

### Transcript

- 1 Hello and welcome to *The Entertainer* – the show that gives you all the best festival, film and sports news. I'd like to start by telling you about an exciting new project in Oxford. British film-makers are looking for young people aged 16-18 to work as extras in a crowd scene for a new film. You don't need acting experience, but you do need to be available in August. More details at the end of the programme.
- 2 Can I have your attention please? Could all swimmers taking part in the under-fifteens swimming races please go to reception? We need to know you're here, so please sign in with your coaches. I'd also like to take this opportunity to thank all of you for coming. It's going to be a great day!
- 3 Hello, and thank you for asking me to your school. I'm going to start by telling you how I became interested in film. I've always loved the cinema, and at first I thought I wanted to be an actor. Then I became more interested in what the actors were wearing. I loved historical films, but also science fiction – all those amazing alien costumes. I was good at art at school, and I knew that costume design was what I wanted to study when I left school.
- 4 This week's topic is superheroes. It all began in the late 1930s, when Superman appeared as the first comic-book character with super powers. Many amazing characters followed, including Wonder Woman, who was the first female superhero. In the 1950s, television arrived, and superheroes became less popular. But then, in the 1960s, Batman appeared in a TV series – and everybody loved superheroes again! Today, superheroes are more popular than ever, with huge blockbusters like *Iron Man* and *The Avengers*.

### Exercise 5 page 40

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C

### Exercise 8 page 41

#### describe the place that you went

- we went hiking in the mountains
- we slept in tents because we love camping
- every night at a different campsite

#### say what caused you to be careless

- we forgot the map and didn't want to go back – I have a GPS
- my GPS broke down and we couldn't find the way

#### describe your unpleasant experience

- got lost, and Mark hurt his leg and couldn't walk
- we spent the night in the forest, cold and hungry

#### give advice on being safe in the mountains

- always check the weather forecast before you head out
- always have a map

#### irrelevant information

- my phone breaks down all the time, I need to buy a new phone
- my old phone was better, I'll buy another one like that
- as a child I always used to go camping with my parents

## Unit 4 Our planet

### 4A Vocabulary

#### Weather

##### Exercise 1 page 42

2 cloudy 3 snowy 4 frosty 5 foggy 6 icy  
7 stormy 8 windy 9 sunny 10 rainy

##### Exercise 2 page 42

2 cloud 3 snow 4 frost 5 fog 6 ice 7 storm  
8 wind 9 sun 10 rain

##### Exercise 3 page 42

1 thunderstorm 2 storm clouds 3 blow  
4 raindrops 5 flashes 6 claps 7 sunshine

##### Exercise 4 page 42

1 sweltering 2 hot 3 warm 4 mild 5 cool  
6 cold 7 freezing

##### Exercise 5 page 42

3 It's minus fifteen.  
4 It's fourteen degrees (Celsius).  
5 It's minus seven.  
6 It's thirty-two degrees (Celsius).

##### Exercise 6 page 42

2 14°C 3 17° 4 -1 5 29°C 6 -8°

### Transcript

- 1 It's minus 12.
- 2 It's 14 degrees Celsius.
- 3 It's 17 degrees.
- 4 It's minus 1.
- 5 It's 29 degrees Celsius.
- 6 It's minus 8.

##### Exercise 7 page 42

1 b sunny 2 a fog b ice 3 a cloudy b thundery  
4 a frost b windy, snowy

### Transcript

- 1 Yesterday morning the weather was terrible. It started to rain just after breakfast and it only stopped at about one o'clock. But then the sun came out and we spent the afternoon sunbathing in the park.
- 2 When we drove to school this morning, it was really foggy. It was so thick that we could only see about 20 metres ahead. Not only that, the road was really icy and slippery because the temperature in the night was about minus ten degrees Celsius. The bus driver had to drive really slowly and carefully.
- 3 It was school sports day yesterday. Unfortunately the sky was quite cloudy for most of the day and the sun didn't shine at all. It was quite mild and we heard some crashes of thunder, but luckily it didn't rain.
- 4 I went to play football in the park with some friends on Sunday morning. It was a lovely clear day but it was freezing cold and very frosty. There wasn't any snow but the grass was completely white! Then in the afternoon the weather changed. The wind started to blow and it snowed quite heavily. By the evening there was about 10 centimetres of snow on the ground.

## 4B Grammar

### Comparison

#### Exercise 1 page 43

- 1 taller 2 larger 3 hotter 4 earlier  
5 more powerful 6 more spectacular 7 better  
8 worse 9 further 10 fewer 11 more 12 less

#### Exercise 2 page 43

- 1 heavier 2 bigger 3 closer 4 further 5 colder  
6 brighter 7 rarer 8 fewer 9 more dangerous  
10 more likely

#### Exercise 3 page 43

- 2 London is as warm as Edinburgh.  
3 London isn't as cloudy as Edinburgh.  
4 Edinburgh isn't as bright as London.  
5 London isn't as wet as Edinburgh.  
6 London is as windy as Edinburgh.  
7 Edinburgh isn't as dry as London.

#### Exercise 4 page 43

- 1 as 2 much, than 3 more, much 4 as, as  
5 than 6 more, than, as, much

## 4C Listening

### Eyewitness

#### Exercise 1 page 44

- 1 earthquake 2 volcanic eruption 3 flood  
4 avalanche 5 famine 6 tsunami 7 drought  
8 forest fire 9 epidemic 10 mudslide

#### Exercise 2 page 44

**Photos:** 1 volcanic eruption 2 drought

#### Exercise 3 20 page 44

**Dialogue 1:** They are in Mrs Dennington's home.  
A flood caused the damage.

**Dialogue 2:** They're discussing a drought.  
It is early morning; they are having breakfast.

#### Transcript

- 1 **Man** Hi. Mrs Dennington?  
**Woman** Yes, that's me. Are you Mr Jones?  
**M** Yes.  
**W** Come in, come in.  
**M** Hmm. I can see straight away there's a lot of damage here!  
**W** Yes. It was about twenty centimetres deep in my living room!  
**M** So, what would you like me to look at?  
**W** Well, this wall by the kitchen. The water made a few holes near the bottom.  
**M** Oh yes, I see.  
**W** Is it safe?  
**M** Safe? Yes, perfectly safe. You don't need to worry about that. But it doesn't look very good!  
**W** So can you fix it?  
**M** Yes, of course. I suppose it's about two days' work, so ... let's say £300.  
**W** That's fine. When can you do it?

- 2 **Man** Did you read this article?  
**Woman** Which one?  
**M** About California. They need rain!  
**W** Really?  
**M** Yes. It says here that in some places it didn't rain at all during the whole winter! The ground is so dry. Look at this photo.  
**W** That's amazing.  
**M** What are you having for breakfast?  
**W** Just toast and jam. Do you want a piece?  
**M** Hmm. No, I fancy eggs.  
**W** We haven't got any eggs.  
**M** I can buy some at the shop next door.  
**W** It isn't open yet. You need to wait about twenty minutes.  
**M** Forget that, toast and jam is fine.

#### Exercise 4 21 page 44

- 1 famine 2 tsunami 3 epidemic 4 volcanic eruption

#### Transcript

- 1 **Woman** Hello.  
**Man** Hi.  
**W** I'm collecting for emergency relief. Can you spare a few coins?  
**M** Actually, I'm in a bit of a hurry. I need to get to the supermarket before it closes.  
**W** Which supermarket? The one in the shopping centre?  
**M** Yes ...  
**W** Oh, you're fine. That's just round the corner. And it doesn't close until 8 o'clock. You've got ages!  
**M** Right ... OK. So, what's this charity?  
**W** We're collecting money for food packages to send to Somalia. The situation there is terrible: more than a million people have got nothing to eat. These photos show what's happening there and how food packages are helping. Maybe if you can spare a minute ...  
**M** Yes, yes. It looks terrible. I've got some money in my pocket ... hold on.  
**W** Anything you can spare ...  
**M** Here.  
**W** Thank you!
- 2 I was in Japan when it happened, but not near that part of the coast. In fact, I was in Tokyo. I was working there for a few days. While we were having a meeting, somebody heard the news or saw it online. And then everyone was talking about it – in Japanese, of course. I didn't know what was happening because my Japanese isn't very good. I had lessons for a while but I found it really difficult! Anyway, I knew something was wrong. I could tell that from their faces and from their voices when they talked. After a few minutes, somebody explained to me in English what was happening. Later I saw it all on TV, how that enormous wave came in and destroyed everything on the coast. It was shocking.
- 3 I took a gap year at the end of my university course. I studied medicine, but I didn't want to be a doctor – my interest was in research. I wanted to be a scientist. Anyway, for my gap year, I went to Cameroon in Central Africa. I got a job helping a medical charity and stayed for the whole year. Basically, I worked as a doctor's assistant in one of their medical centres. We were really busy because that year, there were a lot of cases of Yellow Fever. It was spreading fast, and people were coming to the medical

centre every day with the disease. It took ten months to get it under control. After that, I changed my plan – I didn't want to be a scientist after all. So I went back to the UK and finished my training to become a hospital doctor. That took two years. Now I'm looking for a job – and I'd love to go back to Africa.


- 4 **Woman** Look out of the window. What a great view!  
**Man** Yes, it is. Amazing. Look at those trees – and that mountain in the background.  
**W** It's a volcano, I think.  
**M** Is it? Yes, maybe. I'm not sure.  
**W** We can ask.  
**Bell boy** Here are your suitcases, madam.  
**M** Thanks very much! Can I ask you a question?  
**BB** Yes, of course.  
**W** Is that a volcano or just a mountain?  
**BB** It's a volcano: Mount Bagana. But don't worry – the last time we all had to leave the hotel was five years ago.  
**M** Only five years? So, it's an active volcano?  
**BB** Yes, active. But it's quiet now.  
**W** For the moment ...  
**BB** Yes, for the moment.

**Exercise 5**  21 page 44  
1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c

**Transcript**  
See exercise 4.

## 4D Grammar

### Superlative adjectives, *too* and *enough*

**Exercise 2**  22 page 45  
1 highest, a 2 furthest, c 3 deepest, c  
4 sunniest, b 5 most polluted, c 6 most common, a  
7 longest, c 8 largest, b 9 driest, a

- Transcript**
- 1 The highest mountain in Europe is (a), Elbrus.
  - 2 The furthest planet from the sun is (c), Neptune.
  - 3 The deepest ocean is (c), the Pacific.
  - 4 The sunniest part of England is (b), the south.
  - 5 The most polluted city in the world is (c), New Delhi.
  - 6 The most common cause of a tsunami is (a), an earthquake.
  - 7 The country with the longest coast is (c), Canada.
  - 8 The largest island in the world is (b), Greenland.
  - 9 The driest continent in the world is (a), Antarctica.

**Exercise 3** page 45  
1 largest, in 2 most dangerous, in 3 worst, of  
4 hottest, of 5 most expensive, in

**Exercise 4** page 45  
2 We're not old enough to go on holiday alone.  
3 This bed isn't soft enough.  
4 This film is too boring.  
5 It's too cold to go to the beach.  
6 His family weren't rich enough to go on holiday.

**Exercise 5** page 45  
1 latest 2 too close 3 richest 4 lucky enough  
5 too old 6 too ill 7 best 8 most helpful  
9 biggest 10 most spectacular 11 difficult enough  
12 most likely 13 too early 14 too dry  
15 most probable

## 4E Word Skills

### Phrasal verbs

**Exercise 1** page 46  
fossil fuels global warming greenhouse gases  
ice caps rainforest renewable energy sea level  
surface temperature

**Exercise 2** page 46  
1 off, T 2 down, F 3 up, T 4 out, F 5 down, F  
6 on, T 7 up with, F 8 out, T

**Exercise 3** page 46  
1 come up with 2 give up 3 carry on 4 look after  
5 use up 6 go up 7 put off 8 set off

## 4F Reading

### Survival story

**Exercise 1** page 47  
1 approaching 2 took off, landed 3 reached  
4 heading 5 spin

**Exercise 2** page 47  
1 a tornado 2 at home 3 at school 4 a bathroom  
5 in a cupboard under the stairs 6 twenty-four

**Exercise 3** page 47  
1 D 2 B 3 F 4 C

## 4G Speaking

### Photo description

**Exercise 1** page 48  
2 traffic light 3 shop sign 4 lamp post  
5 street corner 6 fire hydrant 7 bus stop  
8 pedestrian crossing 9 billboard 10 road sign

**Exercise 2**  23 page 48  
1 can 2 Judging 3 say 4 probably  
5 background 6 must 7 so 8 can't 9 must  
10 because 11 as 12 if

**Transcript**  
I can see a photo of people sitting on the ground and having picnics. Judging by the trees and grass, I'd say they are in a park. The people have probably come to the park to relax. I can see some tall buildings in the background, so they must be in a city. Some people are wearing shorts and T-shirts, so it can't be cold. It must be summer because the sun's shining and people are sunbathing. It looks as if they having a good time.

**Exercise 3**  24 **page 48**

- 1 1 go to the beach 2 swim 3 sunbathe
- 4 play tennis 5 hang out with friends
- 2 When he lost his mum for a short time.

**Transcript**

**Teacher** What do you most like to do in hot, sunny weather? Why?

**Student** I love going to the beach. I really like swimming and I love sunbathing, too. The problem is, I live quite a long way from the sea, so I can't do it very easily. If I'm at home, I like to play tennis, or hang out with my friends in the park or in the town centre.

**T** Tell me about a visit you made to a park.

**S** I remember once when I was little, my mum took me to the park. I was about four years old, I think. Anyway, she bought me an ice cream, and while she was paying I walked away. When I turned round, I couldn't see her. I got really scared, but she appeared again very soon. Looking back, it wasn't really dangerous, but my mum and I were both quite upset.

**4H Writing****An internet forum post****Exercise 1** **page 49**

- 1 burn, gives 2 appears, comes 3 happens, causes
- 4 forms, call 5 eat, makes 6 happen, rains

**Exercise 2** **page 49**

The second paragraph should begin at B.

**Exercise 3** **page 49**

(\*Phrases used in the model text)

**A** In my opinion, ... ; To be honest, ...

**B** \*Having said that, ... ; On the other hand, ...

**C** \*However, ... ; Nevertheless, ...

**D** Moreover, ... ; \*What is more, ...

Also in model text: Furthermore, ... ; I do not think ...

**Review Unit 4****Exercise 1** **page 50**

- 1 cloudy 2 frost 3 showery 4 snowflake 5 shines
- 6 misty 7 crash/clap 8 wind 9 hail 10 fog 11 ice

**Exercise 2** **page 50**

- 1 freezing 2 mild 3 sweltering 4 cool 5 cold 6 hot

**Exercise 3** **page 50**

- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b

**Exercise 4** **page 48**

- 1 took off 2 headed 3 landed 4 approached
- 5 spun 6 reach

**Exercise 5** **page 50**

- 1 road sign 2 billboard 3 lamp post
- 4 road works 5 bus stop 6 pavement

**Exercise 6** **page 50**

- 1 look after 2 give up 3 put off 4 come up with
- 5 use up 6 carry on 7 close down 8 wake up to

**Exercise 7** **page 51**

- 2 The Atlantic Ocean is stormier than the Mediterranean.
- 3 Hawaii is as beautiful as Tahiti.
- 4 Manchester isn't as big as London.
- 5 Are earthquakes as dangerous as mudslides?
- 6 Hailstorms are more frequent than tornadoes.
- 7 Is Warsaw as hot as Lublin?
- 8 Storms aren't as scary as hurricanes.
- 9 Are hailstones bigger than snowflakes?
- 10 London isn't as sunny as Madrid.

**Exercise 8** **page 51**

- 1 the worst 2 the most difficult 3 the deepest
- 4 the most destructive 5 the best 6 the hardest
- 7 the most complicated 8 the silliest 9 the furthest

**Exercise 9** **page 51**

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b

**Unit 5 Ambition****5A Vocabulary****Jobs****Exercise 1** **page 52**

- 1 dentist 2 programmer 3 pilot 4 farmer
- 5 hairdresser 6 paramedic 7 sports coach
- 8 receptionist 9 engineer 10 solicitor 11 architect
- 12 travel agent 13 cleaner 14 waiter

**Secret word:** sales assistant

**Exercise 2** **page 52**

- 1 travel a lot 2 be on your feet 3 serve customers
- 4 work alone / indoors / outdoors 5 wear a uniform
- 6 deal with the public 7 be part of a team
- 8 work nine-to-five 9 work long hours
- 10 make phone calls 11 answer the phone
- 12 work with children 13 earn a lot 14 use a computer

**Exercise 3** **page 52**

- 2 badly paid 3 creative 4 repetitive 5 rewarding
  - 6 stressful 7 tiring 8 varied 9 well paid
- Positive:** creative, rewarding, well-paid, varied  
**Negative:** badly-paid, repetitive, stressful, tiring

**Exercise 4**  25 **page 52**

- 1 receptionist; varied, tiring
- 2 architect; creative, well-paid
- 3 cleaner; repetitive, badly-paid
- 4 programmer; challenging, rewarding

**Transcript**

- 1 I work as a receptionist in a hotel. The job is OK. There are lots of different things I have to do, like deal with the public, check guests in and out, answer the phone, use a computer, and so on. So every day is different. The problem is, I have to work long hours, sometimes at night, so I'm absolutely exhausted when I go home.

- 2 I'm an architect. I finished college last year and this is my first job. I love designing houses, creating something beautiful for people. I love working in a team and the other people in the office are great. But we all work very long hours. Luckily, I get quite a lot of money so it's worth it!
- 3 I'm from Senegal and I work as a cleaner. I'm on my feet all day, but I don't mind because I'm fit and strong and the work isn't too hard. But I have to clean the same offices every day, six days a week. The same offices! That's very boring. And I only get about £7 an hour, which isn't much at all. Britain is expensive and it's difficult to live on so little money.
- 4 I'm a programmer. I work for a software company in London. I love my job. I often have to solve quite difficult problems, which is difficult, and takes a lot of time, but I really enjoy it. I love the feeling at the end of the day when I have solved a really difficult problem.

## 5B Grammar

### will and going to

#### Exercise 1 page 53

- 1 a, 'll carry, 2 b, won't be 3 e, won't tell  
4 c, 'll help 5 d, 'll have

#### Exercise 2 page 53

- 1 will 2 's going to 3 isn't going to  
4 's going to 5 will 6 's going to

#### Exercise 3 page 53

- 1 's going to 2 's going to 3 aren't going to  
4 's going to 5 isn't going to

#### Exercise 4 page 53

- 1 'll text 2 'm going to buy 3 'll have  
4 'm going to visit 5 'll close 6 'm going to sleep

## 5C Listening

### Changing jobs

#### Exercise 1 page 54

- 1 gardener 2 estate agent 3 surfing instructor  
4 pizza delivery man / woman 5 photographer  
6 locksmith 7 police officer 8 stunt performer  
9 video game developer 10 builder 11 journalist

#### Exercise 2 page 54

- 1 as I see it 2 such as 3 although 4 in spite of this  
5 that's because 6 What is more

#### Exercise 4 page 54

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

#### Transcript

- 1 Being a sports coach isn't well-paid. On the other hand, it can be very rewarding.
- 2 Farm workers have a physically demanding job. In other words, it's often very tiring.
- 3 My uncle wanted to be an engineer. However, he couldn't afford to get the qualifications.

- 4 My aunt paid for her degree by getting various part-time jobs; for example, she worked as a cleaner every evening.
- 5 My grandfather worked as a police officer, a paramedic, a farm worker ... What I mean is, he did a variety of different jobs during his life.

#### Exercise 5 page 54

##### a She went to college.

#### Transcript

**Host** Today in our series about women in unusual jobs, I'm talking to Sally Stone. Hello, Sally.

**Sally** Hello.

**H** So what made you get a job in transport?

**S** I wasn't sure what to do when I left school, so I went to college and trained as a hairdresser. But I decided it wasn't for me. It's badly paid and I wanted something more challenging. So I left college without completing the course.

**H** Were your parents disappointed?

**S** No, not at all! In fact, Dad said, why don't you come and work with me? He has a transport company. And I thought, why not? It was the easiest thing to do, really.

**H** You need a special licence to drive big lorries, don't you?

**S** Was it difficult to pass the driving test?

**S** Lots of people fail, but I passed first time.

**H** What was it like, when you drove for the first time on your own?

**S** It was a bit scary but I soon got used to it.

**H** What do you like about the job?

**S** I love travelling around and seeing different places. I like being on my own for long periods of time. It's much more rewarding than a nine-to-five job, I think.

**H** How do men react when they see a woman behind the wheel?

**S** They often stare, especially when I'm sitting in a traffic jam. I think they can't quite believe what they're seeing.

**H** Only one in 200 lorry drivers is a woman. Why aren't there more, do you think?

**S** I don't know. But it's a pity, because women are very good at it.

**H** How do you mean?

**S** Well, you need to drive carefully and safely, and not too fast. You need to be patient and not get angry with other drivers. In my view women are usually better at all those things than men!

**H** But male lorry drivers drive carefully and safely too.

**S** Of course they do. I'm not saying that male drivers are less safe, of course. It's just that they aren't any better than women at what they do.

**H** Thank you, Sally, for talking to us today.

#### Exercise 6 page 54

- 1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F

#### Transcript

See exercise 5.

## 5D Grammar

### First conditional

#### Exercise 1 page 55

- b, our teacher won't be happy.
- c, if her new business starts doing well.
- d, if he wakes up early enough.
- f, she'll get a part-time job.
- a, he'll apply for a place at university.
- e, my parents will give me a reward.

#### Exercise 2 page 55

- don't get, 'll be 2 aren't, 'll go 3 won't take, help
- won't give, don't show 5 rings, will you answer
- is, 'll be 7 will you do, don't find 8 buy, will close
- 'll find, keep 10 is, 'll go

#### Exercise 3 page 55

- 'll fail 2 'll see 3 'll invite 4 invites
- 'll sleep 6 won't do 7 don't do 8 'll fail

#### Exercise 4 page 55

... spend all my money, I'll have to stay in on Friday night.  
If I have to stay in, I won't see Connor.  
If I don't see Connor, he won't invite me to the barbecue.  
If he doesn't invite me to the barbecue, I won't see his sister again!

## 5E Word Skills

### Prefixes

#### Exercise 1 page 56

- multi-award 2 submarine 3 underachieved
- ex-colleagues 5 micromanage 6 overreacts

#### Exercise 2 page 56

- semi-retired 2 mismanagement 3 co-workers
- mini-breaks 5 re-advertise 6 postgraduate
- multivitamin 8 overconfident

#### Exercise 3 page 56

- underperformed 3 ex-girlfriend 4 post-war
- mistyped 6 resold 7 co-wrote

#### Exercise 4 page 56

**indoors:** programmer, hairdresser, receptionist  
**activities:** serve customers, answer the phone  
**outdoors:** gardener, paramedic, lorry driver  
**describing:** badly-paid, repetitive, tiring, well-paid

## 5F Reading

### The worst jobs in the world?

#### Exercise 1 page 57

- a job 2 an advertisement 3 an application
- a job 5 a team 6 a degree 7 the job 8 the day

#### Exercise 2 page 57

- A 2 C 3 B

#### Exercise 3 page 57

- A 2 B 3 B,C 4 A,B 5 C

## 5G Speaking

### A stimulus-based discussion

#### Exercise 1 page 58

- patient 2 good at communicating 3 physically fit
- honest 5 friendly 6 enthusiastic 7 flexible
- reliable

#### Exercise 3 page 58

Gardener

#### Transcript

I think the job as a gardener will be better for me. I enjoy working outside, even though the weather is often bad. I find gardens very relaxing. The hours are better for me too. Although the hours are quite long, they're all at the weekend too. This means the week is free for schoolwork. I don't think the other job will be as good because the hours are not right. I find it tiring being on my feet a lot. I know it's only four hours a day. However, it's at the end of the day when I am already tired. I'm sure a café is an interesting place to work. The money is slightly better too. Nevertheless, I'll opt for the other job because it's right for me.

#### Exercise 4 page 58

- even though 2 Although 3 However
- Nevertheless

#### Transcript

See exercise 3.

## 5H Writing

### An application letter

#### Exercise 1 page 59

- B 2 F 3 C 4 D 5 E 6 A

#### Exercise 2 page 59

- d 2 a 3 c 4 f 5 b 6 e

#### Exercise 3 page 59

- receptionist 2 on a website 3 languages
- waiter 5 friendly 6 reliable
- CV 8 1 July

## Review Unit 5

#### Exercise 1 page 60

- architect 2 receptionist 3 cleaner 4 sales assistant
- pilot 6 sports coach 7 paramedic 8 dentist
- travel agent

#### Exercise 2 page 60

- stressful 2 badly-paid 3 tiring 4 repetitive
- rewarding 6 creative 7 well-paid

#### Exercise 3 page 60

- travel, earn 2 answer, deal 3 wear, work
- on my feet, earn

**Exercise 4** page 60

- 1 estate agent 2 builder 3 journalist  
 4 groundskeeper 5 stunt performer 6 photographer  
 7 police officer 8 video game developer  
 9 pizza delivery man / woman

**Exercise 5** page 60

- 1 looking for 2 noticed 3 sent in 4 offer 5 join  
 6 take 7 have

**Exercise 6** page 61

- 1 ex-husband 2 coworkers 3 mini-bus  
 4 microprocessor 5 misinterpret 6 multitalented  
 7 redo 8 overwork

**Exercise 7** page 61

- 1 is going to rain 2 will answer 3 am going to travel  
 4 will regret 5 will text 6 am going to tell

**Exercise 8** page 61

- 1 I will be so happy if I get the job.  
 2 If it's badly paid, I won't take the job.  
 3 If he has to move to London, will he accept the job?  
 4 You will have your own office if you get a promotion.  
 5 If your parents give you some money, will you buy a house?  
 6 She'll find a better job if she leaves the company. / If she finds a better job, she'll leave the company.

**Exercise 9** page 61

- 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

## Matura Skills Trainer 3

**Exercise 1** page 62

(Possible answer) How do wildfires start?

**Exercise 2** page 62

- 1 E 2 D 3 C 4 F

**Exercise 3** page 62

(Possible answer) A news report describes bad weather in Britain.

**Exercise 4** 29 page 62

- 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A

**Transcript**

- 1 **Max** Hi, Lucy! How was your interview for the summer camp?  
**Lucy** I think I did all right.  
**M** What did they ask you about?  
**L** They wanted to know if I had any experience of working with children. I told them about the after-school club I helped at last year, and then about the sports I do. They loved all of that, so I think they'll give me a place.  
**M** Great! Do you think they've got any more jobs?  
**L** Yes. They need about ten people for the camp in France. I can give you the details if you're interested.  
**M** Yes, please. Thanks!

- 2 Are you trying to think of something different to do this summer? Then how about elephant riding in beautiful Sri Lanka? Explore tropical woodland for a full two-weeks. See ancient ruins and enormous statues; then take a break from your elephant and raft down the white waters of the Kelani River. And then spend three days lying on a beach by the Indian Ocean! Visit our website for more information.
- 3 A once-in-ten-year storm spread freezing rain, sleet and snow across a wide area of the south east of the United States in the early part of this week, including Georgia, where around twenty-five centimetres of snow fell. A state of emergency was declared there, due to these dangerous and unusual winter conditions. All public schools in the area are now closed. Most of the airports in Georgia and South Carolina are still closed too. There are no flights coming in or out. People are advised not to travel, and to stay at home.
- 4 **Kate** Hey, Joe – you're interested in space, aren't you?  
**Joe** Yeah, well, I'm planning to study astrophysics. Why?  
**K** Have you seen this advert for an exhibition at the Science Museum, in London?  
**J** No, what's it about?  
**K** It's about developments in the exploration of Mars. I think you'd like it.  
**J** Sounds good. I'm going to see my cousin in London on Monday, so I might take a look. Do you need to get tickets in advance?  
**K** No, I don't think so. It says that you can buy them at the museum.
- 5 Don't miss this week's episode of Extreme. It's going to be amazing! First off, passionate mountaineer and traveller Sam Lucas takes on some of the toughest and most spectacular climbs and treks the world has to offer. He's starting with the Himalayas and moving on to Peru ... Next, follow Sarah Kennedy in her attempt to break a snowboarding record in the Italian Alps. Finally, we see surfer Joe Blaine riding the waves in Hawaii.
- 6 **Sarah** I'm thinking about becoming a marine biologist.  
**Harry** What's that?  
**S** You know ... a scientist that studies sea life and the oceans. Look – there's an article on this website about global warming and what it's doing to the seas.  
**H** Oh right, yeah. Sounds interesting. So will you study it at university?  
**S** Yeah, but I might have a gap year first. I fancy going to the Great Barrier Reef, in Australia. I fancy learning how to scuba dive too. It's really useful for marine biologists!  
**H** And it's probably a lot of fun too.

**Exercise 5** page 63

- 1 C 2 B

**Exercise 6** page 63

- 1 taking, travelling 2 work 3 to watch / watching, doing / do 4 to have

**Exercise 8** page 63

- 1 because of 2 since 3 as 4 due to  
 5 because 6 as a result of

# Unit 6 Tourism

## 6A Vocabulary

### Worth a visit

#### Exercise 1 page 64

- 1 fountain 2 zoo 3 market 4 water park  
5 harbour 6 castle 7 cathedral 8 statue  
9 ruins 10 temple

#### Exercise 2 page 64

- 1 wildlife park 2 museum 3 palace 4 theme park  
5 tower 6 aquarium 7 botanical gardens

#### Exercise 3 30 page 64

- 1 theme park 2 castle 3 market  
4 botanical gardens 5 temple 6 harbour

#### Transcript

- 1 **Man** Oh, hello. Can I ask about an excursion?  
**Tourist information officer** Yes, of course. How can I help you?  
**M** Well, I can't decide between the wildlife park and the theme park.  
**TIO** The theme park is quite cheap at this time of year.  
**M** That's good, if it's cheap.  
**TIO** But it's probably less impressive than the wildlife park.  
**M** Mmm. I think I'll go for the theme park.
- 2 **Woman** I'd like to book an excursion.  
**Tourist information officer** Of course. Do you know which one you're interested in?  
**W** Well, my husband and I both like history, so we thought maybe the castle ... I imagine it's quite atmospheric?  
**TIO** Yes, it is. There's also a night-time excursion to the Roman ruins.  
**W** A night-time excursion? At night?  
**TIO** Yes. The ruins are far more spectacular at night.  
**W** No, no. I like to be in bed by 9 o'clock. The castle sounds much better.
- 3 **Man** Hi. I'm interested in booking an excursion for tomorrow.  
**Tourist information officer** Certainly. What did you have in mind?  
**M** Well, the market looks beautiful. And I want to see the harbour too.  
**TIO** Well, I suggest going to the market tomorrow.  
**M** Really? Why's that?  
**TIO** Tomorrow is Friday. The market isn't as crowded on Fridays. At weekends, it's really busy – too busy, in my opinion.  
**M** OK. Thanks for the advice. I'll go to the market.
- 4 **Tourist information officer** Can I help you?  
**Woman** Yes. I'm trying to decide between the palace and the botanical gardens. What do you recommend?  
**TIO** Well, it depends what you're looking for. Obviously, the palace is very historic.  
**W** Does it get very crowded?  
**TIO** Yes, it does. The botanical gardens are much more peaceful.  
**W** Hmm. It sounds like the botanical gardens are a better choice.  
**TIO** Would you like to book it?

**W** Yes please.

- 5 **Woman** Can I book an excursion, please?  
**Tourist information officer** Yes, certainly. Which one are you thinking of?  
**W** Well, I went to this temple twenty years ago. I'd really like to see it again.  
**TIO** No problem. Twenty years ago, eh? It's probably a bit different now.  
**W** Really? In what way?  
**TIO** All the temples are more touristy these days.  
**W** Yes, yes. I suppose so.  
**TIO** And the excursion is quite expensive, I'm afraid: £30.  
**W** But I'd like to go there anyway.
- 6 **Man** Oh, hello. Can I ask about your excursion to the harbour?  
**Tourist information officer** Yes, of course. What would you like to know?  
**M** Well, there's a morning excursion and one in the evening. Which do you recommend?  
**TIO** They're both great. The evening excursion is much less busy.  
**M** I see.  
**TIO** And it's more romantic, in my opinion.  
**M** OK. I'll go for the evening excursion.

#### Exercise 4 30 page 64

- 1 a cheap 1 b impressive 2 a atmospheric  
2 b spectacular 3 a beautiful 3 b crowded  
4 a historic 4 b peaceful 5 a touristy  
5 b expensive 6 a busy 6 b romantic

#### Transcript

See exercise 3.

## 6B Grammar

### Present perfect

#### Exercise 1 page 65

- 1 's broken 2 has come out 3 hasn't visited  
4 've lost 5 haven't finished 6 hasn't read

#### Exercise 2 page 65

- 1 've been 2 has been 3 hasn't rained 4 've visited  
5 've been 6 've bought 7 've taken 8 haven't been

#### Exercise 3 page 65

- 2 Has she spent lots of money? Yes, she has.  
3 Has she been windsurfing? Yes, she has.  
4 Has she read lots of books? No, she hasn't.  
5 Has she swum in the sea? Yes, she has.  
6 Has she sent many postcards? No, she hasn't.

#### Exercise 4 page 65

- 1 gone 2 gone 3 been 4 been 5 been 6 gone

#### Exercise 5 page 65

- 1 since 2 for 3 since 4 since 5 for 6 since 7 for



**Exercise 6** page 65

(Dates depend on when students do the exercise)

- How long have you had this motorbike?  
For (X) years. / Since 2012.
- How long has Liam known Sally?  
For three years. / Since (X).
- How long has Harry lived in Bath?  
For (X) years. / Since 2010.
- How long have they studied English?  
For (X) years. / Since they were ten.
- How long has he been at Cardiff University?  
For (X) months. / Since September.

## 6C Listening

### Check your ticket!

**Exercise 1** 31 page 66

Students should underline:

- 1 pasta 2 two 3 cathedral 4 castle 5 touristy

**Transcript**

- Actually, I ordered the chicken pasta.
- I need two seats near the front of the plane.
- No, there's a bus to the cathedral.
- I'd rather go to the castle first.
- The market is very touristy.

**Exercise 2** 31 page 66

- 1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a

**Transcript**

See exercise 1.

**Exercise 4** 32 page 66

Students should underline:

- 1 birthday 2 Morocco 3 single 4 taxi 5 open

**Transcript**

- A Did you get a new camera for Christmas?  
B No, I got a new camera for my birthday.
- A Did you have a good time in Egypt last month?  
B We went to Morocco last month.
- A Did you book a double room for three nights?  
B No, I booked a single room for three nights.
- A Shall we go by taxi or by bus?  
B Let's go by taxi.
- A I think the zoo is closed in December.  
B No, I checked – it's open in December.

**Exercise 5** 33 page 66

- 3 They flew from Los Angeles (A) to Istanbul (C) to Dhaka (D) to Istanbul (C) to Dakar (B).

**Transcript**

Sandy Valdivieso and her husband were looking forward to their holiday in Africa. They had tickets for a Turkish Airlines flight from Los Angeles to Dakar, the capital of Senegal in West Africa. However, an airline mix-up sent them 11,000 kilometres away from their destination, to another continent. They boarded their flight at Los Angeles International Airport in the USA. But unfortunately, an airline employee at the airport accidentally entered the wrong three-letter airport code into the flight booking system. The code for Dakar is DKR. But the employee entered DAC, which is the code for Dhaka, the capital of Bangladesh, in Asia.

The first leg of their flight to Istanbul in Turkey went smoothly, but it was the second leg of the trip that sent them off in the wrong direction. From Turkey, they headed East rather than West.

At first, Sandy and her husband did not notice that there was a problem. When the flight attendant said they were heading to Dhaka, they thought she was saying 'Dakar' with a Turkish accent. Several hours into the trip they woke up from a long sleep and noticed the inflight map showed the plane over the Middle East. They then realised the plane was full of passengers who looked Asian, not African. That's when they knew that there was a serious mistake. But there was nothing they could do about it: they had to continue all the way to Bangladesh!

Once on the ground, it took several hours for the airline to confirm the mistake was their fault. They apologized to Sandy and her husband and 12 hours later, they flew them back to Istanbul. From there, they took the correct plane to Senegal. To say sorry, Turkish Airlines offered the passengers two free economy class tickets to any destination it flies to.

**Exercise 6** 33 page 66

- 1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F

**Transcript**

See exercise 5.

## 6D Grammar

### Contrast: past simple and present perfect

**Exercise 1** page 67

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

**Exercise 2** page 67

- 1 've visited 2 started 3 Have ... been 4 saw  
5 've never seen 6 've arrived 7 explored 8 climbed  
9 read 10 has been

**Exercise 3** page 67

- 2 went 3 went 4 's been 5 've been 6 's gone

**Exercise 4** page 67

- 1 A: Have you ... had B: have, spent  
A: did you visit B: started, travelled  
2 A: Have you ... tried B: haven't, learned  
A: Did you enjoy B: did, booked  
3 A: Have you ... been B: have, went  
A: did it take B: stopped  
4 A: Have you ... eaten B: have, bought, didn't enjoy

## 6E Word Skills

### Compounds

**Exercise 1** page 68

- 1 checks 2 pass 3 centre 4 lounge 5 season  
6 class 7 crew

**Exercise 2** page 68

- 2 d, low season 3 g, passport control 4 h, first class  
5 c, flight attendant 6 f, online check-in 7 a, seat belt  
8 i, hand luggage 9 j, baggage carousel 10 b, single room

#### Exercise 4 34 page 68

- 1 baggage carousel 2 flight number 3 first class  
4 flight attendant 5 hand luggage 6 passport control  
7 single room 8 online check-in 9 low season  
10 seat belt

They all have the stress on the first word, except for *first class*, *passport control*, and *online check-in*.

#### Transcript

- 1 As his four-year-old son sat down on the baggage carousel, it started to move.
- 2 Our flight number is EZY 8512.
- 3 He doesn't always sit in first class, even though he owns the airline.
- 4 I asked the flight attendant for some headphones.
- 5 You can keep your hand luggage under the seat in front of you.
- 6 When several flights land at the same time, there are long queues at passport control.
- 7 When you're travelling alone, it's cheaper to book a single room.
- 8 Using online check-in can save you time at the airport.
- 9 Hotels are a lot cheaper during low season.
- 10 You must wear your seat belt when the plane is taking off or landing.

#### Exercise 5 page 68

- 1 **Four:** excess baggage, baggage reclaim, baggage room, left-luggage office
- 2 **Two:** baggage, baggage room

## 6F Reading

### Holidays without parents

#### Exercise 1 page 69

- 1 travel guide 2 sunburn 3 sunlounger 4 penfriend  
5 suncream 6 backpack 7 nightclub 8 sunglasses  
9 campsite 10 travel programme

#### Exercise 2 page 69

- 1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T

#### Exercise 3 page 69

- 1 a 2 d 3 c 4 c