

Lets review the words in picture...





bag board chair coat computer door exercise book map pencil case pen poster rubber ruler teacher textbook window borrow mean page repeat say spell

- I I'm sorry, can you that, please?
- 2 How do you ______ bonjour in English?
- 3 What are we on?
- How do you 'because'?
- 5 Can I your ruler?
- 5 What does 'in pairs'
- B-E-C-A-U-S-E.
- Sure, here you are.
- : With your partner.
- 1 I said, 'please do Exercise 3'.
- 19, I think.
- Hello.



Match the pictures A-M to the words in the box.

do athletics
do gymnastics
go cycling
go sailing
go skating
go snowboarding
go surfing

play badminton play baseball play hockey play rugby play table tennis play volleyball



basketball badminton baseball cycleball cycling football gilli-danda hockey octopush rugby running sailing skating swimming snowboarding surfing table tennis volleyball tennis



Use a stick, a racket or a bat



Use a ball



Use a board

bat ball board racket stick

Put the adverbs in the right place to complete the sentences and questions.

- 1 I play hockey at school on Fridays. (usually)
- 2 Sophie is tired after rugby matches. (often)
- 3 People don't go sailing in teams. (always)
- 4 My uncle and my dad play table tennis. (never)
- 5 Is gymnastics dangerous? (sometimes)
- 6 Do you go cycling? (often)

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

100%	Always	She always goes to the night club to dance.
90%	Usually	They usually quarrel.
80%	Normally	I normally go to the gym.
70%	Often	They often go out for dinner.
50%	Sometimes	I sometimes go with my husband.
30%	Occasionally	I occasionally eat junk food.
10%	Seldom	I seldom read the newspaper.
5%	Hardly ever	I hardly ever drink alcohol.
0%	Never	I never go to the cinema. I don't like it.



UNIT 1

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

 We use the present simple to talk about things we do often or every day.

100% I always play table tennis in the summer.

I usually go sailing with my dad.

I often do athletics with my friends.

I'm sometimes late for school.

0% I'm never unhappy.

- We use the present simple with adverbs of frequency to say how often we do things. How often do you go snowboarding? We sometimes go snowboarding in the winter.
- With the verb be, we put the adverb after the verb and before the adjective.
 Are you sometimes tired after school?

Yes, I'm often tired. / No, I'm not often tired.

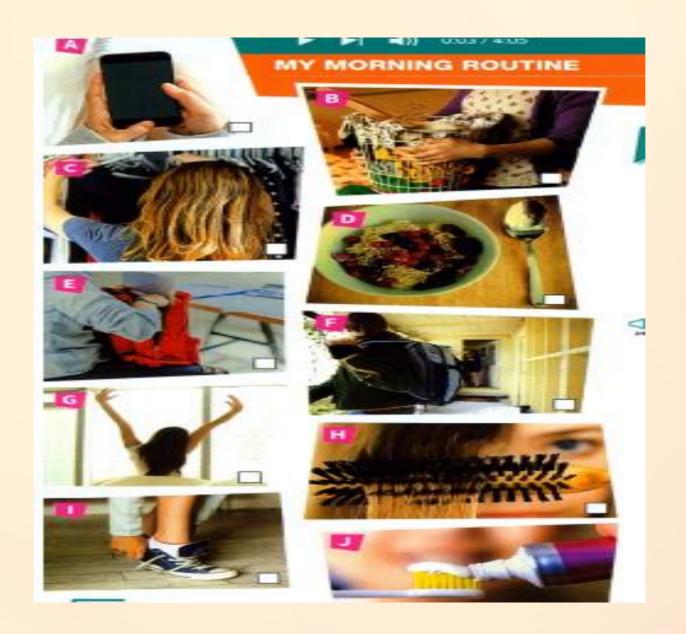
- With other verbs in the present simple, we put the adverb before the main verb.
 Do you often play hockey at school?
 Yes, I often play hockey. / No, I don't often play hockey.
- Remember, we use never with positive verbs.
 I never go snowboarding. (not I don't never go...)

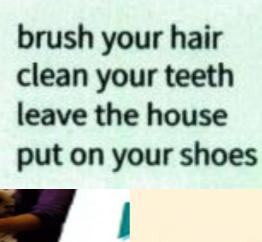
- 2 Rewrite the sentences with the adverb of frequency in brackets in the correct place.
 - O I'm late for school. (always) I'm always late for school.
 - 1 We play badminton. (never)
 - 2 My dad doesn't go running. (often)
 - 3 My friends and I go cycling. (sometimes)
 - 4 We aren't bored in our sports lesson. (usually)
 - 5 Are you tired in the morning? (often)

- 3 Put the words in order to make questions. Then write answers that are true for you.
 - O play / you / table termis / how often / do /?

 How often do you play table tennis?

 I sometimes play table tennis.
 - 1 you and your friends / go / often / sailing / do /?
 - 2 you / sometimes / bored / are / at home /?
 - 3 dinner / how often / cook / you / do /?
 - 4 your best friend / how often / watch / does / TV /?
 - 5 sometimes / do / you / go / alone / running /?





check your messages get dressed have breakfast prepare your school bag tidy your room wake up



PRESENT SIMPLE VS CONTINUOUS - MEANING

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PRESENT SIMPLE

Habits. Regular actions or situations

- I wash my hair every day.
- ⇒ He usually gets up very early.

Facts, permanent situations or states

- ⊃ I have one brother. He lives in Paris.
- Water boils at 100 degrees.

With stative verbs*

- ⇒ Give me the money. I need it now.
- ⇒ What happened? You look sad.

Future timetabled events

- The train leaves at 4.
- The exams start next Monday.

SIGNAL WORDS: Always, never, often, sometimes, every day, once a month, etc.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Actions in progress 'now'/'around now'

- ⇒ I can't talk. I'm brushing my teeth.
- ⇒ I'm reading a new book. I love it!

Temporary actions or situations

- ⇒ I'm going to work by bus this week.
- □ I'm living with my cousins until I find an apartment.

Changing or developing situations

- The climate is changing very quickly.
- Your English is improving.

Future actions that are decided

- ⇒ I'm meeting John this evening.
- ⇒ We are leaving tomorrow at 7 a.m.

SIGNAL WORDS: Now, at the moment, these days, this week/month, etc.

We use:

the present simple to talk about things we do often or every day. We often use it with frequency adverbs such as often, usually always and never.

We often eat salad in the summer.

AD

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

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 the present continuous to talk about things we're doing now or at the moment. We often use it with words such as now, at the moment and today.
 I'm preparing my school bag at the moment.

most verbs add -ing	go → goi ng brush → brushi ng eat → eati ng
verbs ending in -e: remove -e and add -ing	wake → wak ing have → hav ing
verbs ending in -ie: change the -ie to -y and add -ing	lie → l ying
one-syllable verbs ending in a consonant + a vowel + a consonant (except w, x or y): double the consonant and add -ing	get dressed → ge tting dressed shop → sho pping
two-syllable verbs ending in a stressed vowel + a consonant: double the consonant and add <i>-ing</i>	begin → begi nning (but open → ope ning)
In British English, we double the final I in travel.	travel → travelling (American English: travel → traveling)

Positive	I'm (am) waking up. You/We/They're (are) getting dressed. He/She/It's (is) eating breakfast.
Negative	I'm (am) not brushing my hair. You/We/They aren't (are not) going to school. (or You/We/They're not going to school.) He/She/It isn't (is not) helping. (or He/She/ It's not helping.)
Questions	Am I eating lunch? Are you/we/they making breakfast? Is he/she/it drinking hot chocolate?
Short answers	Yes, I am. No, I'm not. Yes, you/we/they are. No, you/we/they aren't. (or you/we/they're not.) Yes, he/she/it is. No, he/she/it isn't. (or he/she/it's not.)

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 We never eat / 're never eating dinner at a restaurant.
- 2 I go / 'm going swimming after school every day.
- 3 Shh! My baby brother sleeps / 's sleeping at the moment.
- 4 What do you usually have / are you usually having for breakfast?
- 5 Are you watch / watching TV now? No, I'm not / it isn't.
- 6 My mum doesn't work / isn't working today. She's on holiday.
- 7 We always go / are always going to school by bus.









Now answer these questions:

Complete the words in sentences.

- 1.I b.... my hair every morning.
- 2.She put her e..... book in her bag.
- 3. I can see a movie p..... On the wall.
- 4. If you m..... And then take a cold shower It make your morning better.
- 5.Do you like doing a..... or playing basketball?

Question2:

Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.

- 1. There is/are 10pens in my pencil case.
- 2. I have /has got 2sisters.they are older than me.
- 3. Can I borrow your/my ruler please?
- 4. Can you swim well? Yes I can/cant.
- 5. She do/go swimming.
- 6. I like play/do volleyball.
- 7. They eat/are eating breakfast late.
- 8. We are sitting/sit in the class now.
- 9. Have/are there any children at the park?

Question3:

Rewrite the sentences with adverbs of frequency.

- 1.you cook dinner.(usually)
- 2. I go running alone.(sometimes)
- 3.Are you tired after gym?(sometimes)
- 4.I go to the gym.(often)
- 5.Is she quiet ?(always)

Question4

Question5:

Find the odd one out in each set.

- 1. Banana pasta apple mango
- 2. Basketball gymnastics volleyball handball
- 3. Toast fish bread cereal
- 4. Bag tomato exercise book pencil case
- 5. Honey jam cereal potato