



GRAMMAR REFERENCE AND PRACTICE

UNIT 19

HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

Positive	I/You/We/They have to get up early. He/She/It has to eat later.
Negative	I/You/We/They don't have to go climbing. He/She/It doesn't have to wear a uniform.
Questions	What do I/you/we/they have to do now? What time does he/she/it have to get up? Do I/you/we/they have to bring snacks? Does he/she/it have to wear nice clothes?
Short answers	Yes, I/you/we/they do. No, I/you/we/they don't. Yes, he/she/it does. No, he/she/it doesn't.

- We use **have to** to say something is necessary.
I can't go out. I have to help my mum.
We have to be at school at 8 am for the school trip.
- We use **don't have to** to say something is not necessary.
It's Saturday. You don't have to get up early. (But you can if you want.)
My cousins don't have to wear a uniform at their school.
have to means you have no choice. You can't say 'no'!
don't have to means you can do something if you want.

Practice

1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- You *have to get fit / has to get fit* to enter a race.
- My school is opposite my house. I *don't have to go / doesn't have to go* by bus.
- We *have to leave / has to leave* our phones at home.
- You *have to wear / has to wear* trainers for a nature walk.
- My dad *don't have to wear / doesn't have to wear* a suit at work.
- You *don't have to make / doesn't have to make* breakfast. I can do it.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to* and the verbs in the box.

do not bring not buy
not help stay tidy

- Every morning, I *have to tidy* my bedroom.
- You _____ any milk. There's a lot in the fridge.
- My friends are lucky. They _____ at home.
- We _____ a vocabulary test every week at school.
- My brother is ill. He _____ in bed today.
- You _____ anything on the school trip. I've got a lot of food and drink.

3 Write complete questions with *have to*. Then write short answers.

- you / study hard at your school? (✓)
Do you have to study hard at your school?
Yes I do.
- your mum / work five days a week at the museum? (X)

- you / turn off your smartphone at school? (✓)

- your dad / travel for his work? (X)

- we / do Exercise 5? (X)

- your friends / make their beds? (✓)

4 Complete the questions with the correct form of *have to* and the verbs in brackets. Then write answers that are true for you.

- Do* you *have to go* (go) to bed early on Saturday night?
No I don't.
- What time _____ you _____ (get up) on a school day?

- _____ you _____ (speak) English in your English class?

- How much homework _____ you and your classmates _____ (do) every day?

- What _____ you _____ (do) if you miss a class?

- _____ you _____ (buy) a ticket before you get on a bus in your town?

1 Read the sentences. Write Yes for obligation or No for no obligation.

- 1 I have to be quiet in the museum.Yes.....
- 2 My sister doesn't have to make her bed.
- 3 My aunts don't have to go canoeing.
- 4 My parents have to cook on a fire!
- 5 My grandma doesn't have to get up early.
- 6 My teachers have to dress smart.
- 7 He has to visit a farm this summer.

2 Complete the sentences and questions with the words in the box.

Do Does doesn't don't have have to

- 1 Ihave to..... go on nature walks every week. (+)
- 2 Adele have to do any homework. She's only four years old. (-)
- 3 In my class we have to use laptops. (-)
- 4 you have to dress smart for the party? (?)
- 5 My parents don't to do exams. (-)
- 6 she have to get up early for school? (?)

3 Match the beginnings and endings of the sentences.

- 1 I have to studyB..
- 2 Susan doesn't have to get
- 3 Do you have to take
- 4 We have to visit a farm
- 5 Do we have to
- 6 Johnny doesn't
- 7 We have to work hard

- A sandwiches on your school trip?
 B to pass my exams.
 C to complete our school project.
 D remember our swimming costumes?
 E on our nature walk.
 F up early for school.
 G have to study; he is intelligent!

4 Circle the correct option, A or B.

- Delia: Are your parents strict?
 Sam: Sometimes. I ¹ help in the house.
 Delia: ² you have to make your bed and cook?
 Sam: I have to make my bed but I ³ have to cook.
 Delia: Good. My little sister ⁴ have to do anything. She doesn't ⁵ make her bed or clean.
 Sam: But she ⁶ go to school!
 Delia: Yes, and she has to do her homework every day.
 Sam: What do you have ⁷ ?
 Delia: I don't have to study at home because we have to do our homework at school.

- 1 (A) have to B have
- 2 A Does B Do
- 3 A don't B do
- 4 A has to B doesn't
- 5 A have to B has to
- 6 A goes B has to
- 7 A to do B does

5 Correct the underlined mistakes in the sentences.

- 1 He doesn't has to bring a present.have.....
- 2 Do you have phone your friends tonight?
- 3 We doesn't have to arrive early.
- 4 We don't has to pay anything to enter!
- 5 Do Juan have to get up early on Sundays?
- 6 We has to do it. Ed says it's important.
- 7 They haven't to help me. I'm OK.

6 Complete Jane's email with the words in the box.

do doesn't have to don't don't have to
 has to have to have to

Subject: _____
 From: _____
 To: _____
 Date: _____

Hi Siobhan!
 I'm very excited. We're going to go on a school trip in the mountains next week. I ¹have to..... take boots and a swimsuit, too, for swimming in the lake. We ² have to take food because the teachers are going to cook. My friend ³ bring his guitar so we can sing! We ⁴ visit the museum but I think I'm going to go. It's going to be fun! The best thing is that we don't ⁵ do schoolwork and my teacher ⁶ work hard either. ☺
 What ⁷ you have to do when you go on a school trip?
 Jane



PRONUNCIATION | have to / has to

7 Listen. Which is the correct stress pattern, A or B? Write.

- 1 A: He has to do his homeworkA..
 B: He has to do his homework.
- 2 A: Do you have to go to school today?
 B: Do you have to go to school today?
- 3 A: We have to wear a uniform.
 B: We have to wear a uniform.
- 4 A: Darren has to leave his phone at home.
 B: Darren has to leave his phone at home.
- 5 A: Does he have to go to bed early?
 B: Does he have to go to bed early?
- 6 A: You don't have to bring anything.
 B: You don't have to bring anything.