

# 19 DIFFERENT INGREDIENTS

## Breakfast cereals

There are lots of kinds of cereal. This is how cereals in different shapes, like stars and balls, are made.

First, the grain is taken to the factory, where it is cleaned and checked.

Then it is **prepared** for cooking. It is made into flour and **mixed** with other ingredients. Water is **added** and the mixture is **boiled**.

When it is soft, it is put into special machines which make it into shapes like stars, circles, or even letters of the alphabet.

The shapes are **baked** in an oven to dry them. Then, they are 'puffed' in another machine to make them light and full of air.

After that, they are **covered** with sugar or honey. Some are **filled** with chocolate. The cereal pieces are then **dried** in hot air.

Finally, the cereal is packed into boxes, ready for the shops.



### VOCABULARY AND READING

#### Words to describe cooking

#### ABOUT YOU

Do you eat breakfast cereals?  
How often do you eat them?  
What kinds do you like?  
Do you think they are healthy?

- 1 Read the text and put photos A–C in the correct order.
- 2 Look at the **verbs** in the text. Match them to the definitions below. Write the verbs in the infinitive.
  - EP 1 Put one thing with another thing.
  - 2 Make something ready.
  - 3 Take the water out of something
  - 4 Join two or more things together using a spoon or a machine.
  - 5 Cook something like a cake in an oven.
  - 6 Cook in water.
  - 7 Put something on top of something else.
  - 8 Make an empty space full.

- 3 In pairs, ask and answer the questions.

- 1 What other kinds of food do you eat for breakfast?
- 2 How do you prepare them?
- 3 Describe the best breakfast you have ever had.

#### PRONUNCIATION Ways to pronounce ea

- 4 Listen to the different ways to say the letters ea.

/ɪə/ ear /e/ head /i:/ seat

- 5 In pairs, put these words into the correct column of the table.

beach	bread	breakfast
cereal	clean	eat
healthy	meal	near
ready	teacher	wheat
/ɪə/ ear	/e/ head	/i:/ seat

- Listen and check. Then repeat.

## READING

- 1 Read the texts quickly. What kind of books do the boys read?

Uri \_\_\_\_\_  
 Ned \_\_\_\_\_  
 Mike \_\_\_\_\_

## What do you read?

Three students tell us about what they read

### Uri

I read a lot but it's not story books that I read. I'm a mountain climber at weekends, and I read two or three magazines a month about my sport. There are some great books about it, too – I'd like to write one myself in the future. It's only since I've been a climber that I've started reading in my free time. Before that, I didn't enjoy it much. I sometimes go on climbing websites, but I don't like reading a lot of text on a screen.



### Ned

I read school textbooks but I've never picked up a book to read for fun. My parents gave me lots of books to read when I was young but I wasn't really interested. Perhaps I will be when I'm older, but at the moment, I spend a lot of time reading online. I can't take my phone to school, but I look at the news at least once a day on my phone, and I like reading about what my friends are doing.



### Mike

I've always read a lot, ever since I was a young boy, and I always will. I read all kinds of things, from comics to science magazines. I also download a lot of funny ebooks and keep them on my tablet, which I take everywhere. It's great having hundreds of books on that because then, when I'm waiting for a bus or I'm bored at lunchtime, I can read one. I read things online too, but that's usually finding information for homework.



## PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

### Reading Part 2

- 2 For each question, choose the correct answer. Write *U* for Uri, *N* for Ned or *M* for Mike.

- Which person is happy to read books on a screen? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which person thinks he might enjoy reading books more later in his life? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which person prefers reading real books to reading digital books? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which person reads a large variety of different things? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which person doesn't read books in his free time? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which person says he likes to have something to read with him all the time? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which person reads more now than in the past? \_\_\_\_\_

## EXAM TIPS

- You must only choose one answer for each question.
- Don't think an answer is right just because you see the same word in the text and the question.

## LISTENING

- 1 Listen to a conversation about books and choose the correct answers.

- Where is the conversation happening?  
**A** in a library      **B** in a bookshop
- Which person is having this conversation at work?  
**A** the man      **B** the girl

- 2 Listen again and write one word or number for each answer.

- The girl and her \_\_\_\_\_ are going to South Africa.
- The travel book shelves are next to the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Today, one book will be cheaper if you get \_\_\_\_\_ books.
- The girl doesn't know the \_\_\_\_\_ of the book for her sister.
- The girl will find *Pictures for Life* on the \_\_\_\_\_ floor.
- There is bigger bookshop on \_\_\_\_\_ Street.

## WRITING

### A story

1 Look at the pictures and read the sentences. Which picture is each sentence about? Write 1, 2 or 3.



- 0 Both boys were happy.
- 1 Then his little brother started playing a keyboard.
- 2 His younger brother was hitting a drum.
- 3 The music was terrible!
- 4 A boy was sitting on the sofa, trying to read a book.
- 5 The boy read a book to his little brother. The little brother was quiet.
- 6 The boy stopped reading and put his book down on the sofa.
- 7 The noise the drum made was very loud.

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2 Use the sentences in Exercise 1 to complete the story. Link the sentences using *so*, *unfortunately*, *and* or *but*. More than one answer is possible.

*A boy was sitting on the sofa, trying to read a book. Unfortunately, his younger brother was hitting a drum and the noise the drum made was very loud.*

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## PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

### Writing Part 7

3 Look at the three pictures. Write the story shown in the pictures. Write 35 words or more.



### EXAM TIPS

- You must write about all three pictures in your story.
- Write your story in the same order as the three pictures.

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# 19

## DIFFERENT INGREDIENTS

### VOCABULARY

Words to describe cooking

#### 1 Find eight verbs to describe cooking.

p	r	e	p	a	r	e
h	t	s	f	d	q	c
a	l	n	k	d	u	o
d	b	o	l	l	p	v
r	g	e	v	x	m	e
y	b	a	k	e	i	r
f	i	l	l	m	x	b

#### 2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in Exercise 1.

- If you put fruit like grapes out in the sun, it will \_\_\_\_\_ and then you can keep it for longer.
- You have to \_\_\_\_\_ water to make tea.
- \_\_\_\_\_ the bowl with a plate and then put it in the fridge, please.
- My brother has \_\_\_\_\_ my mother a cake for her birthday.
- You need to \_\_\_\_\_ all the ingredients together in a large bowl.
- Have you \_\_\_\_\_ any salt or pepper to this soup yet?
- I've \_\_\_\_\_ some sandwiches and salad for us. Are you ready for lunch now?
- Could you \_\_\_\_\_ the bowl with water, please?

### GRAMMAR

Present simple passive

#### 1 Match the sentence halves.

- |                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| 1 Tea is drunk       | _____ |
| 2 Italian wine is    | _____ |
| 3 Beans are grown in | _____ |
| 4 Lots of chocolate  | _____ |
| 5 Soup is often      | _____ |
- a is produced in Belgium.  
 b eaten cold in Spain.  
 c without milk in my country.  
 d sold all over the world.  
 e Mexico.

#### 2 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences.

- often grown / tomatoes / are / inside  
\_\_\_\_\_
- made / fruit / from / is / jam  
\_\_\_\_\_
- are / with / chocolate / my favourite / biscuits / covered  
\_\_\_\_\_
- a very hot oven / put / the cakes / are / into  
\_\_\_\_\_
- filled / the pasta / is / cheese and mushrooms / with  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 3 Rewrite the sentences in the present simple passive.

- 0 Bakers use wheat flour to make bread.  
*Wheat flour is used by bakers to make bread.*
- People in most parts of the world drink tea.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Many children eat too much sugar.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Farmers in warm countries grow pineapples.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - People in different countries make bread in different ways.  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Some people drink coffee with ice.  
\_\_\_\_\_

#### 4 Correct the mistakes in four of the sentences. Which one is correct?

- 1 The art lesson is started at ten o'clock.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 You start off from your house, turn left, go straight on, take the second right and you are arrived there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Coffee is drunk all over the world.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 You can get the number 12 bus. It is stopped near my house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The class lasts two hours and we are spent the time painting.  
\_\_\_\_\_