

Vocabulary

4 Look at situations 1–10. How did the person feel in each situation? Match the adjectives below with the situations.

anxious confused cross delighted embarrassed envious frightened proud relieved suspicious

- 1 My grandfather went out for a quick bike ride over three hours ago and he isn't back yet. _____
- 2 I really need a computer, and my brother just got one for his birthday. _____
- 3 My friend gave me directions to her house, but the road names I see are different from the ones she gave me. I don't understand! _____
- 4 My parents told me that I'm not having a birthday party, but I found lots of balloons in one of the cupboards. _____
- 5 After speaking to the head teacher, I looked in a mirror and noticed that I had chocolate around my mouth. _____
- 6 I won a competition to spend the day with my favourite band! _____
- 7 My mum watched me win a singing contest on TV. _____
- 8 It was dark and I was alone in the house when I heard a strange, loud noise downstairs. _____
- 9 My friend told me she dropped my favourite book in the bath last night. _____
- 10 After three and a half hours, my grandfather returned from his bike ride. _____

Mark: ___ / 10

5 Complete the sentences with the modifying adverbs below in the correct order from the most exciting (question 1) to the least exciting (question 5).

a bit a little bit extremely rather very

- 1 I'm _____ excited because my mum won twenty million pounds on the lottery!
- 2 My parents are taking me to Disneyland for my birthday and I'm _____ excited!
- 3 My sister and I are meeting our cousins who live in Australia for the first time and we're _____ excited.
- 4 I'm _____ excited because I'm playing in a football match tonight.
- 5 My favourite TV programme is on tonight so I'm _____ excited.

Mark: ___ / 5

6 Complete the sentences with the correct words. The first letter of each word has been given.

- 1 Look at this! I cut my leg and b____ all over my trousers.
- 2 I can't walk on this foot because I s_____ my ankle yesterday.
- 3 That's hot – be careful! Don't b____ yourself.
- 4 It's difficult to write because my w_____ really hurts.
- 5 Paul i_____ his arm at the weekend so he can't come to school today.

Mark: ___ / 5

Grammar

1 Complete the sentences. Use the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 When it _____ (stop) raining, we _____ (go out) and _____ (put) the kayak in the water.
- 2 While I _____ (wait) at the bus stop, I _____ (see) an accident.
- 3 Suddenly, the man _____ (take) the purse from the woman's handbag and _____ (run off).
- 4 At 5 p.m. yesterday, I _____ (read) a book about Captain Cook and my sister _____ (watch) a film about the explorer Robert Falcon Scott.
- 5 I _____ (relax) in the sun when a cloud _____ (appear) in the sky.
- 6 When the sailor _____ (open) the box, he _____ (find) an old map inside.
- 7 While everyone _____ (argue), I _____ (realise) it was a good time to go.
- 8 As I _____ (leave) the party, I finally _____ (remember) the man's name.
- 9 The man _____ (wear) a raincoat and _____ (carry) a big suitcase.
- 10 The girl _____ (run) through the forest when she _____ (slip) over.

3 Complete the advert with the words below.

don't have to have to must (x2) mustn't

'Right. I ¹ _____ eat something. Boil the water, open the packet, read the instructions ... Oh no, I ² _____ prepare a lot of vegetables!'

Does this sound like you in the kitchen? If it does, you need **READYLUNCH!**

Open the packet.

Don't worry – you ³ _____ prepare any vegetables.

Just add hot water, sit down and enjoy!

But remember, you ⁴ _____ tell your friends about this or they'll all want one!

Go on. You really ⁵ _____ try it!

Mark: ___ / 5

Vocabulary

4 Read the definitions of films and TV programmes and write the correct words.

- 1 I watch this every day to find out what's happening in the world. _____
- 2 I don't really like this type of film because the actors are always singing. _____
- 3 I like this type of programme, especially if I know the answers to the questions. _____
- 4 In this type of film, a man and a woman meet, and after some problems they fall in love at the end.

- 5 This is a film about events from the past; the actors always wear beautiful clothes. _____
- 6 In this programme, real people perform a special skill and the audience chooses the winner. _____

Mark: ___ / 6

5 Complete the sentences with the correct words. The first and last letter of each word has been given.

- 1 I think thrillers are g_____g – you never know what's going to happen next!
- 2 Science fiction films usually have a lot of s_____e_____s to make you believe you're in a different world.
- 3 It doesn't matter what kind of film it is – if the acting is c_____g, I usually love it.
- 4 Film producers say that you can't make a good film from a bad s_____t.
- 5 Many war films contain a lot of fighting and are too v_____t for younger children to watch.
- 6 I really like watching horror films, especially if the c_____s are very scary.

Mark: ___ / 6

Grammar

1 Complete the comparative sentences so that they are true. Use the correct form of the adjectives in brackets and add any other necessary words.

- 1 An elephant is much _____ (big) a mouse.
- 2 Winter is _____ (warm) autumn in the UK.
- 3 Midday is _____ (early) than midnight.
- 4 A worm is _____ (long) a snake.
- 5 At 3,776 m, Mount Fuji is _____ (high) Mount Ararat, which is 5,137 m.
- 6 A cup of coffee is much _____ (hot) an ice cream.
- 7 A car is _____ (cheap) a bicycle.

Mark: ___ / 7

2 Read the fact file and complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives below. There is one extra adjective.

FACT FILE: Did you know?

- ◆ **The summit of Mount Everest:** 8,848 m above sea level
- ◆ **Vatican City:** area 0.44 km²
- ◆ **The city of San Pedro Sula in Honduras:** 3 murders per day
- ◆ **The Pink Star diamond:** sold for £51.7 million in 2014
- ◆ **The cheetah:** runs at speeds of 70–75 mph
- ◆ **Jeanne Calment:** aged 122 in 1997
- ◆ **Plateau Station, Antarctica:** average annual temperature -56.7°C

cold dangerous expensive fast high old powerful small

- 1 Mount Everest is _____ mountain in the world.
- 2 Vatican City is _____ country in the world.
- 3 San Pedro Sula is _____ city in the world.
- 4 The Pink Star diamond is _____ diamond in the world.
- 5 The cheetah is _____ animal on the planet.
- 6 Jeanne Calment is _____ person on record.
- 7 The Plateau Station in Antarctica is _____ place in the world.

Mark: ___ / 7

3 Complete the answers to the questions. Use *too* or *enough* and the word in brackets.

- 1 'Why isn't this cake sweet?'
'Because there isn't _____ in it.' (sugar)
- 2 'Would you like to go for a walk this afternoon?'
'Not really, it's _____ outside.' (cold)
- 3 'Why is the garden so dry?'
'Because there wasn't _____ this summer.' (rain)
- 4 'Do you want to go to the cinema?'
'I can't because it's _____ and I've got school tomorrow.' (late)
- 5 'Why did you turn the radio off?'
'Because the music was _____ .' (loud)
- 6 'Why don't you wear that new coat I bought you?'
'Because it's not _____ .' (big)

Mark: ___ / 6

Vocabulary

4 Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Oh no, look at those ____ ! I hope you brought your umbrella with you!
a clouds b rain c storms
- 2 I'm scared of ____ because of the loud sound.
a thunder b lightning c showers
- 3 It's dangerous to stand under a tree if there's a storm and you see ____ .
a hail b sunshine c lightning
- 4 You have to drive really slowly in ____ weather because you can't see where you're going.
a icy b foggy c sunny
- 5 I prefer a ____ to heavy rain because I know it won't last long.
a shower b wind c snowflake
- 6 In the winter, I love watching ____ fall. It's amazing that each one is different.
a showers b winds c snowflakes
- 7 There was a storm last night and the ____ stones were so big that they damaged the car.
a frost b hail c cloud
- 8 Let's go out for a walk – it's really warm now and the ____ is shining.
a snow b sun c storm
- 9 When it's ____ , it's a good idea to wear a hat and gloves.
a cloudy b showery c frosty
- 10 We couldn't get out of the house because there was so much ____ in front of the door.
a frost b mist c snow

Mark: ___ / 10

5 Read the definitions of natural disasters and write the correct words.

- 1 This happens when snow, ice and rocks fall quickly down the side of a mountain. _____
- 2 This can happen in a place where it doesn't rain for a long time. _____
- 3 If there is too much rain in a short period of time, you might experience one of these. _____
- 4 When one of these happens, buildings shake and they sometimes fall down. _____
- 5 This happens in an area where there isn't enough food for everyone to eat. _____

Mark: ___ / 5

6 Write the adjectives next to the temperatures. There is one extra adjective.

cool freezing hot mild sweltering warm

- 1 48°C _____
- 2 35°C _____
- 3 24°C _____
- 4 18°C _____
- 5 9°C _____

Mark: ___ / 5

Use of English

7 Complete the description with the words below.

both but common contrast difference first second shows unlike whereas

¹ _____ photos show a group of people who are all surrounding one person and looking at them. The ² _____ theme in the two photos is celebration. The first photo ³ _____ a very old man at the centre, ⁴ _____ the second photo shows a young woman in her twenties. It must be the old man's birthday because he is sitting in front of a birthday cake, and the other people must be members of his family because they are all different ages. In ⁵ _____ to the first photo, the people in the ⁶ _____ photo must be the woman's friends as they are all roughly the same age as her. In the ⁷ _____ photo the people are also wearing party clothes, ⁸ _____ in the second photo they are just wearing jeans and T-shirts. Another obvious ⁹ _____ is that the woman isn't sitting down – she is walking through a door into a house. Judging by the expression on her face, she wasn't expecting to find everyone there. So, ¹⁰ _____ the first photo, it must be a surprise celebration.

Mark: ___ / 10

Vocabulary

4 Match the words below with the definitions. There are two extra words.

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| architect | cleaner | dentist | farm worker | groundskeeper | hairstylist | journalist | locksmith |
| photographer | solicitor | stunt performer | travel agent | | | | |

- 1 You have to be a tidy person to do this job and it isn't very well paid. _____
- 2 This person looks after people's teeth. _____
- 3 This person draws the plans for houses and other buildings. _____
- 4 This person gives advice about the law and writes legal documents. _____
- 5 If you want to book a holiday, you can talk to this person. _____
- 6 This person helps with animals or with preparing fields and picking crops. _____
- 7 This person is really good at using a camera. _____
- 8 If you lose your key, this person will help you get into your house. _____
- 9 This person writes for newspapers and magazines. _____
- 10 This person does dangerous things in a film. _____

Mark: ___ / 10

5 Sally is talking about the type of job that she would like. Complete the missing words and then decide which job you think is best for her. The first letter of each word has been given.

- 1 I don't like working on my own and would prefer to be part of a t_ _ _ .
- 2 I don't really like working i_ _ _ _ _ and would prefer to be outside as much as possible.
- 3 I don't mind working l_ _ _ hours.
- 4 Sitting down at a desk isn't really what I want to do – I'd prefer to be on my f_ _ _ all day.
- 5 I don't like doing the same thing all the time so I don't want a r_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ job.
- 6 I don't want to do a job just for the money and I really like helping people, so I want a r_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ job.
- 7 I like learning new things all the time and doing things that are difficult, so I think I need a c_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ job.
- 8 I don't mind working with young c_ _ _ _ _ _ _ , but I'd like to work with adults too.
- 9 I don't mind being in s_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ situations when someone is in danger and you have to think quickly.
- 10 The best job for Sally is
 - a a waiter.
 - b an au-pair.
 - c a paramedic.

Mark: ___ / 10

Use of English

6 Rewrite the sentences with the words in brackets. Decide if you need one or two sentences.

1 My brother is hard-working. He can't find a well-paid job. (although)

2 The film was really gripping. She fell asleep. (even though)

3 She works long hours. She always finds time to do sport. (although)

4 It's a low-paid job. I love working with the animals. (nevertheless)

5 He's a doctor. He's terrible at communicating with people. (even though)

6 I can't speak French. I want to work in France this summer. (however)

7 Liam failed his driving test. He can take it again next month. (however)

8 I went for two job interviews. I didn't get a job. (although)

9 It takes an hour to get to school by bus. All my friends go there. (nevertheless)

10 My sister loves her job. She still finds it very stressful. (nevertheless)

| |
|----------------|
| Mark: ___ / 10 |
|----------------|

Grammar

1 Complete the sentences. Use the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I _____ (try) surfing last summer.
- 2 Ella _____ (not see) her uncle since 2005.
- 3 I _____ (write) a letter to George three years ago.
- 4 _____ (you / ever / climb) a mountain?
- 5 Jon _____ (not go) to India, but he really wants to go one day.
- 6 _____ (you / meet) the new students yesterday?
- 7 I _____ (watch) that new period drama at the weekend.
- 8 Mum _____ (give) me a new computer for my birthday last month.

Mark: ____ / 8

2 Complete the postcard with the correct past simple or present perfect form of the verbs below. There is one extra verb.

be come decide do go jump talk

Hi Sue,

I'm having a fantastic time in Brazil. I ¹ _____ here for a week and the time ² _____ so quickly! You know how much I wanted to do paragliding before I came here. Well, I finally ³ _____ it on Friday! I was really anxious before I went, but my paragliding pilot ⁴ _____ to me and made me feel more relaxed. Then, in the afternoon, I ⁵ _____ off Pedra Bonita (a mountain 30 minutes from Copacabana). It was very peaceful in the sky. After that, my dad was so excited that he ⁶ _____ to try it too. He's paragliding now and I'm waiting for him to land.

See you soon!

Tamsin

Mark: ____ / 6

3 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Why is there so much food in the fridge? Has someone **been** / **gone** to the supermarket?
- 2 Have you **ever** / **never** seen the Trevi Fountain in Rome?
- 3 **When** / **How long** have you had your new phone?
- 4 Has he had this tablet **for** / **since** more than two years?
- 5 Have you **come** / **came** to the art gallery to see the painting by Damien Hirst?
- 6 Have they lived in this house **for** / **since** 2009?

Mark: ____ / 6

Vocabulary

4 Match the words below with the definitions. There is one extra word.

harbour monument museum palace shopping district square statue temple theatre tower
water park

- 1 This is a place next to the sea that protects boats. _____
- 2 This is a religious building. There are a lot of these buildings in India. _____
- 3 This is a building which is home to a royal family. _____
- 4 This is a place where you can get wet and have fun. _____
- 5 This is a tall narrow building and if you climb to the top, you can see a long way. _____
- 6 This is a piece of art, often made of stone or metal and found in a public place. _____
- 7 This is a place where you can learn about a subject, such as history or science. _____
- 8 This is an area where you go if you want to buy things. _____
- 9 This is a special building or statue that was built to remember something, for example people who died in a war.

- 10 This place is named after its shape and it is often in the centre of a town. _____

Mark: ___ / 10

5 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 Most of the museums that I visited were amazing, but this one was quite small and not very ____ .
a expensive b impressive c romantic
- 2 We couldn't see the *Mona Lisa* because the museum was so ____ .
a crowded b atmospheric c spectacular
- 3 We couldn't get a table by the window because the restaurant was very ____ .
a beautiful b cheap c busy
- 4 The mist around the castle ruins looked so ____ .
a atmospheric b touristy c historic
- 5 People said that the Eiffel Tower was spectacular, but I thought it was ____ .
a remote b peaceful c disappointing

Mark: ___ / 5

Unit 7 Progress Test A

Grammar

1 Match the sentence halves. Then complete the second conditional sentences using the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If I _____ (live) in Australia,
- 2 I _____ (not feel) lonely
- 3 I _____ (save) as much money as possible
- 4 If I _____ (not go) to school,
- 5 I _____ (call) her
- 6 If I _____ (eat) more fruit and vegetables,
- 7 If you _____ (know) the answer,
- 8 If I _____ (can) play a musical instrument,
- 9 I _____ (see) lions and elephants
- 10 If I _____ (be) on a reality TV show,

- A I _____ (join) a band.
- B I _____ (not learn) anything.
- C I _____ (become) famous.
- D if I _____ (have) more friends.
- E I _____ (not tell) you!
- F if I _____ (travel) to Kenya.
- G if I _____ (find) a good job.
- H I _____ (be) healthier.
- I I _____ (go) surfing every day.
- J if I _____ (know) her phone number.

Mark: ___ / 10

2 Rewrite the two sentences as one sentence using the word in brackets. Change one of the verbs into the past perfect and make any other necessary changes.

- 1 Tina left her credit card at home. She wanted to buy a new dress in the sale. (but)

- 2 Samantha learned to ski. Then she went on the skiing holiday. (after)

- 3 Andrea's computer broke. Then she stopped shopping online. (after)

- 4 Gemma saved her pocket money for three months. She could buy a skateboard. (because)

- 5 Sheila wrapped all the presents. Then the guests arrived. (after)

- 6 Howard bought a lot of things in the shop. He got a free gift. (because)

- 7 Helen and Mark got married. Then they went on a honeymoon to Mauritius. (after)

- 8 Anna didn't spend much money before Christmas. She bought some new shoes in January. (so)

- 9 Ben tried to repair his own bike. Then he borrowed his friend's bike. (after)

- 10 Gavin went to university. He found a well-paid job. (because)

Mark: ___ / 10

Vocabulary

3 Read the definitions of shops and services and write the correct words. The first letter of each word has been given.

- 1 This shop only sells fresh flowers. f_____
- 2 This is a shop where you can buy fresh fruit and vegetables. g_____
- 3 This shop sells clothes and other things to raise money for a good cause. c_____ s_____
- 4 If you want to buy or sell a house, you go to this place. e_____ a_____
- 5 If you don't have a washing machine, you can go to this place to wash your clothes. l_____
- 6 This is a great place to have a hot drink and meet your friends for a chat. c_____ s_____
- 7 This shop only sells beauty products. c_____ s_____
- 8 In this shop, you can buy special or unusual foods from other countries. d_____
- 9 If you want to decorate your home, you need to buy things from this shop. D_____ s_____
- 10 People go to this place if they want to invest or borrow money. b_____

Mark: ___ / 10

4 Write the numbers and currencies in words.

- 1 451₹ _____
- 2 £5,467 _____
- 3 \$3,500,000 _____
- 4 €522,364 _____
- 5 ¥32,975 _____

Mark: ____ / 5

5 Read the dialogue and circle the correct words.

- Steve** Have you heard that there's a ¹sale / coupon on at WP Arnold's? They're moving to a bigger building so there are loads of ²bargains / price tags.
- Ben** Yeah, but I've got enough stuff to wear and I can't really afford to buy anything at the moment.
- Steve** I can lend you some money if you like. Yesterday I took back a coat that I'd bought and got a ³receipt / refund, so I've got plenty of cash now.
- Ben** Don't worry. I'd prefer to ⁴owe / save up and spend my own money. I don't really like ⁵borrowing / lending from friends.
- Steve** OK, no problem.

Mark: ____ / 5

Use of English

6 Read the text and complete gaps 1–10. Circle the correct answer A, B or C.

I'm going to talk about the importance of spending more money on music in schools. ¹ ____, I'm going to talk about the role of music in schools. ² ____, I'm going to discuss how playing a musical instrument is good for your brain development. ³ ____, I'm going to talk about how playing a musical instrument helps you to do better at school and why schools should therefore pay for all students to learn an instrument. Then I'm going to ⁴ ____ up the main points before taking questions.

I'd like to ⁵ ____ by saying that people generally don't think music is an important subject. The ⁶ ____ I say that is because music is not a main subject in most schools in the UK. Most children who sing or play a musical instrument do this in extra-curricular clubs at the end of the school day. Parents pay for these classes and they are expensive. ⁷ ____ of all, we need to ask ourselves, is music a subject that should just be a choice for students with rich parents? Or should it be compulsory in every school, as I believe it should, with schools paying for instruments for students to practise on? I'll ⁸ ____ you why I think that. Many studies show us that musical children get better scores in subjects like maths. This ⁹ ____ to my next point about music and the brain. If you play an instrument, it helps your brain development. There are a number of reasons why I ¹⁰ ____ this. First, ...

- | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 A Second | B First | C All in all |
| 2 A In sum | B Second | C First |
| 3 A Finally | B To start | C Now |
| 4 A sum | B conclusion | C summarise |
| 5 A decide | B look at | C start |
| 6 A point | B reason | C question |
| 7 A All | B Second | C First |
| 8 A tell | B say | C explain |
| 9 A summarises | B moves | C leads |
| 10 A believe | B tell | C examine |

Mark: ____ / 10

7 Complete the dialogue with the words below.

amazing cool envious frustrating how kidding nightmare relief shame that

Jess I'm going on a road trip around America next summer!

Ben Really? What a ¹ _____ thing to do. I'm so ² _____!

Jess And I'm going with my grandmother!

Ben You're ³ _____! Your grandmother? ⁴ _____ sounds like a ⁵ _____!

Jess Not at all! She's a famous photographer. She took photos of The Beatles when she was in her twenties. We're going to write a blog about our trip and maybe even a book.

Ben That's ⁶ _____. Did you hear that I lost my phone last week with all of the photos from the school trip?

Jess Not the photos that we were going to upload to the school website? What a ⁷ _____!

Ben Don't worry, I found it eventually ...

Jess Phew! What a ⁸ _____! Where was it?

Ben It was on the train. But I had to spend about two hours on the phone to the company trying to find it.

Jess Two hours on the phone – how ⁹ _____!

Ben Yeah, well it's all ok now. Anyway good luck with your road trip. ¹⁰ _____ exciting!

Mark: ___ / 10

Grammar

1 Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 There are only **a few** / **a little** actors in that new play.
- 2 It doesn't matter **how much** / **how many** action scenes there are in a film if there isn't a good storyline.
- 3 I think **some** / **any** soundtracks are more interesting than the film itself.
- 4 Have you got **much** / **many** money with you?
- 5 There is **much** / **a lot of** work to do if you want to finish today.
- 6 There weren't **some** / **any** people left in the building.
- 7 There are **not much** / **not many** sitcoms that I like.
- 8 Would you like **some** / **a little** new video games for your birthday?

Mark: ___ / 8

2 Read the advice for an actor on a film set. Rewrite the advice using one of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 It's very important to bring some food and water with you.

'I (must / have to) _____.'

- 2 You are not allowed to use your mobile phone on the set.

'I (mustn't / don't have to) _____.'

- 3 Don't look at the camera when you're acting.

'I (mustn't / don't have to) _____.'

- 4 It's important to learn the script.

'I (must / mustn't) _____.'

- 5 If you are sixteen or under, it's compulsory to bring a parent with you.

'I (must / have to) _____.'

- 6 It isn't necessary to wear special clothes.

'I (needn't / mustn't) _____.'

- 7 It isn't necessary to stay on the film set after 6 p.m.

'I (mustn't / don't have to) _____.'

Mark: ___ / 7

6 Complete the sentences with the words below. There is one extra word

concern decisions express get grades have provide research take part in

- 1 The fact that children watch too much television causes _____ for many parents.
- 2 Some people like to _____ online games so that they can play with their friends.
- 3 Using a mobile phone can _____ positive and negative effects on people's lives.
- 4 Some _____ are difficult to make.
- 5 Scientists are doing _____ into how important it is for students to do homework.
- 6 Students who work hard usually get good _____ .
- 7 My dad always encourages me to _____ my opinions about what is happening in the world.
- 8 Eating fruit and vegetables can _____ a lot of health benefits.

Mark: ____ / 8

Use of English

7 Read the dialogue and find ten mistakes (an unnecessary word, a word missing or an incorrect word). Circle the mistakes and write the corrections.

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| Jane | I'm quite fancy that new war film. Shall we go later? | 1 _____ |
| Lucy | Not another war film! I rather go to watch a comedy. | 2 _____ |
| Jane | We watched what you wanted the last two times! And you adore on the main actor! | 3 _____ |
| Lucy | I know, but I'm not keen with violent films. | 4 _____ |
| Jane | Well, I'd prefer watching a science fiction than a comedy. | 5 _____ |
| Lucy | OK. Shall we settle in <i>Star Trek</i> ? | 6 _____ |
| Jane | I'm a big fan to the original <i>Star Trek</i> , but ... | 7 _____ |
| Lucy | But, you're not really fancying on the remake. Shall we just go bowling? | 8 _____ |
| Jane | That's great idea! Let's phone the others! | 9 _____ |
| Lucy | That's agree then. At last! Have you got Molly's number ...? | 10 _____ |

Mark: ____ / 10