W Workbook answer keys and transcripts

Introduction

IA Vocabulary

Holidays

Exercise 1 page 4
1 statue 2 zoo 3 harbour 4 castle 5 opera house
6 square 7 ruins 8 monument

Exercise 2 page 4
1 wildlife park 2 aquarium 3 market 4 shopping district 5 national park 6 palace 7 harbour
8 theatre 9 old town 10 museum 11 tower
12 theme park

Exercise 3 page 4
1 went 2 didn't want 3 sunbathed 4 wasn't
5 went 6 didn't buy 7 played 8 had

Exercise 4 page 4
1 Did, have 2 was 3 visited 4 did, do 5 stayed
6 hired 7 went 8 Did, go away 9 stayed 10 went
11 visited

IB Grammar

Present tense contrast

Exercise 1 page 5
1 are you doing, I'm staying 2 get 3 rises, sets
4 are you laughing 5 leaves 6 is always borrowing
7 does your train arrive

Exercise 2 page 5
a 5 b 3 c 7 d 2 e 4 f 6 g 1

Exercise 3 page 5
1 starts 2 'm looking for 3 Do, know 4 are, losing
5 keep 6 Do, remember 7 don't need
8 get back 9 'm going

Exercise 4 page 5
1 Mel **belongs to** the drama club.
2 ✓
3 Call me as soon as **you arrive**.
4 Jack **hates** spaghetti.
5 ✓
6 I **don't understand** this maths calculation.

Exercise 5 page 5
1 looks; are, looking
2 are, thinking; do, think
3 's having; have

Exercise 6 page 5
1 do, go 2 do, do 3 does, start, finish are, doing

IC Vocabulary

Adjectives

Exercise 1 page 6
1 cross 2 disappointed 3 relieved 4 confused
5 anxious 6 bored 7 delighted 8 terrified 9 ashamed
10 envious 11 proud 12 shocked 13 upset

Exercise 2 page 6
1 envious 2 relieved 3 cross 4 confused
5 disappointed 6 ashamed

Exercise 3 page 6
1 brave 2 hard-working 3 organised 4 punctual
5 honest 6 outgoing 7 kind 8 loyal

Exercise 4 page 6
(Possible answers)
1 hard-working, kind 2 confident, patient
3 confident, outgoing 4 brave, honest.

Exercise 5 page 6
1 terrified, exciting 2 tiring 3 worrying
4 shocking 5 disappointed

Exercise 6 page 6
1 im 2 un 3 dis 4 un

ID Grammar

Articles, *will* and *going to*

Exercise 1 page 7
1 the 2 a 3 a 4 a 5 no article
6 no article 7 an 8 an

Exercise 2 page 7
2 a 3 the 4 the 5 the 6 the 7 the
8 – 9 a 10 an 11 The 12 the

Exercise 3 page 7
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 b 9 b

Exercise 4 page 7
1 'm going to go 2 are you going to meet 3 'll see
4 's going to be 5 'll get 6 won't cost 7 'll see
8 won't be

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Unit 1 Generations

1A Vocabulary

Ages and stages

Exercise 1 page 8

1 toddler 2 in his teens 3 She's middle-aged. 4 He/She's an infant. 5 He's a centenarian. 6 She's elderly. 7 He/She's a young child. 8 He's in his twenties.

Exercise 2 page 8

1 be 2 start 3 fall 4 inherit 5 learn 6 split 7 go 8 move 9 get 10 get 11 be 12 emigrate 13 married 14 home / school 15 a family / school 16 down 17 home / school 18 a family / school 19 a change of career 20 a grandparent 21 up 22 away 23 a house or flat 24 divorced 25 from work

Exercise 4 1.02 page 8

1 late twenties 2 early twenties 3 30–35 4 30 (or so)

Transcript

1 **Interviewer** In your opinion, when is the best age for young people to leave home?
Woman Well, it obviously depends on the circumstances. But I wouldn't advise young people to be in a hurry to leave home. The advantage of living with your parents, even when you're working, is that you can save money. It can benefit your parents too, as you can pay them rent and also help out with housework, and so on. But I would say that your late twenties would be a good time to leave home.

2 **Interviewer** What's the best age to learn to drive, do you think?
Girl Well, my brother learned to drive as soon as he could, at the age of seventeen. But he couldn't afford a car until he was 21. When he finally bought one, he'd forgotten a lot of what he'd been taught and had to have more lessons before he felt confident to drive. So, I'd say wait till you are in your early twenties, when you can afford a car.

3 **Interviewer** What's the best age to start a family, in your opinion?
Boy I think most couples wait a few years before they start a family, and I think that's quite sensible – it's important to settle down first and have a nice home. And most people find themselves in the situation when they're between about 30 and 35.

4 **Interviewer** In your opinion, what's the best age to buy a house or flat?
Girl Most young couples in the UK want to own their own home and they usually try to do this when they are about 30 or so, and they are settled in their careers. And I think that's about the right age. Before that, they don't usually have enough money.

1B Grammar

Past tense contrast

Exercise 1 page 9

1 marrying, married, married 2 fighting, fought, fought 3 dying, died, died 4 meeting, met, met 5 retiring, retired, retired 6 thinking, thought, thought 7 stopping, stopped, stopped 8 riding, rode, ridden 9 falling, fell, fallen 10 learning, learned, learned

Exercise 2 page 9

1 bought 2 had got engaged 3 emigrated 4 Did Pam phone, were watching 5 stepped, was raining 6 didn't phone 7 'd had

Exercise 3 page 9

1 Why did you **get** angry with Mary?
2 ✓
3 I couldn't go out until I had **done** my homework.
4 It wasn't **raining** when we left the house.
5 ✓
6 We **were** eating when you phoned.
7 Where **did you have** lunch?

Exercise 4 page 9

2 Tom didn't grow up in London.; Did Tom grow up in London?
3 Her parents didn't split up last year.; Did her parents split up last year?
4 Harry wasn't living in Scotland.; Was Harry living in Scotland?
5 Sally hadn't eaten lunch.; Had Sally eaten lunch?

Exercise 5 page 9

1 had left 2 went out 3 weren't listening 4 had snowed 5 had lost 6 was shining

Exercise 6 page 9

1 died 2 was living 3 had spent 4 had lived 5 had 6 was, living

1C Listening

Family tensions

Exercise 1 page 10

1 d 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 d 6 a 7 b 8 d

Exercise 2 1.03 page 10

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a

Transcript

1 The next train leaves in half an hour.
2 That's made me feel a lot better.
3 This is going to be rather painful.
4 We were too poor to even go on holidays.

Exercise 4 1.04 page 10

Speaker 1 sympathetic **Speaker 2** enthusiastic
Speaker 3 arrogant **Speaker 4** urgent

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Transcript

1 You've had a bad time, haven't you? You poor thing. Do you want to tell me all about it? Sometimes it helps to talk to somebody.
2 It's a wonderful place. You really should go. The food is fantastic – and there's so much to do there! You could never get bored.
3 It's important for me to have an expensive car, because people see it and judge me by it. And they need to know that I'm a highly successful person who deserves their respect and admiration.
4 Watch out! Don't touch that fence, it's an electric fence. You'll get a shock. Stop!

Exercise 5 page 10

1 enthusiastic 2 nostalgic 3 grateful
4 complimentary 5 miserable

Exercise 6 1.05 page 10

1 complimentary 2 enthusiastic 3 miserable
4 nostalgic

Transcript

1 To be honest, I think you did really well. We could all see that dad was about to lose his temper completely – and Lucy was pretty angry too. And then you suddenly started telling that long story about a family reunion twenty years ago … and everybody thought, 'what's he talking about?' But it worked. You managed to change the subject, and everyone had a chance to calm down … so well done!
2 In this month's edition of Family Issues, there's a fascinating feature on how to prevent arguments in your family. It's full of fantastic tips: how to get through a big family reunion without any tears, how to keep the whole family happy at meal times – and many more. Available now from all good newsagents, only £3.99.
3 You know, I really thought it would be nice to see everyone – especially after so many years. But I guess I was being too optimistic. As soon as we all got together, all the old arguments started again. My brother fell out with my dad and they almost had a fight! I just thought, I can't stand this – so I went home. I didn't say anything to anyone – I just left.
4 There were six of us in the family home: me, my mum and dad, my two brothers and my grandmother. I loved getting up late on Sunday morning and smelling the roast dinner cooking in the oven. We always had roast dinner on Sunday. My dad cooked the meal, but my grandmother used to give him lots of advice – advice he didn't ask for, or want. They used to argue sometimes, but it was never a bad argument. It was a happy time.

Exercise 7 1.05 page 10

1 D 2 A 3 E 4 B

Transcript

See exercise 6.

1D Grammar

used to

Exercise 1 page 11

1 used to visit 2 used to love 3 Did, use to play
4 used to have 5 Did, use to live 6 used to argue
7 used to go 8 didn't use to be 9 used to make
10 didn't use to go

Exercise 2 page 11

2 I didn't use to wear glasses 3 I used to drink milk
4 I used to be afraid of dogs 5 He used to collect stamps
6 She used to be a teacher 7 She didn't use to speak Japanese

Exercise 4 page 11

2 Did she use to have; No, she used to have long hair.
3 Did she use to work; No, she used to work in a café.
4 Did she use to play; No, she used to play tennis.
5 Did she use to wear; No, she used to wear shorts and a T-shirt.
6 Did she use to go; No she used to go horse riding in the winter.
7 Did she use to sleep; No, she used to sleep in a tent.

Exercise 5 page 11

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b

1E Word Skills

Phrasal verbs (1)

Exercise 1 page 12

1 ran out of 2 put up with 3 go in for 4 go through with 5 sign up for 6 get up to 7 live up to

Exercise 2 page 12

1 gets up 2 go back 3 gets away with 4 fit in with
5 gets on with 6 walks out on 7 catches up with
8 make up

Exercise 3 page 12

1 up 2 in 3 up to 4 back on 5 in for 6 up for
7 away

Exercise 4 page 12

1 get on with them 2 look it up 3 didn't go through with it 4 came across it 5 put up with it 6 to write it down 7 made up for it

1F Reading

Family fortunes

Exercise 1 page 13

1 adolescent 2 dependence 3 free 4 emotion
5 private 6 ideal 7 impatient 8 concern 9 safe
10 irritant 11 critical 12 distrust

Exercise 2 page 13

1 private 2 freedom 3 impatient 4 Adolescence
5 distrustful 6 emotions

Exercise 3 page 13
3

Exercise 4 page 13
1 C 2 A 3 B 4 E

1G Speaking

Role-play

Exercise 1 page 14
1 should phone 2 ought to take
3 you should take 4 you ought to
5 ought to decorate 6 you should speak

Exercise 2 1.06 page 14
1 Most time: topic 4 Not discussed: topic 3

Transcript
Examiner So, tell me about the English student who stayed with you.
Student He was called Harry and he stayed with us for a month.
E Did he share your room?
S No, he didn't. He had my bedroom, and I shared with my brother. It was fine. What are you going to do when your student arrives?
E Oh, we've got a spare room – so she'll sleep there. But we need to make the room nice for her … put up some pictures, that kind of thing.
S Yes, good idea. And will she go to school with you while she's there?
E Yes, she will. I hope she fits in OK.
S Harry really enjoyed going to my school. It took him a few days to feel comfortable there, though. He didn't understand most of the lessons because they were in a foreign language!
E Did he have to do the homework?
S Yes, he did. But of course the teachers knew about the language problem. He actually did well in some subjects. He helped me with my maths!
E My student only speaks English. She's going to have problems at school, I'm sure.
S But she'll learn quickly. You'll be surprised!
E I suppose so. Actually, I'm not really worried about school. My main worry is, will she miss her friends and family?
S Yes, that's true. A month is a long time. But you can help her to feel at home.
E Do you think I should have a party when she arrives, so she can meet all my friends? That might make her feel at home.
S Yes, that's not a bad idea.

Exercise 4 1.06 page 14
1 share 2 make 3 took 4 do 5 did 6 miss

Transcript
See exercise 2.

Exercise 5 page 14
A topic 3 B topic 4 C topic 2 D topic 1

1H Writing

A message

Exercise 1 page 15
1 possible 2 Could 3 mind 4 if 5 wonder

Exercise 2 page 15
1 Could you please tidy your room?
2 Would you mind giving me your address?
3 I wonder if you could phone me later.
4 Would it be possible for you to bring me some coffee?

Exercise 3 page 15
1 C 3 A 4 D 5 B

Review Unit 1

Exercise 1 page 16
1 My niece is an infant.
2 My little brother is a young child.
3 My great-grandfather is a centenarian.
4 My cousin Jack is in his teens.
5 My mother is middle-aged.
6 My nephew is a toddler.
7 My sister is in her twenties.

Exercise 2 page 16
1 be 2 buy 3 leave 4 get 5 start 6 inherit

Exercise 3 page 16
1 retire 2 moved 3 emigrate 4 grew up
5 settle down 6 passes away

Exercise 4 page 16
1 live up to 2 walked out on 3 fit in with
4 signed up for 5 goes through with 6 catch up with
7 put up with 8 run out of 9 get on with

Exercise 5 page 16
1 went in 2 got away with it 3 made up for it
4 hadn't got up 5 look it up 6 go back on it

Exercise 6 page 17
1 didn't start 2 hadn't run 3 sent 4 was wearing
5 completed 6 had set

Exercise 7 page 17
1 Did you use to watch; didn't use to watch; used to play
2 did he use to do; used to work; didn't use to like 3 did you and your family use to spend; didn't use to have; used to go

Exercise 8 page 17
1 used to 2 get used to 3 get used to 4 used to
5 used to 6 get used to

Exercise 9 page 17
1 b 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 c 9 c 10 b

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