines of scientific evidence show that the climate system is not warming.
  - 4) IPCC is sign summary of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.