



Possessive Determiners and Possessive Pronouns | English Gra...



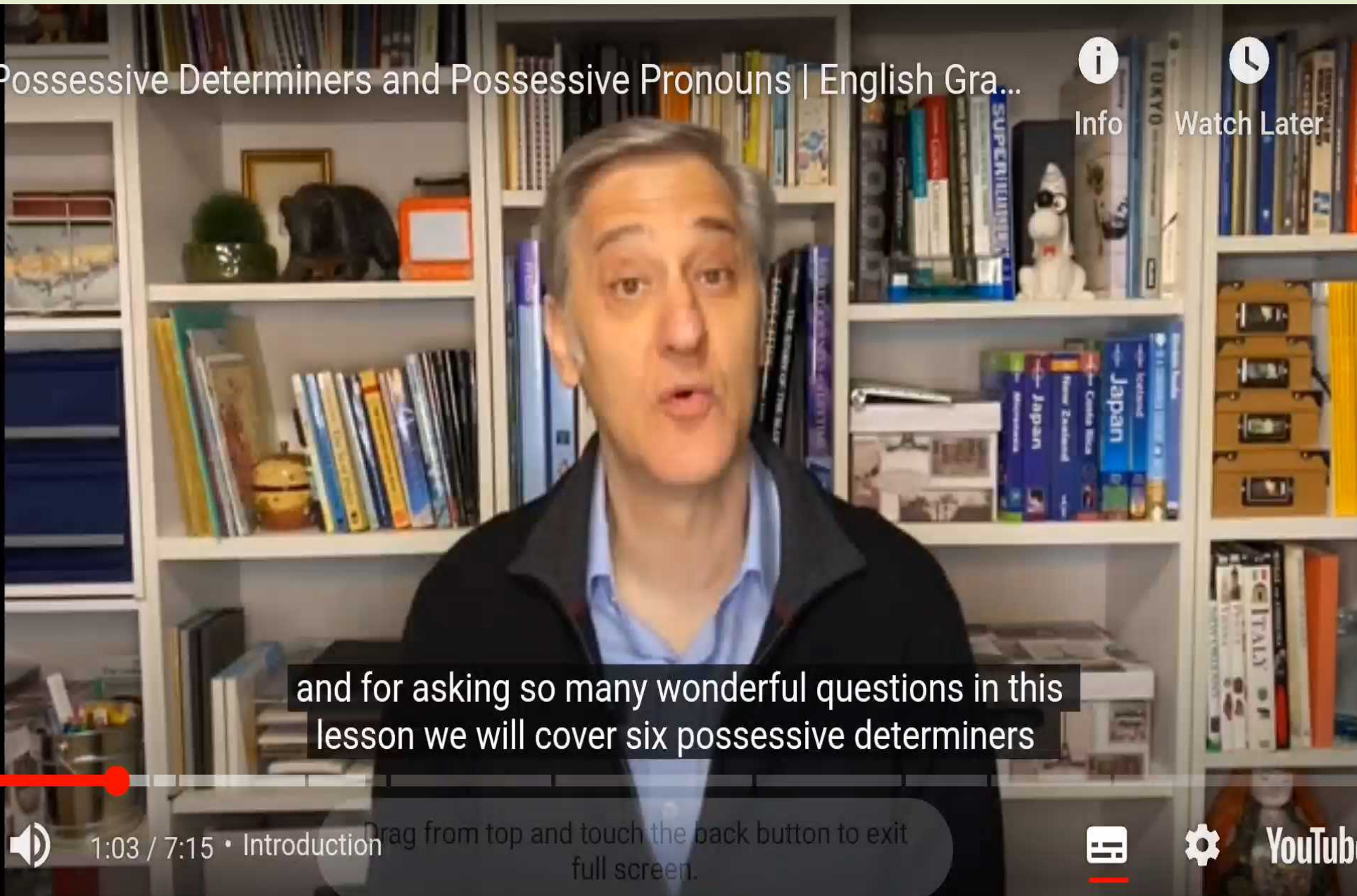
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and for asking so many wonderful questions in this lesson we will cover six possessive determiners



1:03 / 7:15 • Introduction

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POSSESSIVE 'S



The boy's ball



WHEN DO WE USE THE POSSESSIVE 'S?

- For **family relations** (Tom's father)
- **Possession** (Mary's house)

WAYS TO SHOW POSSESSION

'S WITH PEOPLE AND ANIMALS



THE BOY'S BALL

• DORIS



DORIS' HAT

• GIRLS



THE GIRLS' HOUSE

• PARENTS



MY PARENTS' CAR

WATCH OUT!



- PROPER NAMES DON'T USE ARTICLE "THE".
- **The** girl's pen
- **The** children's toys
- ✗ Peter's watch
- ✗ Isabel's glasses
- ~~**THE PETER'S WATCH**~~

2 PEOPLE



These are John and Sarah.
This is **John and Sarah's** car.

2 PEOPLE



These are Mary and Linda.
They are **Mary and Linda's** dogs.

AND NOW?



JANE'S AND ANN'S BIKES

WHOSE...?

- **Whose** is this bag?
- **Whose** bag is it?
- Whose vs. Who's
- Who's your sister?



LET'S PRACTICE!



JENNIFER
TEDDY BEAR

JENNIFER'S TEDDY BEAR

THE GIRL'S TEDDY BEAR



THE FOOTBALLERS' BALL



CARLOS
COMPUTER

CARLOS' COMPUTER (/IZ)

LET'S PRACTICE!



JANE
DAUGHTER

JANE'S DAUGHTER

LET'S PRACTICE!



MIKE
SON

MIKE'S SON




- 1 It's my brother's dog.
- 2 It's my brothers' dog.

3 Complete the sentences. Use the word in brackets in the singular or plural and 's or s'.

- 1 That's my *sisters'* (sister) car. My dad bought them one to share last year.
- 2 I don't have a computer, but I use my *brother's* (brother) camera when I need to. I lend him my camera when he needs it because he hasn't got a good one.
- 3 My little sister loves going to the *children's* (child) disco. It's specially for little kids and there are games and activities.
- 4 Don't put any cake on those plates! I use them for the *dogs'* (dog) food. They don't like the bowls from the pet shop.

sisters' 2
brother's
3
children's
s 4 *dogs'*




4 Look at the words in purple in the two examples from the listening. Underline the determiners and circle the pronouns.

1 They're not **mine**. They're **my** sister's.

2 Oh and what are **theirs**? **Your** dad's for example.

5 Now complete the table.

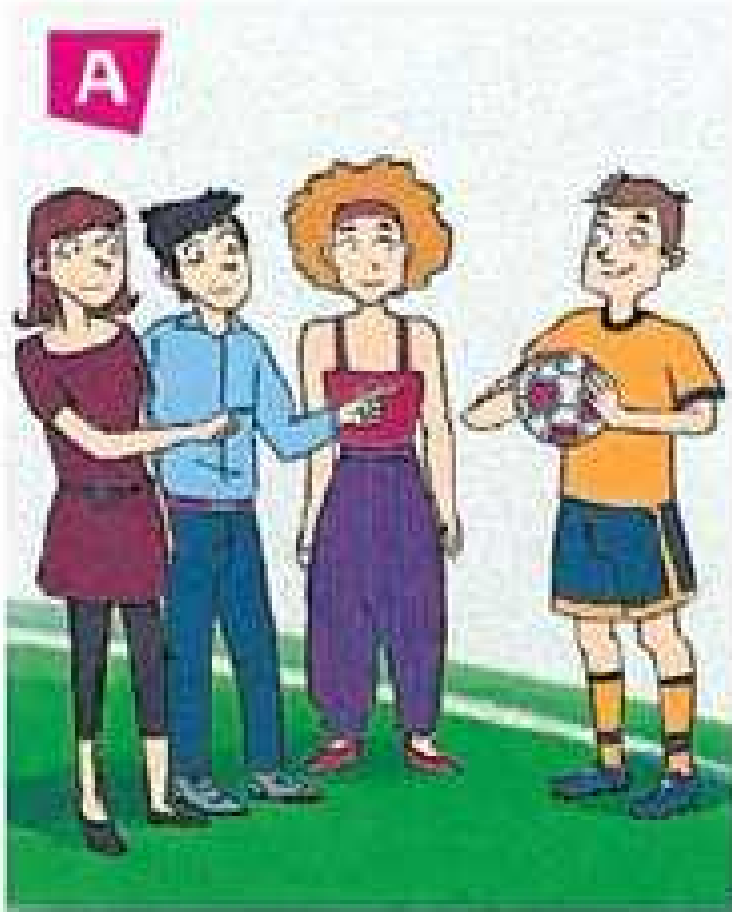
Determiners	Pronouns
my	<i>mine</i> mine
your	yours
his	his
her	hers
our	ours
their	theirs



OF

Of theirs

Of ours



- 1 He's a friend of theirs.
- 2 He's a friend of hers.



7 Complete the sentences with the correct word.

- 1 That's not Robert's book, it's Paula's. Robert lost _____ **his** _____ yesterday.
- 2 My parents had a holiday on a boat last summer. I think it belonged to a friend of _____ **theirs** _____.
- 3 A cat plays in our garden sometimes, but it's not _____ **ours** _____. We've got a dog.
- 4 You can't use my brother's football. But you can borrow _____ **mine** _____ if you like. I got it for my birthday.
- 5 Are you looking for your hat? I saw Paul's in the garden, but I don't know where _____ **yours** _____ is.
- 6 Sally is so good at art. That picture is _____ **hers** _____.

1 **his**

2

theirs

3 **ours**

4 **mine**

5

yours

6 **hers**



8

Correct the mistakes in the sentences.



1 You can read your favourite **book** there.

2 My **friend's** name's Ben. **s**

3 The bus stop is just five **minute**s walk from my house. **s'**

4 Bring your computer because **my** is broken. **min**

5 My bedroom is bigger than **theirs**



UNIT 1 It's a challenge!

VOCABULARY

- 1 1 polite 2 helpful 3 friendly 4 popular 5 active 6 kind
7 lazy 8 quiet 9 creative
- 2 1 lazy 2 friendly 3 polite 4 helpful 5 popular 6 active
7 creative 8 kind 9 quiet

GRAMMAR

- 1 **Present simple:** every Monday, often, twice a week
Present continuous: at the moment, now, this week, today
- 2 1 plays; 's playing
2 listens; 's listening
3 does; 's doing
4 has; 's having
- 3 1 do you usually do
2 is teaching
3 don't go
4 Are you having
5 don't play
- 4 1 They're playing football in the park now.
2 My brother goes to the cinema on Friday evenings.
3 He visits his cousin on Sunday afternoons.
4 My parents are shopping in the supermarket at the moment.
5 We meet in the café every Saturday.
6 She usually sees her friends at the weekend.
- 5 1 Every day in the morning we **eats** soup.
2 She **studies** medicine at Odessa University.
3 Anna goes to college every day. She **is** / She's learning English this term.
4 I **am** / I'm writing this email because I want to tell you about my last trip.
5 My brother **is** / 's **playing** a board game at the moment because he's bored of computers.

VOCABULARY

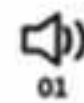
- 1 1 Adam
2 Price
3 15
4 English
5 - (none / doesn't have one)
6 07662012976
7 adampr45@kmail.com
- 2 1 What's your surname / family name
2 what's your first name
3 What's your address
4 What's your phone number
5 What's your email address

READING

- 1 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 B
- 2 1 Sofia
2 Marcos
3 21 / twenty-one
4 28 Spring Street
5 Spanish
6 history
7 swimming
8 the violin

LISTENING

- 1 B, D
- 2 1 4B 2 France 3 five 4 180 5 52 6 badminton
7 awards 8 Monday



Teacher: Good morning, Class 4B. Can you listen carefully, please, because I've got some information about this year's camping trip for you and for Class 4A?

First, where are we going? Well, I know some of you wanted to go to Spain, but as you are learning French this year, we're going to France. We'll be away on the trip for five nights, but only three of the nights will be at the campsite. We'll travel on the first and last nights.

Now the cost. This year each person will need to pay £180 for the whole trip. We know it's a lot of money, but you don't have to pay it all at one time. You can pay £60 a month in March, April and June.

As you know, two classes from our school are going together this year. 27 students from this class can go, and 25 students from the other class. So that's 52 of you. There will be three teachers, too.

The campsite's great. There's lots to do there: you can play volleyball and tennis outside, and badminton inside. There's a great sports hall for that. You can also learn new skills at the campsite. Students will get awards for cooking and art on the last night. There will also be sports competitions.

If you want to come on the trip, please take a form from my desk today. Take it home, ask your parents about it and fill it in. Then, bring your form back next Monday. I will put up a list of everyone that is coming on the trip in the classroom next Friday.

WRITING

- 1 1 e 2 f 3 d 4 h 5 b 6 i 7 a 8 g
- 2 Students' own answers

UNIT 2 Our changing planet

VOCABULARY

- 1 forest: ✕, hill: A and B, sea: B, mountain: A and B, volcano: B, valley A, lake: A, river: ✕
 2 1 river 2 volcano 3 hills; valley 4 sea 5 desert 6 forest

GRAMMAR

1

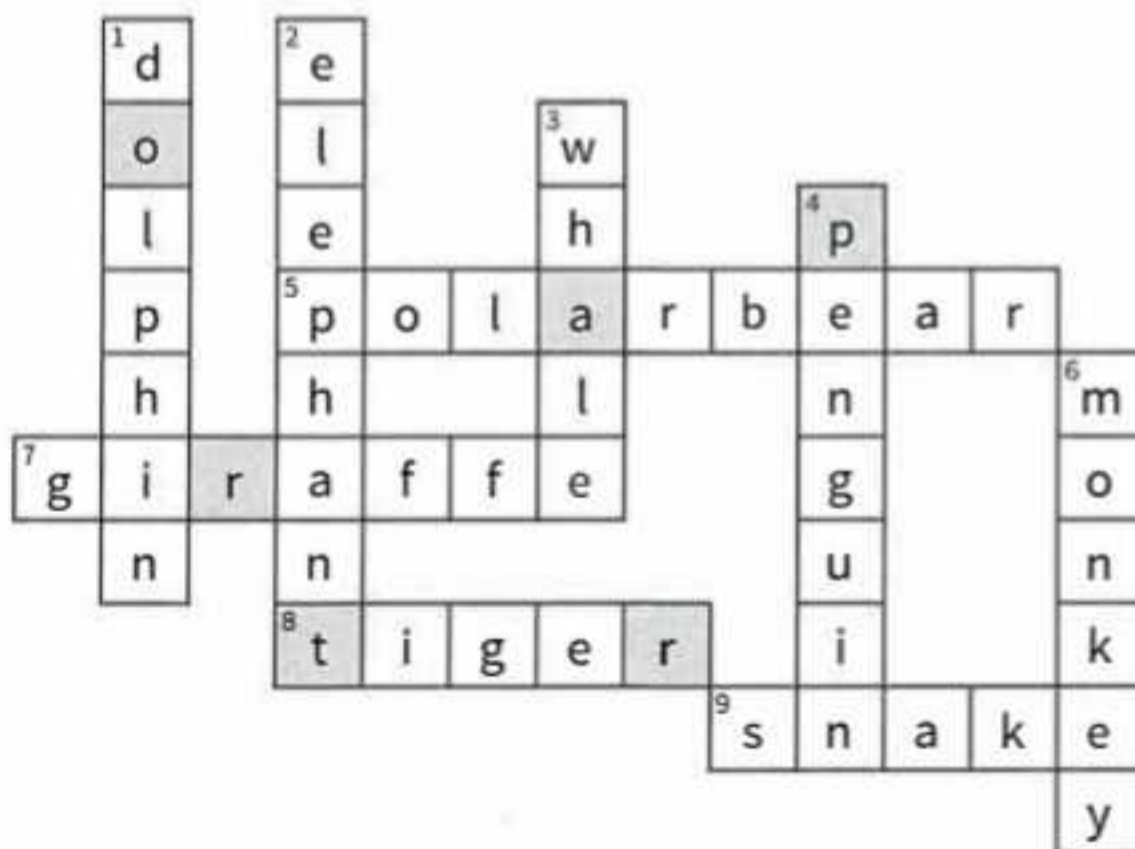
Verbs that we use in the present continuous
 happen read walk watch write

Verbs that we don't usually use in the present continuous
 belong to hate have hope know like love mean need own think understand want

- 2 1 'm doing
 2 belong
 3 like
 4 's working
 5 understands
 6 Do you know
 7 'm looking for
 8 don't own
- 3 1 There is a concert on Saturday. I **want** to go.
 2 correct
 3 I think you **like** reading.
 4 correct
 5 We **want** to tell you what we think of Rio de Janeiro.

VOCABULARY

1



- 2 parrot

READING

- 1 1 younger 2 animals 3 the book 4 some things
 2 1 B 2 C 3 E 4 A; Not needed: D

LISTENING

- 1 1 F 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 H

You will hear Martha talking to a friend about a trip to the zoo. Which animal was each person most interested in?

Boy: Did you have a good time at the zoo, Martha?

Martha: Yes, we really enjoyed it. My brother loved the monkeys.

Boy: They're very funny to watch. What about your sister?

Martha: Well, she hated the snakes! We only watched them for about one minute! But we spent a long time watching the penguins, because they were her favourite thing at the zoo.

Boy: And did your dad have a good day?

Martha: Yes. He enjoyed looking at the giraffes the most. He didn't like the elephants very much – I don't know why.

Boy: That's interesting. What about you and your mum?

Martha: Oh, I liked the dolphins best. Mum did too, so we went to look at them again after the penguins.

Boy: Did your grandad have a favourite animal?

Martha: He liked the giraffes a lot, but he preferred the bears. He liked them most because they're so strong and clever.

Boy: Really? And what about your grandma?

Martha: She quite liked the snakes, but for her, the wild dogs were the most interesting. She even bought a book about them in the shop!

Boy: Great – you all had a great day, then.

Martha: Yes, we loved it.

WRITING

- 1 1 grass and insects
 2 between 90 kg and 270 kg
 3 two or three
 4 cubs
 5 about two years
 6 around 600,000
- 2 Paragraph 1: where they live / food
 leaves, grass, fruit
 Paragraph 2: size / what they weigh / age they live until
 adults very big – 2,268 kg – 6,350 kg / live in wild until around 70
 Paragraph 3: babies / how many wild African elephants today
 females have one baby ('calf') every two–four years, heavy – about 91 kg when they're born / now 470,000–690,000 wild elephants
- 3 Students' own answers

UNIT 3 On holiday

VOCABULARY

- 1 1 plane 2 bike 3 boat 4 coach 5 helicopter
 6 on foot 7 motorbike 8 scooter 9 ship 10 tram
 11 underground
- 2 on the sea: boat, ship
 on a road or path: bike, coach, on foot, motorbike, scooter
 on a railway line or track: tram, underground
 through the sky: helicopter
- 3 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 b

GRAMMAR

- 1 was 2 went 3 knew 4 did; get 5 Was 6 didn't have 7 weren't
- 1 were 2 did 3 travelled 4 spent 5 started 6 waited 7 didn't stop 8 arrived
- 1 I went to Mar del Plata. I **had** a lovely day.
2 Last night I **left** my history book in your house.
3 I went shopping yesterday. I **bought** a very nice skirt and a sweater.
4 I liked the weather last week because it **was** hot.
- 1 did 2 did 3 - 4 did 5 - 6 -

VOCABULARY

- 1 map 2 guest 3 visitor 4 suitcase 5 luggage 6 receptionist 7 tourist 8 guidebook
- 1 guest 2 luggage 3 visitor 4 map 5 guidebook 6 receptionist

READING

1 Possible answer

The sea enters the bookshop in the winter. The books are in boats and baths and some books are furniture and art. Not all the books are for sale. It's not very tidy, but it's full of wonderful things.

- 1 C 2 R 3 E 4 C 5 R 6 E 7 E

LISTENING

- 1 d 2 a 3 b 4 c
- 1 short 2 10.00 3 famous 4 modern art 5 theatres



Assistant: Hello, there. Can I help you?

Ross: Hi. I'm here in Liverpool with my parents and my sister for three days. I'd like to get some information about things to do for all of us.

Assistant: OK. Let's see ... do any of you like looking at old buildings?

Ross: Hmm, Dad doesn't enjoy doing that, but Mum loves it.

Assistant: She'll be happy then. There are two amazing cathedrals to visit.

Ross: Oh, great.

Assistant: Just a minute, I'll give you a map so you can find them. Here you are. And what about going on the river on a boat? That's fun. You can go on a short trip around Liverpool for 50 minutes or on a long one to Manchester. But that takes six hours.

Ross: A short boat trip's a really good idea.

Assistant: And what about football? Liverpool's football club is very famous, of course.

Ross: Oh yes. My sister Jessica's a big fan.

Assistant: Great. You can go and have a tour between 10 and 3, every day of the week.

Ross: She'll like that.

Assistant: Oh, good! And do you like music?

Ross: I love it!

Assistant: Do you know The Beatles? They were a very famous group from Liverpool from the 1960s. You can find out all about them at a special place called The Beatles Story.

Ross: Sounds great! Are there any places to look at art in Liverpool? My dad loves looking at paintings.

Assistant: Yes, there certainly are. For modern art, there's Tate Liverpool, and for art from every century, there's the Walker Gallery. But I can give you a list of the others, too. Here you are.

Ross: Thanks! Dad'll love this. Thanks very much for your help.

Assistant: That's all right. Oh, and by the way, there are some great shows on at the theatres tonight. Here's some information about them, too.

Ross: Thanks!

WRITING

- 1 C 2 E 3 A 4 D 5 B
- Students' own answers

UNIT 4 My place

VOCABULARY

- 1 x 2 x 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 x 6 x 7 ✓ 8 x 9 ✓
- 1 sink 2 garage 3 gate 4 balcony 5 ceiling 6 ground floor 7 cupboard

GRAMMAR

- 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 e 5 b
- 1 was swimming; started
2 phoned; were playing
3 was walking; saw
4 bought; was playing
5 was watching; took
6 were flying; began
7 was making; was talking; was cleaning; were playing
8 was doing; arrived
- 1 I watched it with my family.
2 We danced, ate and drank.
3 We lay on the beach every day.

VOCABULARY

1

p	u	n	u	s	u	a	l	q	t	c
r	d	l	q	e	p	c	o	l	d	o
t	o	l	u	j	n	n	d	g	a	o
i	e	i	b	r	i	g	h	t	r	l
n	d	g	w	e	z	c	s	j	k	c
y	f	h	a	t	t	e	t	e	n	o
a	t	t	r	a	c	t	i	v	e	s
l	a	d	m	o	v	b	o	k	m	y
p	e	a	c	e	f	u	l	i	x	t

- comfortable
- 1 cool 2 peaceful 3 unusual 4 light 5 attractive 6 comfortable 7 bright
- Students' own answers



READING

1 1 B 2 A 3 C

2 1 1 2 3 3 2,3 4 2,3 5 1,2 6 1,3 7 3 8 2

LISTENING

1 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 C 5 C

 1 What was Richard doing when his mum got home?

Richard: My mum was surprised when she came home yesterday.

Girl: Why was that, Richard?

Richard: I was in the kitchen, making some soup. I don't like cooking, but there was no bread for a sandwich and I was hungry.

Girl: Wow! Was it difficult?

Richard: No, not really.

2 What do Charlie and his family use their garage for?

Charlie: Our house has a garage, but we don't keep our car in it.

Sally: What do you use it for, then?

Charlie: Well, I really want a table tennis table in there but it's full of boxes of old things. And my brother wants to practise in there with his band.

Sally: You'll have to take all the boxes away.

3 What did Rosie's dad buy yesterday?

Dad: Rosie – are you at home this afternoon? I bought something yesterday, and the shop is bringing it at two.

Rosie: I'll be here. Have you bought a new sofa?

Dad: We don't need one! It's a sink for the new kitchen. We just have to find the right cooker now, then we'll have everything we need.

4 Who is on the balcony?

Man: Who's that talking outside on the balcony?

Woman: Bethan and her friends. One's Catherine, but I don't know the other girl with them.

Man: I can hear a boy laughing, too.

Woman: That's the TV! Hannah's watching it in the sitting room.

5 What did Emma paint on her ceiling?

Emma: I finished painting my ceiling last night. It looks great.

Boy: Oh yes? What did you decide to paint on it? The sun or the stars?

Emma: Well, you know my ceiling's light grey? So the stars weren't right. I decided to do clouds instead.

Boy: Good idea!

WRITING

1 Possible answer

The boy was watching TV when his two friends came to his house with four pizzas. The boys ate all four pizzas, but later they felt sick. The boy's sister thought it was funny and took a photo of them.

UNIT 5 School

VOCABULARY

1 Possible answers

1 b + h = biology

2 d + f = maths

3 e + p = geography

4 g + o = drama

5 j + i = physics

6 l + c = science

7 m + k = chemistry

2 1 B 2 B 3 C 4 C 5 B

3 1 PE

2 geography

3 history

4 design and technology

5 maths

6 biology

7 physics

8 ICT

9 foreign languages

GRAMMAR

1 1 × 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 × 5 ✓ 6 × 7 × 8 ✓

2 1 more quietly

2 the best

3 more quickly

4 (the) worst

5 (the) hardest

3 1 most 2 more 3 more 4 most 5 most

4 1 Jacob finished the meal more quickly than his friends.

2 Davina wrote her name the most carefully.

3 Louis works harder than the other art students.

4 Marta always sleeps the worst in her family.

5 1 better

2 easily

3 like the best

4 carefully

5 more clearly

VOCABULARY

1 1 catch 2 carry 3 use 4 go along 5 make 6 study

2 1 He is taking an umbrella

2 She is taking (some) medicine.

3 She is taking an exam.

4 He is taking the/a bus.

READING

- Students' own answers
- 1 B 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 A

LISTENING

- 1 Ben 2 Lorna 3 Mrs Black
- 1 chemistry 2 physics 3 farm 4 sister 5 drama
6 market 7 500 8 jeans 9 month

A Mrs Black

Mrs Black: Quiet please. Thank you. I'm Mrs Black, your new teacher. Good morning Class 8A. I'm going to teach you chemistry this year. I also teach biology, but to the younger students. Your biology teacher won't change this year. But you will have one other new teacher this year. He's called Mr Hill. The only science subject I don't teach is physics. So he'll teach you that.

B Lorna

Lorna: Hi, I'm Lorna. I'm homeschooled because we live on a farm, a long way from the nearest school. But it's not just me - I have a brother and a sister, and my sister is homeschooled with me. My brother's too young for school. My mum teaches us. She's really good at maths, and teaches it well. But she teaches us drama better than any other subject - when she was younger, she wanted to be an actor.

C Ben

Ben: My name's Ben Rogers. My son's 11 and he's leaving his school at the end of this year. I'm looking at schools for him. We're lucky - there are three good ones near our home in King Street. I think the best school's the one in Market Street. It's quite small - only 500 students go to it. And the teachers are great. Students don't have to wear a uniform but they can't wear jeans. Students there have to work hard. They have tests every month and homework every night of the week, too.

WRITING

- 1 G 2 D 3 C 4 A 5 F 6 B
- Students' own answers

UNIT 6 Favourite things**VOCABULARY**

- 1 × 2 × 3 ✓ 4 × 5 ✓

- 1 wool; leather
2 wood
3 gold; silver
4 glass
5 plastic
6 wood; cotton

- 1 The box isn't made of wool. It's a wooden box.
2 The bottles aren't made of silver. They're glass bottles.
3 The bag isn't made of leather. It's a cotton bag.
4 The table isn't made of wood. It's a glass table.

GRAMMAR

- 1 a 2 b 3 b
- 1 mine 2 their 3 your 4 mine 5 yours 6 ours 7 hers
- 1 's 2 s' 3 s 4 's 5 s; 's
- 1 I watched a volleyball game last Friday.
2 The colour of my bedroom is blue.
3 I bought a smartphone. You can take great photos with its camera.
4 I went to the football match with my father and two friends of ours.
5 I bought a pair of jeans because mine are small.

VOCABULARY

- 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 a 6 d
- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 d
- 1 heavy 2 colourful 3 round 4 smooth 5 hard 6 soft

READING

- B
- 1 scooter 2 wood 3 leather 4 brother's (jacket)
5 evening 6 dad 7 6 / six

LISTENING

- 1 H 2 E 3 D 4 B 5 C

06 You will hear Alicia talking to her Aunt Jane about packing things in boxes to take to a new house. Who does each thing belong to?

- Alicia:** Thanks for helping me put everything in boxes for our new house, Aunt Jane.
- Aunt Jane:** That's all right, Alicia. Hmm, is this old tennis racket your dad's?
- Alicia:** Of course! He wants to keep it - don't ask me why!
- Aunt Jane:** And this phone? I think that's yours, Alicia?
- Alicia:** Er, that one's my brother Daniel's. Can you put it in his box?
- Aunt Jane:** OK. Now I know this book about motorbikes is George's. It's got his name in it.
- Alicia:** Actually, he gave it to Ryan. Ryan's more interested in motorbikes. So can you put it in his box?
- Aunt Jane:** Wow! Look at all these DVDs. And these video games!
- Alicia:** Ben loves them. They're his. He plays them with Daniel all the time.
- Aunt Jane:** I love this photo of you and your mum, Alicia.
- Alicia:** It's great. Dad took it, but he gave it to me.
- Aunt Jane:** I'll put it in your box, then.
- Alicia:** Oh, but who do these keys belong to? They're not mine. Perhaps they're Mum's. She's got lots of keys.
- Aunt Jane:** Oh, they're mine, Alicia. Don't put them in any of the boxes!

WRITING

1

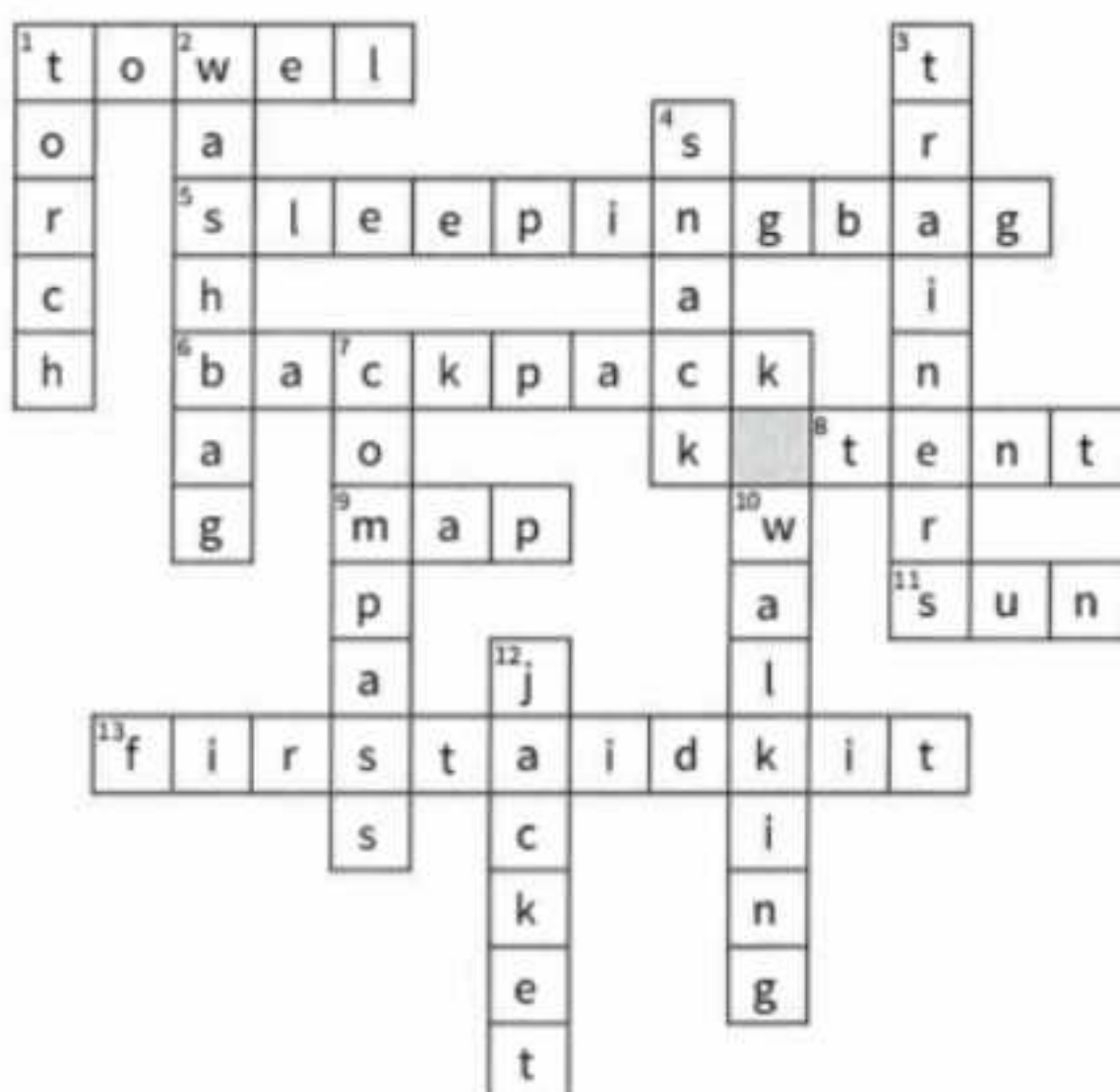
Opinion	Size	Physical quality	Shape	Age	Colour	Material
lovely	large	hard	round	new	black	glass
pretty	little	heavy		old		metal
	small	smooth				silver
						wooden

2 Possible answers

- lovely, big, soft
 - pretty, new, silver
 - ugly, heavy, metal
 - large, new, glass
- 1 It's an old wooden bowl.
2 It is from Germany.
3 beautiful, old, wooden, strong, smooth
4 Because it belonged to his / her grandmother's mother.
5 He / She likes it because it is strong and smooth and feels like part of the family.
- Students' own answers

VOCABULARY

1



- 1 backpack