

grammar

A green scroll with a white number 1 in the center. The scroll is unrolled at the top and bottom, with the top edge slightly curved. The background is a solid dark red color.

1

1 Complete the conversation with the present simple or present continuous form of the verb in brackets.

Sara: What **(0)** are you doing (do)?

Martina: I **(1)** am painting (paint) a picture of the trees.

Sara: But you **(2)** don't like (not like) Art!

Martina: Yes, I know, but my friends **(3)** are playing (play) football at the moment and I **(4)** hate (hate) that.

Sara: What sports **(5)** do you enjoy (enjoy) doing?

Martina: I **(6)** go (go) swimming twice a week. What about you?

Sara: My best friend **(7)** plays (play) hockey, but I **(8)** prefer (prefer) basketball.

Martina: I **(9)** am not doing (not do) anything now. Let's go for a walk.

Sara: Good idea!

2 Write complete sentences in the present simple or present continuous.

0 I / play tennis / at the moment.

I'm playing tennis at the moment.

1 My dad / usually go to work by car.

My dad usually goes to work by car

2 We / learn how to play the guitar / today.

We are learning how to play the guitar today

3 I / always watch TV / after dinner.

I always watch TV after dinner

4 My friends / not swim in the sea / now.

My friends aren't swimming in the sea now

5 My cousin / not have breakfast / every day.

My cousin doesn't have breakfast everyday



1 Complete the table with these verbs.

believe buy climb feel
hate like make mean
~~need~~ own ~~run~~ sing
understand want work

**Verbs we can use in
the continuous**

run

Buy – climb – make – sing
work

**Verbs we don't
normally use in the
continuous**

need

Believe – feel – hate – like –
mean – own – understand –
want

2 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 0 Jack's behind that tree. I can see / 'm seeing him.
- 1 I know / 'm knowing the names of all the rivers in my country.
- 2 My brother *learns* / 's learning about the weather at the moment.
- 3 You need / 're needing to do your homework before Tuesday.
- 4 You're very quiet. What do you *think* / are you thinking about?
- 5 My friends don't *play* / aren't playing football today. It's cold.
- 6 Can you say that again? We don't understand / *aren't understanding*.
- 7 Can you hear / *Are you hearing* that strange noise?

3 Write complete sentences. Use the present simple or the present continuous.

0 Shh! I / think.

Shhh! I'm thinking.

1 I / not understand / this exercise.

I don't understand the exercise.

2 My friends / think football is boring.

My friends think football is boring.

3 What / you / do right now?

What are you doing right now?

4 We / not want to watch the film.

We don't want to watch the film.

5 That dog / belong to my cousin.

That dog belongs to my cousin.

6 Penguins / not feel / the cold weather.

Penguins don't feel the cold weather.

7 I / not like this book very much.

I don't like this book very much.



1 Complete this paragraph with the past simple form of the verb in brackets.

Last summer, I **(0)** visited (visit) Moscow with my family. We **(1)** flew (fly) from London. On the first day, we **(2)** went (go) to the tourist information office and we **(3)** asked (ask) for information about the city. My sister **(4)** wanted (want) to go to the zoo. My dad **(5)** didn't want (not want) to go there, so he **(6)** went (go) shopping. The next day, we **(7)** walked (walk) to Red Square and we **(8)** saw (see) the Kremlin. We **(9)** didn't go (not go) inside the museum because it **(10)** was (be) closed. We **(11)** had (have) a fantastic holiday there.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the questions.

- 0** Who *did lend* / lent Fred money for the coach?
- 1** What *did the boy see* / *saw the boy* at the cinema?
- 2** What *did happen* / *happened* to you?
You're late!
- 3** Who *did eat* / *ate* the cake?
- 4** Where *did you go* / *went you* on holiday?
- 5** Who *did do* / *did* their homework last night?



1 Use the past continuous to write complete sentences.

At 7.30 last night ...

0 Mum / drive / her car into the garage.

Mum was driving her car into the garage.

1 It / rain.

I was raining.

2 Dad / cook / dinner.

Dad was cooking dinner.

3 My brother and I / watch TV in the living room.

My brother and I were watching TV in the living room.

4 My sister / read.

My sister was reading.

5 My grandparents / leave their apartment.

My grandparents were leaving their apartment.

when و while دو رخداد یکی استمراری و دیگری کوتاه مدت:

تصور کنید دو فعالیتی که در جمله قرار گرفته دارای نوع فعلی یکسانی نیستند. زمانی که یکی از فعالیت ها در زمان در جریان است، دیگری در میانه راه اتفاق می افتد و در جریان فعالیت مورد نظر شکافی ایجاد می کند. در چنین شرایطی یک طرف جمله دارای افعال استمراری و دیگری دارای افعال ساده است.

While I was working, he came to my office.

زمانی که داشتم کار می کردم، به دفترم آمد

She was working **when** I came to the office.

او داشت کار میکرد وقتی که من به دفتر آمدم

while جاری بودن دو رخداد همزمان با هم:

مهم نیست که زمان گذشته باشد یا حال، وقتی که دو فعالیت به طور همزمان به شکل استمراری در حال رخ استفاده کنیم. while دادن هستند باید از بهترین راه تشخیص فعالیت های استمراری قرار گرفتن افعال زمان های استمراری در دو طرف جمله است.

Now I am washing the dishes, while my mum is drying them with a towel.

الان دارم ظرف ها را می شویم، همزمان مامانم آن ها را با حوله خشک می کند

هر دو فعالیت همزمان با هم در زمان حال جریان دارند بدون اینکه وقفه ای در آن ها ایجاد شده یا به اتمام رسیده باشند. همین طور که می بینید در هر دو جمله واژه زمان حال استمراری استفاده شده است

Last night while I was making dinner for the family, my mum was setting the table.

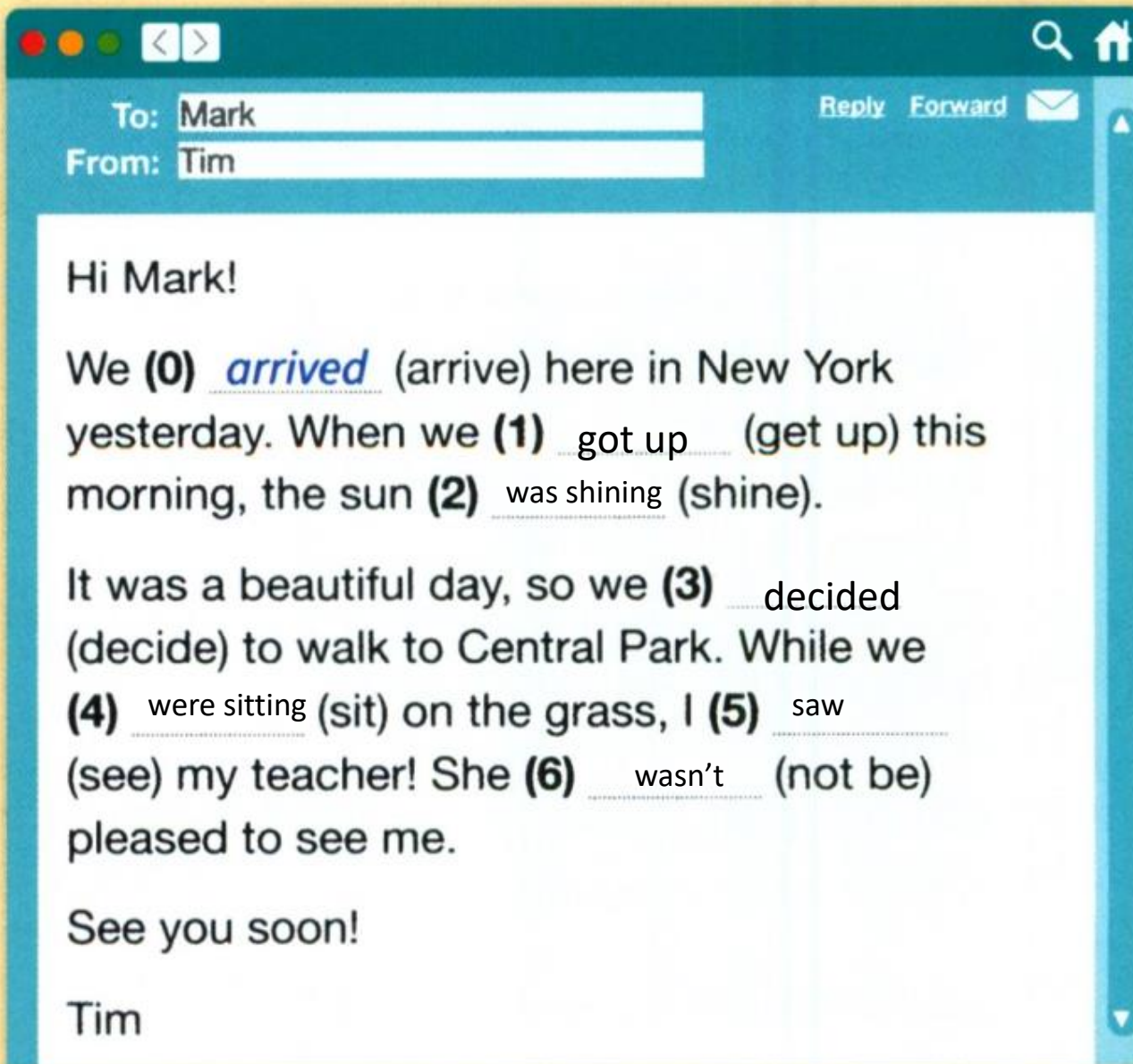
دیشب وقتی که من داشتم برای خانواده غذا درست می کردم، مامانم میز را می چید

هر دو فعالیت همزمان با هم در زمان مشخصی در گذشته در جریان بوده اند بدون اینکه وقفه ای در آن ها ایجاد شده یا به اتمام رسیده باشند. همین طور که می بینید در هر دو جمله واژه زمان گذشته استمراری استفاده شده است.

2 Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 0 I was studying in my bedroom when I heard / *was hearing* a strange noise.
- 1 While I was surfing, it started / *was starting* to rain.
- 2 My friends *played* / were playing football in the classroom when the teacher came in.
- 3 We walked to the park and then we had / *were having* a game of football.
- 4 Ed rang me while I *did* / was doing my homework.
- 5 We *packed* / were packing our suitcases when the phone rang.

3 Complete the email with the past simple or past continuous form of the verb in brackets.



The image shows a screenshot of an email client window. The window has a dark blue header with window control buttons (red, yellow, green) and navigation icons (back, forward, search, home). Below the header, the email header shows 'To: Mark' and 'From: Tim'. To the right of the header are 'Reply' and 'Forward' buttons and an envelope icon. The main body of the email is white and contains the following text:

Hi Mark!

We **(0)** arrived (arrive) here in New York yesterday. When we **(1)** got up (get up) this morning, the sun **(2)** was shining (shine).

It was a beautiful day, so we **(3)** decided (decide) to walk to Central Park. While we **(4)** were sitting (sit) on the grass, I **(5)** saw (see) my teacher! She **(6)** wasn't (not be) pleased to see me.

See you soon!

Tim



1 Write the adverb, comparative and superlative adverbs of the adjective.

1 cheap, cheaply, more cheaply, The most cheaply

2 heavy, heavily, more heavily, The most heavily

3 fast, fast, faster, The fastest

4 bad, badly, worse, The worst

5 serious, seriously, more seriously, The most seriously

6 wonderful, wonderfully, more wonderfully, The most wonderfully

2 Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative form of the adverb in brackets.

- 0 Natalie ran the fastest (fast), so she won the race.
- 1 Laura won the competition because she danced _____ (beautiful). The most beautifully
- 2 I watch films more often (often) than sports programmes.
- 3 My sister plays the guitar better (well) than me.
- 4 Matt's mum helped him, so he finished the homework more easily (easily) than us.
- 5 Luke's teacher was happy with him because he did the exercise the most quickly (quickly).

3 Complete the sentences with *as* + adverb + *as*.

- 0** We all finished the exam quickly. I finished the exam as quickly as my friends.
- 1** I arrived home late but my brother arrived home later. I didn't arrive home as late as my brother.
- 2** My best friend speaks more quietly than me. I don't speak as quietly as my best friend.
- 3** My parents eat very slowly. My dad eats as slowly as my mum.
- 4** William watches TV more often than his sister. William's sister doesn't watch TV as often as William.
- 5** My cousin is the best guitar player in my school. Nobody plays it as well as him.



1 Rewrite the sentences with the apostrophe (').

0 The dogs bowl is empty.

The dog's bowl is empty.

1 Terrys gold coins are on the table.

Terry's gold coins are on the table.

2 The childrens shoes are near the door.

The children's shoes are near the door.

3 Both boys lunches are in the kitchen.

Both boys' lunches are in the kitchen.

4 I can't find my sisters necklace. She'll be angry.

I can't find my sister's necklace. She'll be angry.

5 My cousins names are Ana and Eva.

My cousins' names are Ana and Eva.

2 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 0 That isn't Ben's book. *He / His / Him* is on the teacher's desk.
- 1 Nora saw Sue at the cinema.
She's a friend of *she / her / hers*.
- 2 We don't live here. *We / Our / Ours* house is near the park.
- 3 I've got two cats. *They / Their / Theirs* names are Leo and Tiger.
- 4 Who does this jumper belong to?
Is it *you / your / yours*?
- 5 I was shopping when I saw a classmate of *me / my / mine*.

3 Complete the second sentence with the correct pronoun.

0 I saw one of my friends yesterday.

I saw a friend of mine yesterday.

1 Jane went on holiday with one of her friends.

Jane went on holiday with a friend of hers.

2 We played football with one of our neighbours.

We played football with a neighbour of ours.

3 My sister borrowed one of my necklaces.

My sister borrowed a necklace of mine.

4 My parents had dinner with some of their friends.

My parents had dinner with some friends of theirs.

5 I found some money in one of your shoes.

I found some money in a shoe of yours.



1 Complete these sentences with the present continuous form of the verb in brackets. Then, read the sentences again. Are we talking about now or the future? Write *N* (now) or *F* (future).

- 0** My friends are hiking (hike) in the mountains. *N*
- 1** We _____ (go paddle boarding) with Mia and Alfie on Friday. are going paddle boarding
- 2** Are you listening (listen) to me?
- 3** My dad isn't coming (not come) with us on holiday next week.
- 4** Be quiet! I am doing (do) my homework.
- 5** How are you and your friends (get) to football practice later? getting

Vicky: Would you like to come to my house after school today?

Sara: I can't,
(0) *I'm helping Max with his homework.*

Vicky: How about Friday afternoon?

Sara: No, (1) I'm going to the dentist.

Vicky: Are you free on Saturday?

Sara: It's my dad's birthday and we
(2) are having pizza at Paolo's Pizzas.

Vicky: And on Sunday?

Sara: In the morning, (3) I'm playing basketball.

Vicky: What about the afternoon?

Sara: Oh no, I can't! (4) I'm studying.
We've got a maths test on Monday!

3 What are you doing at these times this week? Complete these sentences so they are true for you.

0 (after school)

I'm doing my homework after school.

1 (tomorrow morning)

I'm going to school tomorrow morning.

2 (Friday afternoon)

I'm meeting my friends on Friday afternoon.

3 (Saturday morning)

I'm reading a book on Saturday morning.

4 (on Sunday)

I'm going to the park on Sunday.

5 (next week)

I'm going to school next week.



1 Complete the predictions with *will* or *won't*.

0 We / live / to be 120 years old

We'll live to be 120 years old.

1 I / have / a big house and a fast car

I will have a big house and a fast car.

2 My friends / move / away

My friends will move away.

3 My cousin / become / a famous film star

My cousin will become a famous film star.

4 There / be / cities on other planets

There will be cities on other planets.

5 We / not buy / things in shops

We won't buy things in shops.

2 Complete the questions with *will* and the verb in brackets, and then write your own answers.

0 Where will people build (build) houses in the future?

I think they will build houses under the sea.

1 Will students go (go) to school in the future?

I'm sure they won't go to school.

2 Where will we buy (buy) clothes and shoes in the future?

I think we'll buy clothes and shoes online.

3 How will people travel (travel) from one place to another?

I'm certain people will travel in rockets.

4 Will there be (be) more wars?

I hope there won't be more wars.

5 Will scientists discover (discover) new things?

I'm sure scientists will discover new things.

We use **will** when we are certain.

We use **will** in questions.

We use **may** or **might** when we are **not certain** , we are **not sure**.

1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 I'm sure I'll / *may* go swimming. It's really hot.
- 2 We'll / may have pizza or we'll / may have a hamburger. We haven't decided yet.
- 3 My mum'll / might be able to drive us to the concert, but she isn't sure.
- 4 Don't worry. I'm certain they won't / *may not* be late. They left 45 minutes ago.
- 5 Where will / *may* you go on holiday? We may go to South Africa.

2 Write complete sentences with *may* or *might* and one of the verbs in the box.

buy go not go not rain
turn off not understand

- 0** I don't know what we're doing this evening.
We might go to Molly's barbecue party.
- 1** I haven't got any sun cream.
I _____ to the beach. may/might not go
- 2** I'm really cold.
I _____ the air conditioning. may/might turn off
- 3** Look! The clouds are moving.
It _____ later. may/might not rain
- 4** It's my cousin's birthday. Her parents
_____ her a new smartphone. may/might buy
- 5** You _____ this teacher because she talks
very fast. may/might not understand



1 Write complete sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

0 X you / walk on the grass

You mustn't walk on the grass.

1 ✓ they / fill in the form

They must fill the form.

2 X we / forget Mum's birthday

We mustn't forget Mum's birthday.

3 X my cousin / wear large earrings to school

My cousin mustn't wear large earrings to school.

4 ✓ you / practise for an hour every day

You must practise for an hour every day.

5 ✓ you / be careful

You must be careful.

2 Complete the sentences and questions with the correct form of *have to* and the verb in brackets.

- 0 Do you have to join (join) a club to play this sport?
- 1 Today's Saturday. I don't have to go (not go) to bed early.
- 2 My mum has to work (work) in London this week.
- 3 What time does your sister have to come (come) home when she goes out?
- 4 My uncle has got problems with his back.
He has to go (go) swimming every day.
- 5 We don't have to watch (not watch) the film, we can play a game instead.

3 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 0 You don't have to / *mustn't* help me but you can if you want.
- 1 When I was younger, I had to / *must* go to bed at 8 pm.
- 2 No ball games, please! You *don't have to* / *mustn't* play football here.
- 3 *Do you have to* / *Must* you leave now? It's very early.
- 4 I *don't have to* / *mustn't* wear a swimming cap at my pool, but I usually wear one.
- 5 Shh! My sister's sleeping! We *don't have to* / *mustn't* wake her.

A green scroll with a white number 10 written on it. The scroll is unrolled, showing the number 10 in the center. The background is a solid dark red color.

10

1 Complete the sentences with the infinitive or gerund form of the verb in brackets.

- 0 I need to buy (buy) some new trainers.
- 1 I missed seeing (see) you at the party.
- 2 My brother decided to study (study) maths at university.
- 3 I don't mind getting up (get up) early at the weekend.
- 4 Making (make) friends isn't always easy.
- 5 My friends enjoy writing (write) their blogs.
- 6 We finished downloading (download) the film and then we watched it.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

~~do~~ fail join make
play upload

- 0** I've found a new app for doing homework.
- 1** I'm interested in making new friends.
- 2** My brother is very good at playing the guitar.
- 3** Don't worry about failing the exam. It's easy!
- 4** My mum's getting better at uploading photos onto her blog.
- 5** I'm thinking of joining a computer club.

3 Complete the sentences with a verb in the gerund or infinitive form so they are true for you.

0 My friends and I are interested in sharing photos and stories.

1 When I leave school, I hope to go to university.

2 I don't mind doing homework, but I don't like writing stories.

3 I started playing the piano when I was younger.

4 I prefer reading books to watching TV.

5 I'm thinking of going to the cinema next weekend.



1 Complete the conversation with *a/an* or *the*.

Matt: Where did you go on holiday?

Jane: We went to St Malo. It's **(1)** _____ a _____ town in France.

Matt: Did you have a good time?

Jane: Yes, we went to **(2)** _____ the _____ beach every day and we swam in **(3)** _____ the _____ sea. In the evening we ate in **(4)** _____ a _____ very good restaurant near our hotel.

Matt: What was the name of **(5)** _____ the _____ restaurant?

Jane: I can't remember. I bought you **(6)** _____ a _____ T-shirt. It was **(7)** _____ the _____ nicest one in the shop.

Matt: Thank you, Jane. You're **(8)** _____ the _____ first person to buy me a present from their holiday.

2 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- 1 This pencil is broken. Can I have another / other one?
- 2 All / Both my parents work in the city centre.
- 3 My friends want to write about their last holiday, but I've got another / other idea.
- 4 They built a new bridge because another / the other bridge is very old.
- 5 My dad's got five brothers and sisters. They all / both live near us.
- 6 I'd like to study all / both maths and science when I go to university.

3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

all an another both
other the

- 1 The website didn't give me much information, so I had to look at other websites.
- 2 I don't know what to get Sam for his birthday. Can you give me an idea?
- 3 All the cheaper hotels were full, so we stayed in a really expensive one.
- 4 She's lost her map, so she'll need to buy another one.
- 5 We didn't spend much time in the art gallery because there were a lot of people inside.
- 6 'Do you prefer the green or the blue scarf?'
'I think both scarves are nice.'