

Exercise 3  24 **page 48**

- 1 1 go to the beach 2 swim 3 sunbathe
4 play tennis 5 hang out with friends
2 When he lost his mum for a short time.

Transcript

Teacher What do you most like to do in hot, sunny weather? Why?

Student I love going to the beach. I really like swimming and I love sunbathing, too. The problem is, I live quite a long way from the sea, so I can't do it very easily. If I'm at home, I like to play tennis, or hang out with my friends in the park or in the town centre.

T Tell me about a visit you made to a park.

S I remember once when I was little, my mum took me to the park. I was about four years old, I think. Anyway, she bought me an ice cream, and while she was paying I walked away. When I turned round, I couldn't see her. I got really scared, but she appeared again very soon. Looking back, it wasn't really dangerous, but my mum and I were both quite upset.

4H Writing**An internet forum post****Exercise 1** **page 49**

- 1 burn, gives 2 appears, comes 3 happens, causes
4 forms, call 5 eat, makes 6 happen, rains

Exercise 2 **page 49**

The second paragraph should begin at B.

Exercise 3 **page 49**

(*Phrases used in the model text)

- A In my opinion, ... ; To be honest, ...
B *Having said that, ... ; On the other hand, ...
C *However, ... ; Nevertheless, ...
D Moreover, ... ; *What is more, ...

Also in model text: Furthermore, ... ; I do not think ...

Review Unit 4**Exercise 1** **page 50**

- 1 cloudy 2 frost 3 showery 4 snowflake 5 shines
6 misty 7 crash/clap 8 wind 9 hail 10 fog 11 ice

Exercise 2 **page 50**

- 1 freezing 2 mild 3 sweltering 4 cool 5 cold 6 hot

Exercise 3 **page 50**

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b

Exercise 4 **page 48**

- 1 took off 2 headed 3 landed 4 approached
5 spun 6 reach

Exercise 5 **page 50**

- 1 road sign 2 billboard 3 lamp post
4 road works 5 bus stop 6 pavement

Exercise 6 **page 50**

- 1 look after 2 give up 3 put off 4 come up with
5 use up 6 carry on 7 close down 8 wake up to

Exercise 7 **page 51**

- 2 The Atlantic Ocean is stormier than the Mediterranean.
3 Hawaii is as beautiful as Tahiti.
4 Manchester isn't as big as London.
5 Are earthquakes as dangerous as mudslides?
6 Hailstorms are more frequent than tornadoes.
7 Is Warsaw as hot as Lublin?
8 Storms aren't as scary as hurricanes.
9 Are hailstones bigger than snowflakes?
10 London isn't as sunny as Madrid.

Exercise 8 **page 51**

- 1 the worst 2 the most difficult 3 the deepest
4 the most destructive 5 the best 6 the hardest
7 the most complicated 8 the silliest 9 the furthest

Exercise 9 **page 51**

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b

Unit 5 Ambition**5A Vocabulary****Jobs****Exercise 1** **page 52**

- 1 dentist 2 programmer 3 pilot 4 farmer
5 hairdresser 6 paramedic 7 sports coach
8 receptionist 9 engineer 10 solicitor 11 architect
12 travel agent 13 cleaner 14 waiter

Secret word: sales assistant

Exercise 2 **page 52**

- 1 travel a lot 2 be on your feet 3 serve customers
4 work alone / indoors / outdoors 5 wear a uniform
6 deal with the public 7 be part of a team
8 work nine-to-five 9 work long hours
10 make phone calls 11 answer the phone
12 work with children 13 earn a lot 14 use a computer

Exercise 3 **page 52**

- 2 badly paid 3 creative 4 repetitive 5 rewarding
6 stressful 7 tiring 8 varied 9 well paid
Positive: creative, rewarding, well-paid, varied
Negative: badly-paid, repetitive, stressful, tiring

Exercise 4  25 **page 52**

- 1 receptionist; varied, tiring
2 architect; creative, well-paid
3 cleaner; repetitive, badly-paid
4 programmer; challenging, rewarding

Transcript

- 1 I work as a receptionist in a hotel. The job is OK. There are lots of different things I have to do, like deal with the public, check guests in and out, answer the phone, use a computer, and so on. So every day is different. The problem is, I have to work long hours, sometimes at night, so I'm absolutely exhausted when I go home.

- 2 I'm an architect. I finished college last year and this is my first job. I love designing houses, creating something beautiful for people. I love working in a team and the other people in the office are great. But we all work very long hours. Luckily, I get quite a lot of money so it's worth it!
- 3 I'm from Senegal and I work as a cleaner. I'm on my feet all day, but I don't mind because I'm fit and strong and the work isn't too hard. But I have to clean the same offices every day, six days a week. The same offices! That's very boring. And I only get about £7 an hour, which isn't much at all. Britain is expensive and it's difficult to live on so little money.
- 4 I'm a programmer. I work for a software company in London. I love my job. I often have to solve quite difficult problems, which is difficult, and takes a lot of time, but I really enjoy it. I love the feeling at the end of the day when I have solved a really difficult problem.

5B Grammar

will and going to

Exercise 1 page 53

- 1 a, 'll carry, 2 b, won't be 3 e, won't tell
4 c, 'll help 5 d, 'll have

Exercise 2 page 53

- 1 will 2 's going to 3 isn't going to
4 's going to 5 will 6 's going to

Exercise 3 page 53

- 1 's going to 2 's going to 3 aren't going to
4 's going to 5 isn't going to

Exercise 4 page 53

- 1 'll text 2 'm going to buy 3 'll have
4 'm going to visit 5 'll close 6 'm going to sleep

5C Listening

Changing jobs

Exercise 1 page 54

- 1 gardener 2 estate agent 3 surfing instructor
4 pizza delivery man / woman 5 photographer
6 locksmith 7 police officer 8 stunt performer
9 video game developer 10 builder 11 journalist

Exercise 2 page 54

- 1 as I see it 2 such as 3 although 4 in spite of this
5 that's because 6 What is more

Exercise 4 26 page 54

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

Transcript

- 1 Being a sports coach isn't well-paid. On the other hand, it can be very rewarding.
- 2 Farm workers have a physically demanding job. In other words, it's often very tiring.
- 3 My uncle wanted to be an engineer. However, he couldn't afford to get the qualifications.

- 4 My aunt paid for her degree by getting various part-time jobs; for example, she worked as a cleaner every evening.
- 5 My grandfather worked as a police officer, a paramedic, a farm worker ... What I mean is, he did a variety of different jobs during his life.

Exercise 5 27 page 54

a She went to college.

Transcript

Host Today in our series about women in unusual jobs, I'm talking to Sally Stone. Hello, Sally.

Sally Hello.

H So what made you get a job in transport?

S I wasn't sure what to do when I left school, so I went to college and trained as a hairdresser. But I decided it wasn't for me. It's badly paid and I wanted something more challenging. So I left college without completing the course.

H Were your parents disappointed?

S No, not at all! In fact, Dad said, why don't you come and work with me? He has a transport company. And I thought, why not? It was the easiest thing to do, really.

H You need a special licence to drive big lorries, don't you? Was it difficult to pass the driving test?

S Lots of people fail, but I passed first time.

H What was it like, when you drove for the first time on your own?

S It was a bit scary but I soon got used to it.

H What do you like about the job?

S I love travelling around and seeing different places. I like being on my own for long periods of time. It's much more rewarding than a nine-to-five job, I think.

H How do men react when they see a woman behind the wheel?

S They often stare, especially when I'm sitting in a traffic jam. I think they can't quite believe what they're seeing.

H Only one in 200 lorry drivers is a woman. Why aren't there more, do you think?

S I don't know. But it's a pity, because women are very good at it.

H How do you mean?

S Well, you need to drive carefully and safely, and not too fast. You need to be patient and not get angry with other drivers. In my view women are usually better at all those things than men!

H But male lorry drivers drive carefully and safely too.

S Of course they do. I'm not saying that male drivers are less safe, of course. It's just that they aren't any better than women at what they do.

H Thank you, Sally, for talking to us today.

Exercise 6 27 page 54

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F

Transcript

See exercise 5.

5D Grammar

First conditional

Exercise 1 page 55

- b, our teacher won't be happy.
- c, if her new business starts doing well.
- d, if he wakes up early enough.
- f, she'll get a part-time job.
- a, he'll apply for a place at university.
- e, my parents will give me a reward.

Exercise 2 page 55

- don't get, 'll be
- aren't, 'll go
- won't take, help
- won't give, don't show
- rings, will you answer
- is, 'll be
- will you do, don't find
- buy, will close
- 'll find, keep
- is, 'll go

Exercise 3 page 55

- 'll fail
- 'll see
- 'll invite
- invites
- 'll sleep
- won't do
- don't do
- 'll fail

Exercise 4 page 55

... spend all my money, I'll have to stay in on Friday night.
If I have to stay in, I won't see Connor.
If I don't see Connor, he won't invite me to the barbecue.
If he doesn't invite me to the barbecue, I won't see his sister again!

5E Word Skills

Prefixes

Exercise 1 page 56

- multi-award
- submarine
- underachieved
- ex-colleagues
- micromanage
- overreacts

Exercise 2 page 56

- semi-retired
- mismanagement
- co-workers
- mini-breaks
- re-advertise
- postgraduate
- multivitamin
- overconfident

Exercise 3 page 56

- underperformed
- ex-girlfriend
- post-war
- mistyped
- resold
- co-wrote

Exercise 4 page 56

indoors: programmer, hairdresser, receptionist
activities: serve customers, answer the phone
outdoors: gardener, paramedic, lorry driver
describing: badly-paid, repetitive, tiring, well-paid

5F Reading

The worst jobs in the world?

Exercise 1 page 57

- a job
- an advertisement
- an application
- a job
- a team
- a degree
- the job
- the day

Exercise 2 page 57

- A
- C
- B

Exercise 3 page 57

- A
- B
- B,C
- A,B
- C

5G Speaking

A stimulus-based discussion

Exercise 1 page 58

- patient
- good at communicating
- physically fit
- honest
- friendly
- enthusiastic
- flexible
- reliable

Exercise 3 28 page 58

Gardener

Transcript

I think the job as a gardener will be better for me. I enjoy working outside, even though the weather is often bad. I find gardens very relaxing. The hours are better for me too. Although the hours are quite long, they're all at the weekend too. This means the week is free for schoolwork. I don't think the other job will be as good because the hours are not right. I find it tiring being on my feet a lot. I know it's only four hours a day. However, it's at the end of the day when I am already tired. I'm sure a café is an interesting place to work. The money is slightly better too. Nevertheless, I'll opt for the other job because it's right for me.

Exercise 4 28 page 58

- even though
- Although
- However
- Nevertheless

Transcript

See exercise 3.

5H Writing

An application letter

Exercise 1 page 59

- B
- F
- C
- D
- E
- A

Exercise 2 page 59

- d
- a
- c
- f
- b
- e

Exercise 3 page 59

- receptionist
- on a website
- languages
- waiter
- friendly
- reliable
- CV
- 1 July

Review Unit 5

Exercise 1 page 60

- architect
- receptionist
- cleaner
- sales assistant
- pilot
- sports coach
- paramedic
- dentist
- travel agent

Exercise 2 page 60

- stressful
- badly-paid
- tiring
- repetitive
- rewarding
- creative
- well-paid

Exercise 3 page 60

- travel, earn
- answer, deal
- wear, work
- on my feet, earn

Exercise 4 page 60

- 1 estate agent 2 builder 3 journalist
 4 groundskeeper 5 stunt performer 6 photographer
 7 police officer 8 video game developer
 9 pizza delivery man / woman

Exercise 5 page 60

- 1 looking for 2 noticed 3 sent in 4 offer 5 join
 6 take 7 have

Exercise 6 page 61

- 1 ex-husband 2 coworkers 3 mini-bus
 4 microprocessor 5 misinterpret 6 multitalented
 7 redo 8 overwork

Exercise 7 page 61

- 1 is going to rain 2 will answer 3 am going to travel
 4 will regret 5 will text 6 am going to tell

Exercise 8 page 61

- 1 I will be so happy if I get the job.
 2 If it's badly paid, I won't take the job.
 3 If he has to move to London, will he accept the job?
 4 You will have your own office if you get a promotion.
 5 If your parents give you some money, will you buy a house?
 6 She'll find a better job if she leaves the company. / If she finds a better job, she'll leave the company.

Exercise 9 page 61

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

Matura Skills Trainer 3

Exercise 1 page 62

(Possible answer) How do wildfires start?

Exercise 2 page 62

- 1 E 2 D 3 C 4 F

Exercise 3 page 62

(Possible answer) A news report describes bad weather in Britain.

Exercise 4 29 page 62

- 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A

Transcript

- 1 **Max** Hi, Lucy! How was your interview for the summer camp?
Lucy I think I did all right.
M What did they ask you about?
L They wanted to know if I had any experience of working with children. I told them about the after-school club I helped at last year, and then about the sports I do. They loved all of that, so I think they'll give me a place.
M Great! Do you think they've got any more jobs?
L Yes. They need about ten people for the camp in France. I can give you the details if you're interested.
M Yes, please. Thanks!

- 2 Are you trying to think of something different to do this summer? Then how about elephant riding in beautiful Sri Lanka? Explore tropical woodland for a full two-weeks. See ancient ruins and enormous statues; then take a break from your elephant and raft down the white waters of the Kelani River. And then spend three days lying on a beach by the Indian Ocean! Visit our website for more information.
- 3 A once-in-ten-year storm spread freezing rain, sleet and snow across a wide area of the south east of the United States in the early part of this week, including Georgia, where around twenty-five centimetres of snow fell. A state of emergency was declared there, due to these dangerous and unusual winter conditions. All public schools in the area are now closed. Most of the airports in Georgia and South Carolina are still closed too. There are no flights coming in or out. People are advised not to travel, and to stay at home.
- 4 **Kate** Hey, Joe – you're interested in space, aren't you?
Joe Yeah, well, I'm planning to study astrophysics. Why?
K Have you seen this advert for an exhibition at the Science Museum, in London?
J No, what's it about?
K It's about developments in the exploration of Mars. I think you'd like it.
J Sounds good. I'm going to see my cousin in London on Monday, so I might take a look. Do you need to get tickets in advance?
K No, I don't think so. It says that you can buy them at the museum.
- 5 Don't miss this week's episode of Extreme. It's going to be amazing! First off, passionate mountaineer and traveller Sam Lucas takes on some of the toughest and most spectacular climbs and treks the world has to offer. He's starting with the Himalayas and moving on to Peru ... Next, follow Sarah Kennedy in her attempt to break a snowboarding record in the Italian Alps. Finally, we see surfer Joe Blaine riding the waves in Hawaii.
- 6 **Sarah** I'm thinking about becoming a marine biologist.
Harry What's that?
S You know ... a scientist that studies sea life and the oceans. Look – there's an article on this website about global warming and what it's doing to the seas.
H Oh right, yeah. Sounds interesting. So will you study it at university?
S Yeah, but I might have a gap year first. I fancy going to the Great Barrier Reef, in Australia. I fancy learning how to scuba dive too. It's really useful for marine biologists!
H And it's probably a lot of fun too.

Exercise 5 page 63

- 1 C 2 B

Exercise 6 page 63

- 1 taking, travelling 2 work 3 to watch / watching, doing / do 4 to have

Exercise 8 page 63

- 1 because of 2 since 3 as 4 due to
 5 because 6 as a result of