

### 3.1. Exploring decimals

#### Remember

Place value – the position of a digit in a number gives its value.

The decimal point separates whole numbers from decimal places.

T	O	•	t	h
4	3	•	9	8

Read as forty-three point nine eight.

When comparing decimals, look carefully at what zeros mean in decimal numbers.

These are all worth the same: 9 9.0 9.00

These are not worth the same: 9 0.9 0.09

Write down the value of the digit 3 in each of these numbers:

- a) 72.3      b) 84.03      c) 5.53  
.....      .....      .....

Write these numbers in figures:

- a) fifteen point three seven  
.....  
b) one hundred and five point zero five  
.....  
c) thirty-four point three four  
.....

#### Look and learn

♦ Tenth: a tenth is 1 part in 10 ( $\frac{1}{10}$ ) of a whole and can be written as 0.1.

H	T	O	•	t
		0	•	1

♦ Hunderdth: a hunderdth is 1 part in 100 ( $\frac{1}{100}$ ) and can be written as 0.01

H	T	O	•	t	h
		0	0	1	