

READING

1 Read the email from Violetta to her cousin. Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Violetta is *younger / older* than her brother.
- 2 Violetta wants to help *people / animals*.
- 3 Violetta is going to change things in her life because of *the book / her brother*.
- 4 Violetta knows *nothing / some things* about what Lucia likes.

2 Read the email from Violetta again. There are four sentences missing. Choose the correct place in the email for sentences A–E. There is one extra sentence that you don't need.

- A I love animals and I want to know more about how I can help them.
- B I'd like to read one of her stories.
- C He's at university, studying animal sciences.
- D I wrote one last week and he loved it.
- E For example, I can stop buying plastic bottles of water, and I can stop using plastic shopping bags.

Hi Lucia,

Thanks for your email. It was good to hear how you are and what you're doing. I love reading too, but I don't know your favourite writer's books. ¹ _____

At the moment, I'm reading a book called *Fast Changing World*. It's not mine; it belongs to my brother. ² _____ I don't understand everything in the book; it's for older students, but it's very interesting. It's about what's happening to our planet and how we're losing lots of wild animals and plants because we don't look after our forests, lakes, rivers and seas.

I'm learning so much. The book's giving me some ideas about how I can help stop some of the bad changes happening. ³ _____ When these things get into the sea, they're a big problem for fish and sea animals. I talk to my school friends about this, and they want to help too. So one afternoon next week, we're going to spend an afternoon cleaning the beach near my house.

I'd like to study the same subject as my brother, animal sciences, when I go to university. ⁴ _____ What do you think, Lucia? I know you're interested in them, but would you like to study animal sciences at university?

Write soon.

Love,

Violetta




LISTENING

PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

Listening Part 5

1 For each question, choose the correct answer.

 You will hear Martha talking to a friend about a trip to the zoo. Which animal was each person most interested in?

People

- | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| 0 brother | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 sister | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 dad | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 mum | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 grandad | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 grandma | <input type="checkbox"/> |

What they liked best

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| A bears | E monkeys |
| B dolphins | F penguins |
| C elephants | G snakes |
| D giraffes | H wild dogs |

EXAM TIPS

- Always read the instructions, the questions (1–5) and all the answer options (A–H) before you listen.
- You can only use an answer A–H once. Remember you can't use the example!

WRITING

An article about an animal

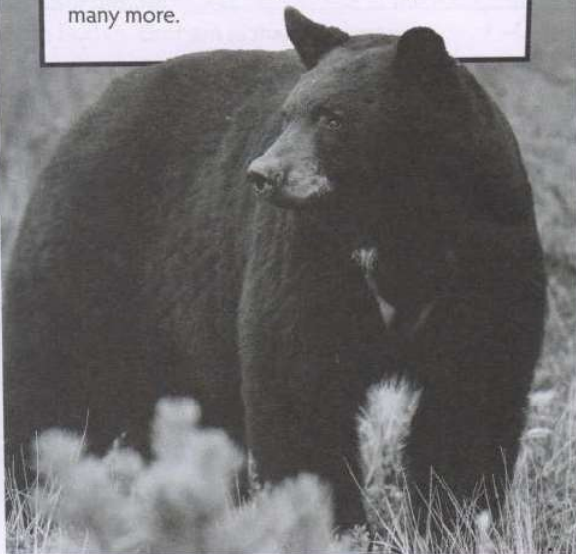
- 1 Read the text and answer the questions.

BLACK BEARS

Black bears live in the forests and mountains of Canada, the USA and Mexico. They usually eat grass and insects, but they eat other things too, including fish, small animals and the food people leave at campsites.

Adults are very big and they weigh between 90 kg and 270 kg. They are tall too: when males stand up on two legs, they are about 180 centimetres tall.

In winter, females have two or three babies, called cubs. They stay with their mother for about two years. Scientists think there are around 600,000 of these animals in the wild in North America, but there may be many more.



- 0 Which countries do they live in?
Canada, the USA and Mexico
- 1 What do they eat most of the time?
.....
- 2 How heavy are they?
.....
- 3 How many babies do females have?
.....
- 4 What are their babies called?
.....
- 5 How long do the babies stay with their mother?
.....
- 6 How many black bears are there in North America?
.....

- 2 Read the notes about African elephants. Then write the information in the correct place in the paragraph plan below.

African elephants

leaves, grass, fruit / now 470,000-690,000
wild elephants / forests and grasslands in
37 countries in Africa (Tanzania, Kenya, South
Africa, etc.) / live in wild until around 70 /
females have one baby ('calf') every two-four
years, heavy - about 91 kg when they're born /
adults very big - 2,268 kg-6,350 kg



Paragraph 1: where they live / food
forests and grasslands in 37 countries in Africa, ...

Paragraph 2: size / what they weigh / age they live until
.....
.....

Paragraph 3: babies / how many wild African elephants today
.....
.....

- 3 Use the paragraph plan to write a text about African elephants. When you write about numbers, don't forget to use *between*, *about* / *around* and *including*.
-
.....
.....
.....
.....

3

ON HOLIDAY

VOCABULARY

Holidays: Ways of travelling

1 Complete the transport words with the missing vowels.

- 1 pl i n
2 b i k e
3 b o a t
4 c o a c h

- 5 h e l i c a p t e r
6 o n f o o t
7 m o t o r b i k e
8 s c o o t e r

- 9 s h e e p
10 t r a m
11 u n d e r g r o u n d

2 Complete the table with the words in Exercise 1.

What kind of transport travels ...
on the sea?



coach

on a road or path?



car

on a railway line or track?



train

in the sky?



plane

3 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 I need exercise so I go to school
2 My dad drives me to school, but we don't have a car. I go to school
3 I sail from my home to school across a river. I go to school
4 I live very near one of the stations so I go to school
5 There are too many cars on the roads, and I often dream of flying to school

- a by underground.
b by helicopter!
c by motorbike.
d by bike or on foot.
e by boat.

1a
2c
3e
4d
5b

GRAMMAR

Past simple

1 Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 The train to London was (be) really fast.
2 Martin's family went (go) to Paris by coach because it was the cheapest way.
3 Jane was only 15 but she knew (know) more than most adults about computers.
4 How old you get (get) to Moscow?
5 Were (be) Tom in Ankara or in Istanbul last week?
6 We haven't (not have) a good time on our holiday because we were all ill.
7 There weren't (not be) any trams yesterday because it snowed.