

HELLO

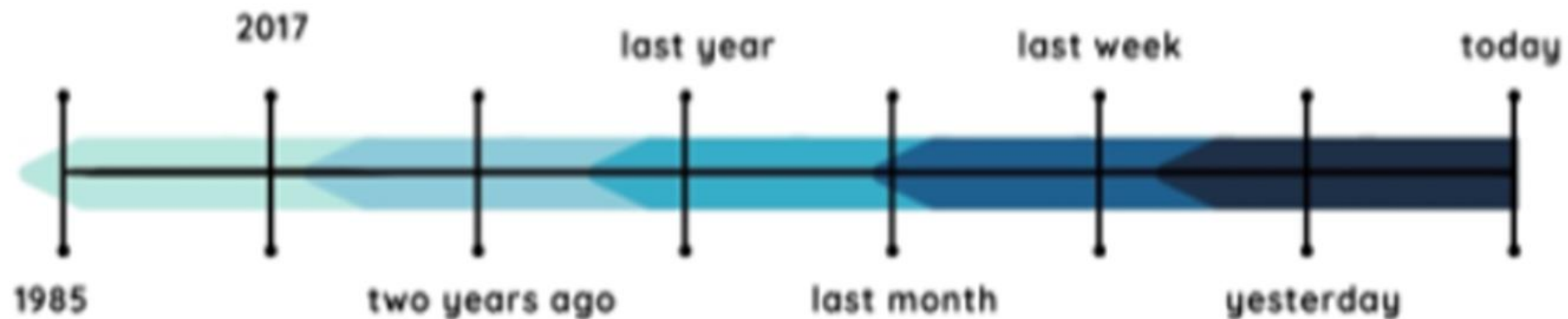


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Past Tense

Regular Verbs



PRESENT

I



am

You



We



are

They

He



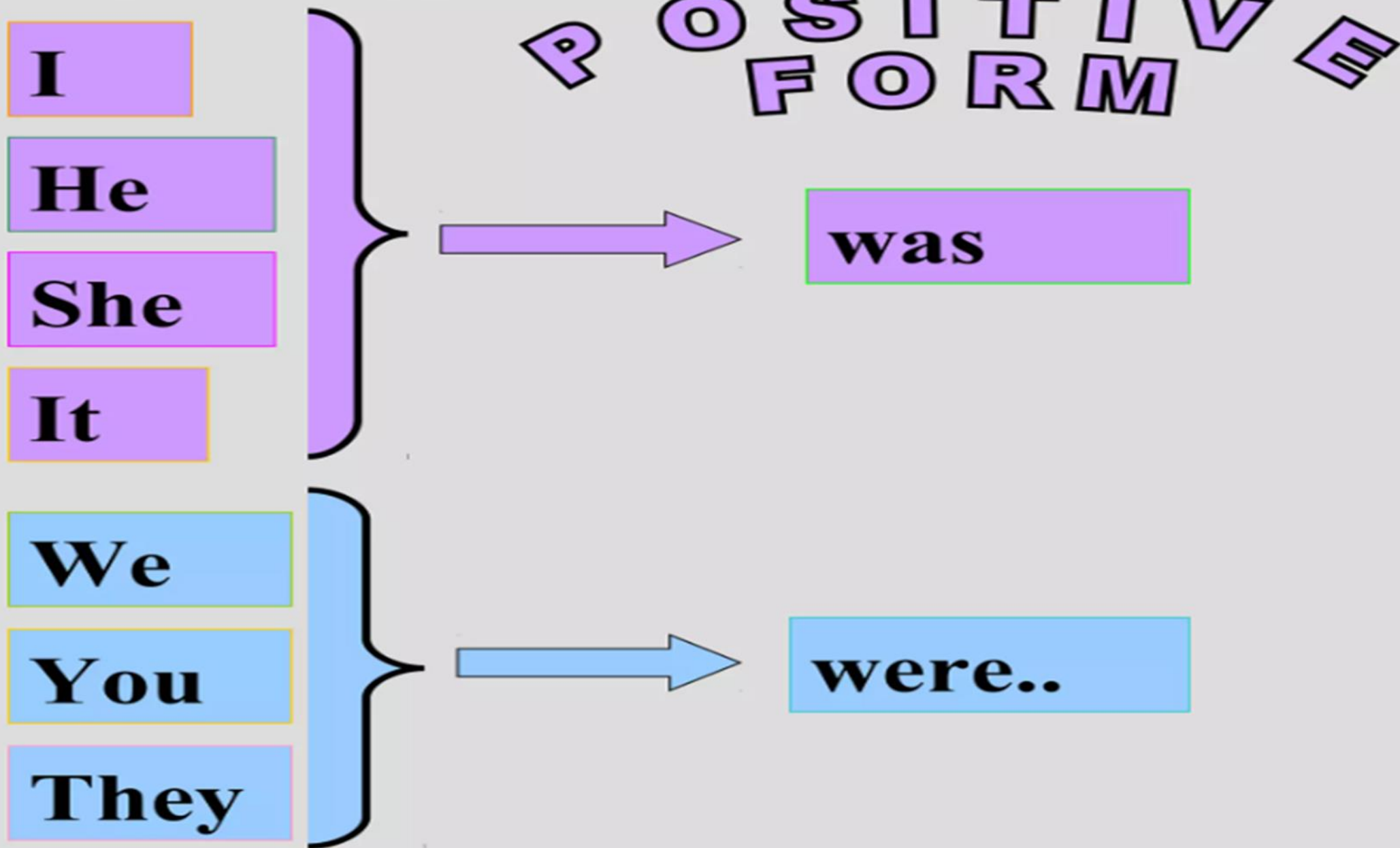
She



is..

It

PAST TENSE





Maggy was **at the party** **yesterday.**

Peter and Lucy were **there too**



When I was a child, I was afraid of dogs.

Regular Verbs

Rule 1

To make the past tense with most regular verbs, add **-ed**.

watch → **watched**

Regular Verbs

Rule 2

If a regular verb ends in **e**,
just add **-d**.

like → liked

Regular Verbs

Rule 3

If a regular verb ends in a consonant and **-y**,
take off the **y** and add **-ied**.

consonant → cry → cried

Regular Verbs

Rule 4

If a regular verb ends in a single vowel and a single consonant, **double the consonant** and add **-ed**.





1

Read the examples and complete the rules with words from the box.

- 1 They **listened** to the same kind of music.
- 2 They **didn't understand** rock 'n' roll.
- 3 What **did** they **wear**?

did

didn't

-d or -ed

We use the past simple to talk about finished past actions and states.

- a Regular verbs end with **d/ed** in the affirmative, but a lot of common verbs are irregular.
- b We form negative sentences with **didn't** + infinitive.
- c We form questions with **did** + infinitive.



2 Choose the correct words.



- 1 I *choosed* / *chose* some new shoes for the party.
- 2 I *heard* / *heared* the new Harry Styles single.
- 3 My sister and I *enjoyed* / *enjoied* shopping last Saturday.
- 4 Did you *get* / *got* any new clothes?
- 5 He *read* / *red* the lyrics of the songs before he *sung* / *sang* them.
- 6 I didn't *met* / *meet* your friends at the concert.
- 7 When did you *go* / *went* shopping?
- 8 We *planned* / *planed* to go to a concert in Hyde Park but they cancelled it.

Complete the blanket parts with your friend.

3 Complete the sentences about you. Use the past simple positive or negative form of the verbs.

- 1 I (wear) jeans yesterday.
 - 2 I (get) clothes for my last birthday.
 - 3 My parents (buy) the clothes I'm wearing.
 - 4 My family and I (watch) TV last night.
 - 5 My best friend (text) me this morning.
 - 6 We (go) shopping last weekend.
 - 7 I (have) a music lesson last week.
 - 8 I (see) my friends last weekend.
- 

4

Complete the conversation with the past simple form of the verbs.

A: Hey, where ¹ did you get (you / get) that T-shirt? It's really cool!

B: My brother ² gave (give) it to me for my birthday.

A: I really like it. Where ³ did he find (he / find) it?

B: Well, he ⁴ didn't find (not find) it exactly. He ⁵ designed (design) it.

A: Really? How ⁶ did he do (he / do) that?

B: He ⁷ used (use) this app called UTme, on his phone. He ⁸ took (take) a photo and then added the colours and the writing. He ⁹ showed (show) me the app. It's really cool.

A: Wow! I ¹⁰ didn't know (not know) you could do that. Can you show me the app?



5 Make questions about last weekend.

0 what / you / do / last weekend?

What did you do last weekend?

0 you / go / shopping?

Did you go shopping?

1 which friends / you / meet?

2 you / play / any sports?

3 what / watch / on TV?

4 you / go / to bed late?

6 In pairs, ask and answer the questions in Exercise 5.

A: *What did you do last weekend?*

B: *We went to London.*

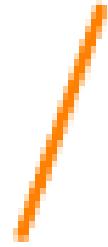
A: *Did you go shopping?*

B: *Yes, we did. / No, we didn't.*

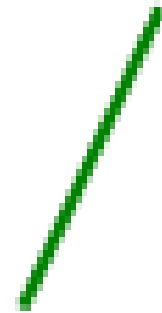
Adjectives and Adverbs

- **Adjectives** - Describe the NOUN
- **Adverbs** - Describe the VERB

adjective



She is **quick**. She walks away **quickly**.



adverb



1 We can form adverbs from adjectives.
What are the adjective forms of the
adverbs in the examples?

1 Hip hop became popular

internationally.

international

2 He shouted at us **angrily.**

angry

3 You need to work **hard.**

hard

2

Complete the table with adverbs from the adjectives in the box.



amazing	bad	careful	early
fast	good	healthy	heavy
honest	lazy	lucky	polite
quick	rude	serious	

+ *-ly*

y + *-ily*

**Irregular
adverbs**

amazingly

3 Complete the sentences with adverbs formed from the adjectives.

- 1 The sisters were chatting
(happy).
- 2 She was late, so she was walking
..... (fast).
- 3 You mustn't talk (loud) in the
cinema.
- 4 My grandma is old. She walks quite
..... (slow).
- 5 What did he say? He's talking very
..... (quiet).
- 6 I'm studying (hard) for the
exam.
- 7 He plays the piano really
(good).
- 8 Alana won the tennis match
(easy).



4 ➤ Work with a partner. Turn to page 120.

1

Look at the photo. What do you know about The Beatles? What are they wearing in this photo?





2

Listen to a conversation between Sara and her grandma. What does Sara's grandma talk about?



- a** her favourite band from the 1970s
- b** music and fashion in the 1960s
- c** women's clothes fashions in the 1960s

3 Listen to the first half of the conversation again. Choose the correct answers.

- 1 People *watched* / ~~*didn't watch*~~ colour TV in the 1950s.
- 2 Sara's grandma ~~*listened to*~~ / *didn't listen to* pop music in the 1960s.
- 3 Sara's grandma watched The Beatles play ~~*on TV*~~ / *at a concert*.
- 4 Sara's ~~*dad*~~ / *grandma* still plays The Beatles' *Abbey Road* album.

4 Listen to the second half of the conversation again. Complete the sentences. Listen again and check.

beards blue dresses hair jacket
jeans loose-fitting necklaces tights

- 1 Grandma's blue jacket matches Sara's jeans.
- 2 Girls wore short dresses and colourful tights in the 1960s.
- 3 By the end of the 1960s, the fashion for men was for long hair, beards and colourful, Loose-fitting clothes.
- 4 Grandma made her own jacket.



1. Do you enjoy shopping for clothes? why? why not?
2. Who do you usually go shopping with?
3. What do you usually buy?



2 Choose the correct words to make questions.

- 1 What clothes *do you like* / *you like* wearing?
- 2 How often *you buy* / *do you buy* new clothes?
- 3 Where *do you usually* / *you do usually* buy your clothes?
- 4 How much *are* / *do you* spend on clothes?



10

3

Listen to Harry answering the questions in Exercise 2 and make notes on his answers.



10

4

Listen again to Harry answering the questions and complete Harry's sentences. Listen again and check.

1 I jeans always look good.

2 I don't go shopping

3 I shopping in department stores because the clothes are too expensive.

4 I spend more when I get money for my birthday.



TELL ME ABOUT YOURSELF



PREPARE TO SPEAK

Talking about yourself

When you answer questions:

- use the present simple and adverbs of frequency to talk about habits: *I usually ... , I always ... , I often ...*
- add reasons for your answer: *because ...*
- talk about your likes and dislikes: *I like ... , I don't like ... , I really like ...*
- give your opinion: *I think ... , I don't think ...*



Ask and answer the questions in Exercise 2.
Use phrases from the *Prepare to speak* box.