

<i>If + present simple,</i>	<i>will / won't + infinitive</i>
If you study a lot,	you will pass the exam.
<i>will / won't + infinitive</i>	<i>if + present simple</i>
You will pass the exam	if you study a lot.

- We use the first conditional to talk about things that will or won't happen in a situation.
If you talk about the problem (situation), you'll feel better (result).
If he isn't careful (situation), he'll hurt himself (result).
- We can use a negative verb in the *if* clause and the *will* clause.
If you don't finish the book, you won't know how the story ends.
- When the sentence begins with *If* we use a comma. When we use *if* in the middle of the sentence, we don't use a comma.
If you get to the shop before 10 am, you'll get a free book.
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1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 What will we do if it _____ (rain) tomorrow?
- 2 I won't listen to this music if you _____ (not like) it.
- 3 They'll be really excited if we _____ (get) them tickets to the concert.
- 4 If Alice _____ (work) hard, she'll do well in her exams.
- 5 I _____ (be) really happy if I pass my exams.
- 6 If Maria doesn't go now, she _____ (not see) the beginning of the play.
- 7 If you do some exercise, you _____ (feel) better.
- 8 If it's hot and sunny at the weekend, we _____ (go) swimming with my friends.
- 9 If you _____ (eat) more fruit and vegetables, you'll be healthier.

2 Write sentences in the first conditional.

- 1 If / I not finish my project / I not come to / the cinema with you

- 2 We / get fitter / if / we do more exercise / each week

- 3 She / learn Portuguese / if / she move to Brazil

- 4 They / be late for the dentist / if / they not leave now

- 5 If / we not win / the match on Saturday / we be very upset

- 6 If / he work hard / he pass his Russian exam

3 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

- 1** If you come too, you love it.

- 2** I think it be OK if we meet at the park at ten o'clock in the morning.

- 3** I will bring some banana pancake for you if my mum made it for me.

- 4** If you don't have any, I give you some.

- 5** If you can visit Vietnam, I'll took you to Vũng Tàu and lots of beautiful places.
