

2 Complete the work activities with the words below. Use each word or phrase only once.

alone children a computer customers your feet
five hours indoors a lot a lot of money outdoors
the phone phone calls the public a team a uniform

- 1 travel _____
- 2 be on _____
- 3 serve _____
- 4 work _____
- _____
- _____
- 5 wear _____
- 6 deal with _____
- 7 be part of _____
- 8 work nine-to-_____
- 9 work long _____
- 10 make _____
- 11 answer _____
- 12 work with _____
- 13 earn _____
- 14 use _____

Exercise 2 page 52

- 1 travel a lot 2 be on your feet 3 serve customers
- 4 work alone / indoors / outdoors 5 wear a uniform
- 6 deal with the public 7 be part of a team
- 8 work nine-to-five 9 work long hours
- 10 make phone calls 11 answer the phone
- 12 work with children 13 earn a lot 14 use a computer

3 Complete the adjectives for describing jobs with *a, e, i, o, u* and *y*. Then use them to complete the table.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 ch a l l e n g i n g | 6 str _ _ ssf _ _ l |
| 2 b _ _ dl _ _ p _ _ _ _ d | 7 t _ _ r _ _ ng |
| 3 cr _ _ _ _ t _ _ v _ _ | 8 v _ _ r _ _ _ _ d |
| 4 r _ _ p _ _ t _ _ t _ _ v _ _ | 9 w _ _ ll p _ _ _ _ d |
| 5 r _ _ w _ _ rd _ _ ng | |

| Positive 😊 | Negative ☹️ |
|-------------|-------------|
| challenging | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

4  1.17 Listen to three people talking about their jobs. What are the jobs? Choose two adjectives from exercise 3 which you think best describe each job.

| Job | Adjective 1 | Adjective 2 |
|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |

2 badly paid 3 creative 4 repetitive 5 rewarding
 6 stressful 7 tiring 8 varied 9 well paid
Positive: creative, rewarding, varied, well paid,
Negative: badly paid, repetitive, stressful, tiring

Exercise 4  1.17 page 52

- 1 receptionist; varied, tiring
- 2 architect; creative, well-paid
- 3 programmer; challenging, rewarding

Transcript

- 1 I work as a receptionist in a hotel. The job is OK. There are lots of different things I have to do, like deal with the public, check guests in and out, answer the phone, use a computer, and so on. So every day is different. The problem is, I have to work long hours, sometimes at night, so I'm absolutely exhausted when I go home.
- 2 I'm an architect. I finished college last year and this is my first job. I love designing houses, creating something beautiful for people. I love working in a team and the other people in the office are great. But we all work very long hours. Luckily, I get quite a lot of money so it's worth it!
- 3 I'm a programmer. I work for a software company in London. I love my job. I often have to solve quite challenging problems, which is difficult and takes a lot of time, but I really enjoy it. I love the feeling at the end of the day when I have solved a really challenging problem.

1 Match sentences 1–5 with the decisions, offers and promises (a–e). Complete a–e with *will* or *won't* and the verbs below.

be carry have help lose

- 1 This bag is very heavy.
- 2 See you at eight o'clock.
- 3 You can borrow my phone.
- 4 I can't do this maths calculation.
- 5 What would you like to drink?

- a I _____ it for you.
- b OK. I _____ late!
- c Show it to me and I _____ you.
- d I _____ lemonade, please.
- e Thanks! I _____ it.

2 Circle *will* or *going to* to complete the predictions.

- 1 I don't think Chelsea **will** / **are going to** win the Champions League next year. Their team isn't strong enough.
- 2 Look at those clouds. It **'ll** / **'s going to** snow.
- 3 Kat hasn't done any revision. She **won't** / **isn't going to** pass her exams.
- 4 That car is going much too fast! It **'ll** / **'s going to** crash!
- 5 I **will** / **am going to** email you tonight – I promise!
- 6 Jack's holding a tennis racket. He **'ll** / **'s going to** play tennis!

4

Exercise 1 page 53

- 1 a, 'll carry, 2 b, won't be 3 e, won't lose
- 4 c, 'll help 5 d, 'll have

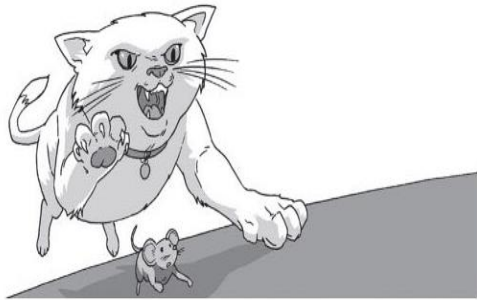
Exercise 2 page 53

- 1 will 2 's going to 3 isn't going to
- 4 's going to 5 will 6 's going to

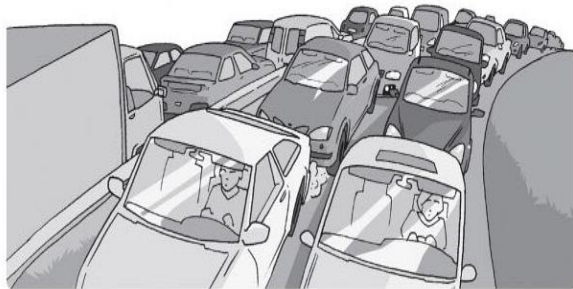
3 Look at the pictures and complete the predictions with the affirmative or negative form of *going to*.



1 She _____ fall.



2 The cat _____ catch the mouse.



3 They _____ arrive on time.



4 He _____ have lunch.



5 He _____ win.

Exercise 3 page 53

1 's going to 2 's going to 3 aren't going to
4 's going to 5 isn't going to

Exercise 4 page 53

1 'll text 2 'm going to buy 3 'll have
4 'm going to visit 5 'll close 6 'm going to sleep

1 Look at the jobs and answer the questions.

builder estate agent gardener
journalist locksmith photographer
pizza delivery man / woman police officer
stunt performer surfing instructor
video game developer

Which job is connected with ...

- 1 flowers and plants? _____
- 2 selling houses? _____
- 3 a water sport? _____
- 4 fast food? _____
- 5 cameras? _____
- 6 copying keys? _____
- 7 fighting crime? _____
- 8 film and TV? _____
- 9 computers and entertainment?

- 10 construction? _____
- 11 writing for newspapers? _____

Listening Strategy

Some words and phrases can help you to predict what is coming next in a listening. For example, if you hear *however*, you know that it will be followed by a contrasting point. Listen out for 'signposts' like these that help you understand the structure of the listening.

2 Read the Listening Strategy. Then choose the correct words and phrases to complete the sentences.

- 1 Being a surfing instructor sounds great, but **as I see it / not only that**, it's quite repetitive.
- 2 Stunt performers have to do a lot of dangerous things, **moreover / such as** falling off buildings.
- 3 Photographers often travel around a lot, **although / for example** some of them work in a studio.
- 4 Gardeners are not well paid, but **as a result / in spite of this**, many of them love their job.
- 5 Estate agents do badly during recessions, and **nevertheless / that's because** fewer people buy houses.
- 6 Being a builder is hard work. **However / What is more**, you're often on your feet all day.

Exercise 1 page 54

- 1 gardener 2 estate agent 3 surfing instructor
- 4 pizza delivery man / woman 5 photographer
- 6 locksmith 7 police officer 8 stunt performer
- 9 video game developer 10 builder 11 journalist

Exercise 2 page 54

- 1 as I see it 2 such as 3 although 4 in spite of this
- 5 that's because 6 What is more

3 Read the sentences and choose the correct ending, a or b.

- 1 Being a sports coach isn't well paid. On the other hand,
a it can be quite repetitive.
b it can be very rewarding.
- 2 Farm workers have a physically demanding job. In other words,
a it's often very tiring.
b it's often quite varied.
- 3 My uncle wanted to be an engineer. However,
a he worked hard and got the qualifications.
b he couldn't afford to get the qualifications.
- 4 My aunt paid for her degree by getting various part-time jobs; for example,
a she worked as a cleaner every evening.
b she studied hard and did well in her exams.
- 5 My grandfather worked as a police officer, a paramedic, a farm worker ... What I mean is,
a gardener was the job he liked best.
b he did a variety of different jobs during his life.

4  1.18 Listen to an interview with a female lorry driver called Sally Stone. What did she do before she became a lorry driver?

- a She went to college.
- b She worked as a hairdresser.
- c She worked at her dad's company.

5  1.18 Read the sentences below. Then listen again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?



- 1 Sally is a qualified hairdresser.
- 2 Sally decided to become a lorry driver because it is easier than hairdressing.
- 3 Sally and her father work in the same job sector.
- 4 Sally took the driving test only once.
- 5 Sally says most men are surprised to see a woman driving a lorry.
- 6 Sally thinks that female lorry drivers are safer than male lorry drivers.

Exercise 3  page 54

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

Exercise 4  1.18  page 54

a She went to college.

Exercise 5  1.18  page 54

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F

1 Order the words in a–f and then match them with 1–6 to make first conditional sentences.

- 1 If you don't finish your homework in time,
- 2 She probably won't finish her degree
- 3 He'll do an hour's revision in the morning
- 4 If she needs money over the summer,
- 5 If he decides to become an engineer,
- 6 If I pass all of my exams,

a at university / apply / a place / for / he'll

b teacher / happy / be / our / won't

c starts / if / well / her / business / new / doing

d wakes / up / enough / if / early / he

e parents / give / will / me / my / a reward

f a / she'll / job / get / part-time

2 Complete the first conditional sentences. Use the present simple or the *will* form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If we _____ (not get) to the shops soon, they _____ (be) closed.
- 2 If you _____ (not be) ready by seven o'clock, I _____ (go) without you.
- 3 It _____ (not take) long to tidy the house if we all _____ (help).
- 4 They _____ (not give) you your money back if you _____ (not show) them the receipt.
- 5 If the phone _____ (ring), _____ (you / answer) it?
- 6 If the bus _____ (be) full again, I _____ (be) really cross.
- 7 What _____ (you / do) if you _____ (not find) your keys?
- 8 If people _____ (buy) all their food at the supermarket, the smaller shops _____ (close).
- 9 You _____ (find) a summer job if you _____ (keep) looking.
- 10 If the weather _____ (be) fine tomorrow, we _____ (go) for a bike ride.

Exercise 1 page 56

1 multi 2 sub 3 under 4 ex 5 micro 6 over

Exercise 2 page 56

1 semi 2 mis 3 co 4 mini 5 re 6 post 7 multi
8 over

3 Complete the dialogue using the first conditional.

Sarah Do you fancy going to the café later?
Claire No thanks. If I go to the café, I ¹_____ (fail) my exam on Monday.
Sarah Really? What do you mean?
Claire If I go to the café, I ²_____ (see) Cathy. If I see Cathy, she ³_____ (invite) me to her party. If she ⁴_____ (invite) me to her party, I'll stay out late on Saturday. If I stay out late on Saturday, I ⁵_____ (sleep) all Sunday morning. If I sleep all Sunday morning, I ⁶_____ (not do) any revision. If I ⁷_____ (not do) any revision, I ⁸_____ (fail) my exam on Monday!

4 Now write a dialogue like the one in exercise 3. Use the chain of ideas below.

go shopping → spend all my money → have to stay in on Friday night → not see Connor → he / not invite me to barbecue → not see his sister again

Susie Would you like to go shopping later?
Dave I can't. If I go shopping, I won't see Connor's sister again.
Susie Really? What do you mean?
Dave If I go shopping, I'll spend all my money.
If I _____

5 Complete these first conditional sentences with your own ideas.

- 1 If I feel unwell in the morning, _____
- 2 If I get hungry in the middle of the night, _____
- 3 If it rains a lot tomorrow, _____
- 4 I'll feel very upset if _____
- 5 My friends will be amazed if _____
- 6 I'll be really happy if _____

Exercise 3 page 56

- 2 underperformed
- 3 ex-school friend
- 4 post-war
- 5 mistyped
- 6 resold
- 7 co-wrote

Exercise 4 page 56

- indoors:** hairdresser, programmer, receptionist
- activities:** answer the phone, serve customers
- outdoors:** gardener, lorry driver, paramedic
- describing:** badly-paid, repetitive, tiring, well-paid