

UNIT 5

PAST SIMPLE: REGULAR VERBS

I/You/He/She/It/We/They **climbed** a mountain.

I/You/He/She/It/We/They **recorded** an album.

- We use the past simple to talk about things that happened in the past.

Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa. We visited The Prado Museum in Madrid.

- With regular verbs, the past simple verb ends in *-ed* (See Spelling below.)
climb → climbed, change → changed, carry → carried

UNIT 6

PAST SIMPLE: NEGATIVES AND QUESTIONS

» SEE GRAMMAR REFERENCE, UNIT 5, PAST SIMPLE: REGULAR VERBS, PAGE 142

Negative	I/You/He/She/It/We/They didn't (did not) finish.
Questions	Where did I/you/he/she/it/we/they cook ? Did I/you/he/she/it/we/they work in a shop?
Short answers	Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they did. No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't.

- We use the **past simple negative** to talk about things that didn't happen in the past.
*The café **didn't open** at eight o'clock.*
*We **didn't watch** a film in class.*
- We use **past simple questions** to ask about things that happened in the past.
*What time **did** he **finish** work?*
***Did** you **listen** to music last night?*
- We use **short answers** to answer simple Yes / No questions.
*Yes, I **did.***

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Your birthday party was great. *Do / Did* everyone have a good time?
- 2 I went with my friends to the mountains and we *climb / climbed* the hill.
- 3 Yesterday was my birthday and I *had / got* a computer.
- 4 Please, can you bring *something / somewhere* to the picnic?

Put the words in order to make questions. Then write answers that are true for you.

0 you / walk / this / did / school / to / morning / ?

Did you walk to school this morning?

Yes, I did.

1 start / what / you / did / time / school / ?

2 use / did / a / you / computer / last night / ?

3 study / yesterday / you / did / what / ?

4 visit / country / holiday / you / did / another / on / ?

5 when / you / finish / Unit 5 / did / ?

Positive	I/You/He/She/It/We/They swam in the sea every day.
Negative	I/You/He/She/It/We/They didn't go to Italy on holiday.
Questions	What did I/you/he/she/it/we/they eat ? Did I/you/he/she/it/we/they have a good time?
Short answers	Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they did . No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't .

- Remember, we use the **past simple** to talk about things that happened or didn't happen in the past.
- With regular verbs, the past simple verb ends in **-ed**.
want → *wanted*, *decide* → *decided*, *travel* → *travelled*
- With irregular verbs, the past simple doesn't end in **-ed**. (See irregular verb list page 158)
buy → *bought*, *come* → *came*, *take* → *took*

1 Complete the table with the missing words.

Infinitive	Past simple	Infinitive	Past simple
eat	0 <u>ate</u>	arrive	6 _____
1 _____	went	7 _____	carried
ride	2 _____	enjoy	8 _____
3 _____	saw	9 _____	lived
swim	4 _____	stop	10 _____
5 _____	took	11 _____	watched

2 Read the sentences and underline the irregular past simple form of the verbs. Then write the infinitive of the verbs.

- 0 I swam in the sea every day. *swim*
- 1 We went sightseeing in the morning.
- 2 We had a great time on holiday.
- 3 I rode an elephant in India.
- 4 My friends ate pizza last night.
- 5 My parents bought me a present.

Write sentences in order:question2

1. My /finished/homework/I/night/last
2. bought/shirt/mom/my/a/my/for/birthday
3. I/my/texted/my/friends/yesterday
4. you/study/well/you/did/exam/for/?
5. did/last/you/what/learn/from/lesson.

Question3:Choose the correct verb.

I visit/visited my grandma every week.

How was/is your summer holiday Rosie?

Yesterday I go/went to football match with my dad.

My friend give/gave me money to buy ice cream.

UNIT 8

SOMEONE, ANYONE, ETC.

	every	some-	any-	no-
Person	everyone	someone	anyone	no one
Thing	everything	something	anything	nothing
Place	everywhere	somewhere	anywhere	nowhere

- We normally use *everyone, everything, etc.* and *someone, something, etc.* in positive sentences.
Everyone is at the party.
There's something to drink on the table.
- We use *anyone, anything, etc.* and *no one, nothing, etc.* in negative sentences and questions.
I haven't got anywhere to sit.
Is no one in the classroom?
- We use *no one, nothing* and *nowhere* in sentences with a positive verb. We use *anyone, anything* and *anywhere* in sentences with a negative verb.
- Negative verbs with *anyone, anything* etc. mean the same as positive verbs with *no one, nothing, etc.*
I haven't got anything to do. I've got nothing to do.
There isn't anyone at home. There's no one at home.
- *No one, nothing, etc.* mean *not anyone, not anything, etc.* so we don't use a negative verb with these words.
I've got nothing to drink. (not I haven't got nothing ...)
There's nowhere to sit. (not There isn't nowhere ...)

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 I'm bored. I haven't got *anyone / anything / anywhere* to do.
- 2 I went to the new shop in the town, but I bought *no one / nothing / nowhere*.
- 3 Do you have *everyone / everything / everywhere* in your bag?
- 4 Are you busy? I'm looking for *someone / something / somewhere* to walk home with me.
- 5 Where are your friends? There's *no one / nothing / nowhere* in the classroom.
- 6 They decided to go *someone / something / somewhere* near a beach for their holiday.

Complete the pronouns with *-thing*, *-one* or *-where*.

- 0 Did anyone come to your party?
- 1 Some _____ gave me these shoes. Do you like them?
- 2 There was _____ on the bookshelf. I looked.
- 3 Can you think of any _____ to go this afternoon?
- 4 I'm hungry but there's no _____ in the fridge!
- 5 She went some _____ hot for her holidays.
- 6 No _____ told me that you wrote stories!
- 7 I'd like some _____ to eat, please.
- 8 Every _____ in the class, except me, likes the colour blue.
- 9 No _____ in my house is a special place.

Question1: match the definitions with the words given .

(staff/statue/computer/cook/sightseeing/present/travel/sofa/mirror/roof/curtain/floor/)

1.This means going from one place to another place

.....

2.These people works at office

3.You seat on this when you are tired

4. You can see yourself in

5.This is a model of a person or animal

6.We walk on this part of the room.....

7.We buy this when we comeback from vacation or for birthdays.....

8.Its better to go when we are in an other city or country.....

Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- 0 The *ferry* / plane arrived at the airport at ten thirty.
- 1 It's dark in here. Can you turn on the *lamp* / *pillow*?
- 2 Don't walk on the *ceiling* / *floor*. The paint is wet.
- 3 My dad's a *mechanic* / *farmer*. He keeps sheep and cows.
- 4 That's a beautiful *palace* / *statue* of two children.
- 5 I keep my *diary* / *passport* in my bag. I like to write in it every day.
- 6 It's very cold in here. Can you lend me a *carpet* / *blanket*?
- 7 There are lots of *bosses* / *customers* in the shop today. It's very busy.
- 8 We usually travel to London by *staff* / *coach*. It's cheaper than the train.

Match the words in the box to the sentences.

blanket building cook cupboard
map office ~~shop assistants~~ square
stairs suitcase tourists

- 0 These people help you in a shop. *shop assistants*
- 1 You can keep things in here.
- 2 You can find places in a city on this.
- 3 These are people on holiday.
- 4 Your school and your house are examples of this.
- 5 People work in this place.
- 6 This person does a job preparing food.
- 7 You can go up and down these.
- 8 You can pack your clothes in this.
- 9 This keeps you warm.
- 10 This is an open space in a town or city.