

Part A: Grammar & Vocabulary:**1- Which is grammatically incorrect?**

- 1) He came home in the morning. 2) The game starts in 8 o'clock.
3) I see you on Wednesday. 4) The airplane landed in Tehran.

2- Which one has not an inappropriate modal?

- 1) When people get sick they must visit a doctor.
2) There are many clouds in the sky. It may rain.
3) If you want to immigrate you should learn the country languages.
4) Before traveling abroad you can get a passport.

3- There are some schools in Iran.

- 1) international 2) range 3) nation 4) destination

4- wind towers are attractive to tourists.

- 1) Pyramids 2) Billion 3) Ancient 4) Entertainment

5- Before going abroad you must go to the of foreign countries to get your visa.

- 1) culture 2) school 3) embassy 4) website

6- Parents love their children. They can't be to them.

- 1) kind 2) clever 3) pretty 4) cruel

Part B: Cloze Test:

There is very little water in a desert ...(7)... only a little rain falls there. When it rains, the water immediately goes. ...(8)... into the ground. Desert plants don't need much water to stay ...(9)... Some save water in their stems until they need it. Others have long roots that can find ...(10)... deep in the ...(11)...

- 7- 1) whether 2) because 3) while 4) so as to
8- 1) hot 2) long 3) deep 4) wide
9- 1) awake 2) weakly 3) weekly 4) alive
10- 1) desert 2) rain 3) water 4) ground
11- 1) ground 2) sky 3) mountain 4) ocean

Part C: Reading and Comprehension

More than two hundred million times a day, a camera shutter clicks somewhere in the world to take a photograph. There are family snapshots capturing happy memories, dramatic news pictures, pictures of the planet beamed back from satellites in space, and much more. The uses of photography are numerous, and new applications are being found all the time. The first photographs were made by coating sheets of polished metal with light-sensitive chemicals, but the images appeared in dull, silvery gray and could only be seen from certain angles. During the 19th century, new processes were invented for spreading the chemicals on to a glass plate or on to a film of cellulose (a kind of plastic). Eventually, photographs could be made in either black and – white or full color. Films are still in use today, although it is quickly being replaced by digital photography. Digital cameras use a light-sensitive chip, instead of film, and store pictures as digital image files that can be transferred to a computer. There, they can be altered before being printed or sent anywhere in the world via the Internet.

12- Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- 1) Uses of Photography 2) History of Photography
3) Photography in Today's World 4) Photography in the 19th Century

13- Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the daily reasons for taking pictures?

- 1) news stories 2) space exploration 3) happy family 4) advertising purposes

14- Which of the following is TRUE about early photographs?

- 1) They were made with the use of some chemicals. 2) They were visible from every perspective.
3) They were made from a film of cellulose. 4) They were clear, yet gray in color.

15- What does the word underlined word "they" refer to?

- 1) computers 2) digitals 3) files 4) chips