Present simple

I make a cake A cake is made

Present continuous

I am making a cake A cake is being made

Past simple

I made a cake A cake was made

Past continuous

I was making a cake A cake was being made

present perfect

I have made a cake A cake has been made

Past perfect

I had made a cake A cake had been made

future simple

I will make a cake A cake will be made

Modal

I would make a cake if there was time

A cake would be made if there was time

by agent in Passive

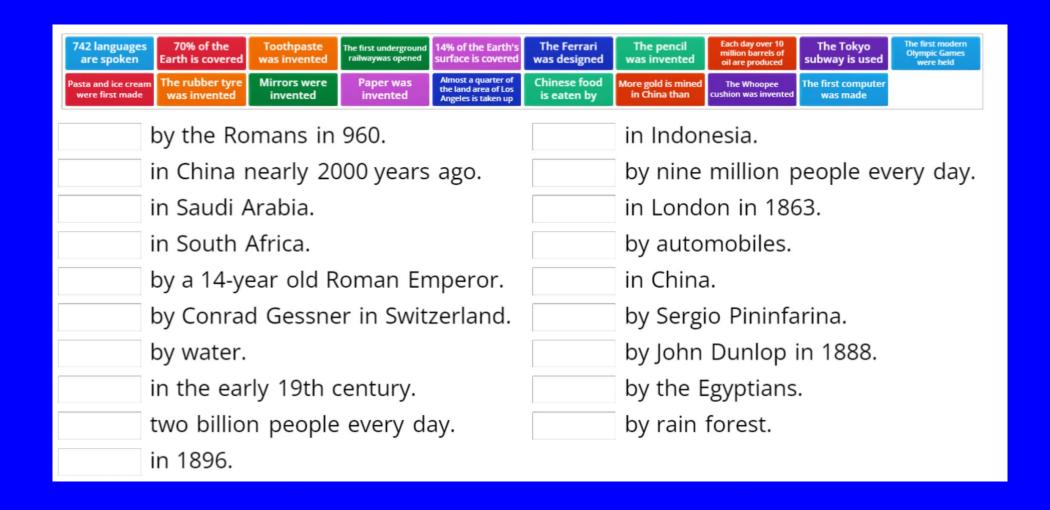
Examples for the *by-agent*

We are normally not interested in the >doer< of an action in a passive sentence. When we want to mention the >doer<, we use the preposition **by**. The whole phrase is called **by-agent** in English.

Active sentence	Passive sentence
Mr Brown built the house.	The house was built by Mr Brown.

When we do not know, **who** was the *>doer<* of the action, we use *someone* or *somebody* in the active sentence. We leave out these words in the passive sentence.

Active sentence	Passive sentence
Someone stole my bike.	My bike was stolen .



active voice and passive voice

Liz calls the teacher



Carla is embraced by her mother



love changes people



maría is supported by her family



the cat scratched my aunt



the boss shouts at his employees



New students...... in this school.

can accepted B can be accepted

c be accept

The exercisesby the students.

be completed

A

must completed

must be completed

Luxury clothing by celebrities

can worn

В

be worn

C

can be worn

New students...... in this school.

are accept are accepted were accept

The president

by everybody.

A selected

_B are selected

c was selected

ACTIVE











A man cooks dinner. A man cooked dinner.



DO



Students do homework. Students did homework.











CUT





COOK



Dinner is cooked by a man. Dinner was cooked by a man



DO



Homework is done by students. Homework was done by students.



CARRY





BUILD















