1

IT'S A CHALLENGE!

VOCABULARY

Adjectives of personality

Put the letters in the correct order to make adjectives. The first letter is given.

0	nyunf	funny
1	lopeit	P
2	pflhue	h
3	rfineyld	f
4	louprap	p
5	tavcei	a
6	nidk	k
7	zayl	1
8	uetiq	q
9	reviacte	С

- Complete the sentences with words in Exercise 1.
 - People always laugh at his stories. He's funny
 - On Saturdays, he gets up late and watches TV or funny videos online all day. He's
 - 2 She smiles all the time and talks to everyone. She's
 - 3 He always says 'please' and 'thank you' and listens to his teachers. He's
 - 4 He cleans his mum's car and always offers to wash the dishes. He's
 - 5 Everyone likes her and wants to be her friend. She's
 - 6 They go walking or cycling most weekends. They're .
 - 7 She makes her own clothes and she loves drawing. She's
 - 8 He's never angry and always says nice things to people. He's
 - 9 She doesn't talk a lot and likes reading and painting. She's _____.

GRAMMAR

Present simple and present continuous

Add the words and phrases in the box to the table. Do we usually use them with the present simple or present continuous?

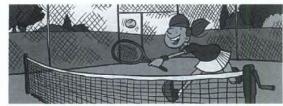
at the moment every Monday now often this week today twice a week usually

Present simple	Present continuous
usually	

2 Complete the sentences with the present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.



O Jake usually <u>reads</u> stories about detectives. He 's reading one about a football player now. (read)



1 My sister tennis at school every Monday. She in the park today. (play)



2 Mum often ______ to music on the radio. But at the moment she to it on her phone. (listen)



3 My brother usually his homework in his room. He it in the library today. (do)



4 My sister violin lessons twice a week. This week she a piano lesson, too. (have)

Choose the correct verb form to complete the sentences.

- 1 What do you usually do / are you usually doing at the weekends?
- 2 My mum teaches / is teaching me how to make bread at the moment.
- 3 We don't go / aren't going to the park after school on Wednesdays.
- 4 Do you have / Are you having your dinner
- 5 My parents don't play / aren't playing golf on Saturdays.

Make sentences with the present simple or present continuous.

- 0 1/do/my homework/at the moment I'm doing my homework at the moment.
- 1 They / play / football in the park / now
- 2 My brother / go / to the cinema / on Friday evenings
- 3 He / visit / his cousins / on Sunday afternoons
- 4 My parents / shop / in the supermarket / at the moment
- 5 We / meet / in the café / every Saturday
- 6 She / usually / see / her friends / at the weekend

5 Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

O She is going to work every day, but at the weekend she is free.

She goes to work every day, but at the weekend she is free.

- 1 Every day in the morning we are eating soup.
- 2 She study medicine at Odessa University.
- 3 Anna goes to college every day. She learning English this term.
- 4 I write this email because I want to tell you about my last trip.
- 5 My brother plays a board game at the moment because he's bored of computers.

VOCABULARY

Personal details

Read the email. Then complete the personal details below.

Hi! I'm Adam Price, and I'm going to be a student at your school next year. Your teacher, Mr Harrison, gave me vour email address because I wanted to say hello before I come. I'm 15 years old, the



same as you. Of course, I can speak English because I'm from Australia, but I also speak some Turkish because my mum's from Adana in Turkey. You can email me at adampr45@kmail.com and call me on 07662012976. That's my mobile number. I don't have another phone at home.

FIR	ST NAME: 1)		 	
SUF	RNAME: 2)		 	
AGE	E: 3)			
FIR	ST LANGUAG	GE: 4)	 	
HOI	ME TELEPHO	NE: 5)		
МО	BILE: 6)			
HO	ME EMAIL AD	DRESS: 7)	 	

Complete the conversation with the shop assistant's questions.

Shop assistant:	We don't have the book you want in the
	shop, but we can send it to you.

Andrew:

Great.

Shop assistant: So I'll take some details. First,

Andrew:

It's Smith.

Shop assistant: OK. And 2

please?

Andrew. Andrew:

Shop assistant: Thank you. Where do you live?

Andrew:

It's 34 Charter Street, Witley.

Shop assistant: 4 Andrew:

It's 07865132467. I don't have a home

number.

Shop assistant: OK. 5

It's andrews567@nextu.com.

Andrew:

Shop assistant: Great. So I'll order the book for you and

it'll arrive in seven to ten days.

Andrew:

Thank you.

READING

Read the blog and choose A or B.

- 1 The first paragraph gives us
 - A a description of Margarita's family.
 - **B** information about the homes of Margarita and her sister.
- 2 The second paragraph tells us
 - A some good things about Sofia.
 - B what Sofia is learning to do.
- 3 The third paragraph is about
 - A the activities Sofia is best at.
 - **B** the variety of activities in Sofia's life.
- 4 Margarita thinks her sister is
 - A OK.
 - B amazing.

2 Read the blog again and answer the questions.

Margarita's sister

- 1 What is her first name?
- 2 What is her surname?
- 3 How old is she?
- 4 What is her address?
- 5 What is her first language?
- 6 What does she learn about in books?
- 7 What sport does she do well?
- 8 What instrument would she like to learn?

DAILY STORIES

by Margarita Marcos

Today I'm writing this blog about my oldest sister, Sofia. She's six years older than me. It's her birthday today and she's 21. She doesn't live in the same house as my parents and me, but her flat is in the same street. We live at number 22 Spring Street, and she lives in one of six flats at number 28.

Sofia is the first person I go to when I have a problem, and she always tries to help. She also helps me with my English homework. We all speak Spanish at home, but Sofia speaks English really well too as a second language. She knows some English from school, but she also listens to English music and watches English films. Another thing she is great at is dancing. She's teaching me the tango this week. Tango is really difficult, but I love the music and the dance.

My sister's interested in everything. She loves learning about science on the internet, and she often reads books about history in her free time. She also does three sports: football, swimming and running. She enjoys them all and is good at swimming. She likes camping, and she's learning to play the piano at the moment, too. She can't play very well yet, but she practises every day. She's also planning to learn the violin. She's a very active person! I really don't know how she has time to do so many things!

LISTENING

No.					
(i) 1	Listen to a teacher talking to his class about a camping trip. Tick (✓) the correct sentences.	01		ten again and con number or a word.	nplete the sentences with
W	In his talk, the teacher A tells students things they must not do on the trip. B gives information about activities at the campsite. C gives information about how they will travel. D tells students what they must do before the trip.		2 3 4 5 6 7	can go on the trip. At the campsite, you i Students can win cooking and art.	amping trip. ip for students from the school ou can play n the sports hall. for
1	Read the email. Then match the questions to the answers.		the	ext year, you are go e UK at a British so e Aleksey's about	oing to spend a month in chool. Complete an email you.
	Q (3 ,	NASKIT	25	۹ 👚
	Hi! I'm Aleksey Pavlov, and I'm going to be		10000		
	a student at your school in June. My teacher		Hi! I'		, and I'm
	will send this message to your teacher. I'd like				t your school in June.
8	to get to know somebody before I come, so				is message to your
	can you email me when you get this? You can				v somebody before I
	email me at ap8223@rumail.com and call me		com	e, so can you ema	il me when you get this?
	on 07662012976. That's my mobile number.				
	I'm fifteen years old and I live on Ligovsky		-		
8	Street in St Petersburg. I live with my mum				
-	and my brother. He's eighteen. In my free				
	time I play ice hockey and go to ice hockey		-		
	matches. I really love ice hockey! I also like				
	cooking. Russian food is fantastic.				
	I hope to hear from you soon.				
	Best wishes,				
0	Aleksey		***************************************	A4444444444444444444444444444444444444	
-					
	O First name: a ice hockey, cool	king	***********		
	1 Surname: b 07662012976		***************************************		
	2 Age: C Aleksey				
	3 Address: d Ligovsky Street				
	4 Email address: St Petersburg				
	5 Mobile phone e Pavlov				
	number:		-		
	7 Free-time activities h ap8223@rumai	l.com	- manual		
	he likes: i one brother		-		
	8 Kind of food he likes:				

2

OUR CHANGING PLANET

VOCABULARY

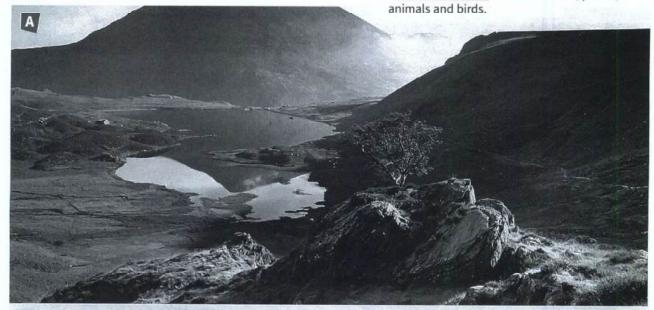
Geographical features

In which photo(s) can you see each geographical feature? Write A, B, A and B or X if you cannot see it.

desert	X
forest	
hill	
sea	
mountain	
volcano	
valley	
lake	
river	

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of words in Exercise 1.

1	An example of a		is the Nile in
2	Africa. A	is a dange	rous place. It is
	very, very hot insid	de it.	*
3	The low area betw mountains is calle		or
4	The	is a larg	ge area of water. It
	has salt in it.		
5	Not many plants of	an grow in	a
	There's a lot of sur	n and very l	ittle rain there.
C	٨	hac late of	ftroop plants





GRAMMAR

Verbs we don't usually use in the continuous

1 Complete the table with the verbs in the box.

believe	belong to		go	happen
hate	have	hope	kn	ow
like	love	mean	nee	d
own	read	think	un	derstand
walk	want	watch	V	vrite

Verbs that we use in the present continuous	Verbs that we don't usually use in the present continuous
go	believe

2 Choose the correct verb form to complete the sentences.

- 1 I do / 'm doing my homework now, so I can't come to the park.
- 2 These books belong / are belonging to Simon.
- 3 | like / 'm liking your hat, Tim. Can I try it on?
- 4 My dad can't take me to football practice because he works / 's working at the moment.
- **5** My mother *understands* / 's *understanding* some Italian, but she can't speak it very well.
- 6 Do you know / Are you knowing Rachel's brother? He's very funny.
- 7 I'm looking for / look for my new jacket. I can't find it anywhere.
- 8 I don't own / 'm not owning this guitar. It's my sister's.

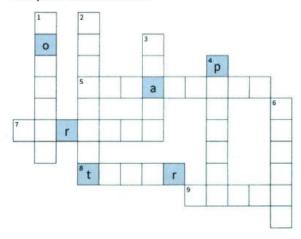
3 Correct the mistakes in three of the sentences. Which two are correct?

- 1 There is a concert on Saturday. I am wanting to go.
- 2 My parents are making dinner at the moment.
- 3 I think you are liking reading.
- 4 I don't understand this exercise.
- 5 We're wanting to tell you what we think of Rio de Janeiro.

VOCABULARY

Animals

1 Use the definitions and pictures below to complete the crossword.



Across

- 5 This large, heavy animal lives in a very cold part of the world.
- 7 This animal has a very long neck.
- 8 This animal lives in jungles, forests or in the mountains. It is a kind of large cat.
- 9 This animal doesn't have any legs.

Down

- 1 Picture B
- 2 Picture C
- 3 This sea animal is one of the largest animals in the world.
- 4 Picture A
- 6 Picture D



What animal do the letters in the grey boxes spell?

READING

- Read the email from Violetta to her cousin.
 Choose the correct answers.
 - Violetta is younger / older than her brother.
 - 2 Violetta wants to help people / animals.
 - 3 Violetta is going to change things in her life because of the book / her brother.
 - 4 Violetta knows nothing / some things about what Lucia likes.
- Read the email from Violetta again. There are four sentences missing. Choose the correct place in the email for sentences A-E. There is one extra sentence that you don't need.
 - A I love animals and I want to know more about how I can help them.
 - B I'd like to read one of her stories.
 - C He's at university, studying animal sciences.
 - D I wrote one last week and he loved it.
 - **E** For example, I can stop buying plastic bottles of water, and I can stop using plastic shopping bags.

	Q #
li Lucia,	
hanks for your email. It was good to hear how you are and what you're doing. love reading too, but I don't know your favourite writer's books. 1	g.
At the moment, I'm reading a book called Fast Changing World. It's not mine; it belongs to my brother. ² I don't understand everything in the book; it's folder students, but it's very interesting. It's about what's happening to our planted how we're losing lots of wild animals and plants because we don't look aftour forests, lakes, rivers and seas.	for net
'm learning so much. The book's giving me some ideas about how I can help stop some of the bad changes happening. ³ When these things get into the sea, they're a big problem for fish and sea animals. I talk to my school frien about this, and they want to help too. So one afternoon next week, we're going to spend an afternoon cleaning the beach near my house.	to ends
'd like to study the same subject as my brother, animal sciences, when I go to university. What do you think, Lucia? I know you're interested in them, but would you like to study animal sciences at university?	
Vrite soon.	NO MARKET
ove,	
/ioletta	



PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

Listening Part 5

- 1 For each question, choose the correct answer.
- You will hear Martha talking to a friend about a trip to the zoo. Which animal was each person most interested in?

People	What they like	What they liked best			
0 brother E	A bears	E	monkeys		
1 sister	B dolphins	F	penguins		
2 dad	C elephants	G	snakes		
3 mum	D giraffes	H	wild dogs		
A grandad					



EXAM TIPS

- Always read the instructions, the questions (1–5) and all the answer options (A–H) before you listen.
- You can only use an answer A–H once. Remember you can't use the example!

5 grandma

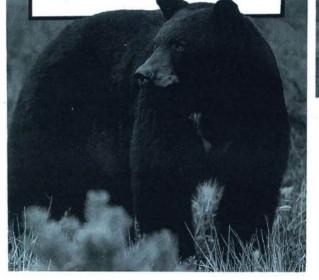
1 Read the text and answer the questions.

BLACK BEARS

Black bears live in the forests and mountains of Canada, the USA and Mexico. They usually eat grass and insects, but they eat other things too, including fish, small animals and the food people leave at campsites.

Adults are very big and they weigh between 90 kg and 270 kg. They are tall too: when males stand up on two legs, they are about 180 centimetres tall.

In winter, females have two or three babies, called cubs. They stay with their mother for about two years. Scientists think there are around 600,000 of these animals in the wild in North America, but there may be many more.



- Which countries do they live in? Canada, the USA and Mexico
- 1 What do they eat most of the time?
- 2 How heavy are they?
- 3 How many babies do females have?
- 4 What are their babies called?
- 5 How long do the babies stay with their mother?
- 6 How many black bears are there in North America?

2 Read the notes about African elephants. Then write the information in the correct place in the paragraph plan below.

African elephants

leaves, grass, fruit / now 470,000-690,000 wild elephants / forests and grasslands in 37 countries in Africa (Tanzania, Kenya, South Africa, etc.) / live in wild until around 70 / females have one baby ('calf') every two-four years, heavy - about 91 kg when they're born / adults very big - 2,268 kg-6,350 kg



Paragraph 1: where they live / food forests and grasslands in 37 countries in Africa, ...

Paragraph 2: size / what they weigh / age they live until

Paragraph 3: babies / how many wild African elephants today

3 Use the paragraph plan to write a text about African elephants. When you write about numbers, don't forget to use between, about / around and including.

VOCABULARY

Holidays: Ways of travelling

1 Complete the transport words with the missing vowels.

1	pl	n

11 nd rgr nd

2 Complete the table with the words in Exercise 1.

What kind of transport travels ...

on the sea?



on a road or path?



on a railway line or track?



in the sky?



plane

- 3 Match the sentence halves.
 - 1 I need exercise so I go to school
 - 2 My dad drives me to school, but we don't have a car. I go to school
 - 3 I sail from my home to school across a river. I go to school
 - 4 I live very near one of the stations so I go to school
 - 5 There are too many cars on the roads, and I often dream of flying to school
 - a by underground.
 - **b** by helicopter!
 - c by motorbike.
 - d by bike or on foot.
 - e by boat.

GRAMMAR

Past simple

- Complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.
 - 1 The train to London
- (be) really fast.
- (go) to Paris by coach 2 Martin's family because it was the cheapest way.
- 3 Jane was only 15 but she (know) more than most adults about computers.
- 4 How you (get) to Moscow?
- (be) Tom in Ankara or in Istanbul last week?
- (not have) a good time on our holiday because we were all ill.
- 7 There (not be) any trams yesterday because it snowed.

2 Complete the article with the past simple form of the verbs in the box.

arrive	be	do	not stop	spend
start	travel	visit	wait	

Graham's Big

Adve	nture 🏻 🗀
	untries in the world. At that _201 countries. There are this without by boat, bus and d he 4
his amazing journey on New sometimes very difficult. He for weeks for a boat. But Gra and on Monday 26th Novem of his journey, he ⁸ South Sudan. Graham is the to see every country in the world without taking a flight.	often ⁶ , aham ⁷ , ber 2012, the 1,426th day in the last country:
3 Correct the mistakes in 1 I went to Mar del Plat	

2 Last night I forgot my history book in your house.

3 I went shopping yesterday. I brought a very nice

4 I liked the weather last week because it is hot.

skirt and a sweater.

7	0 Who	questions need the word did? wanted to climb the
	old tower?	vary and on the plane?
		you see on the plane?
	2 Who	you go on holiday with? flew the plane?
	4 Who	you meet at the hotel?
	4 Who	found the bags?
	6 Who	spoke to the passengers?
1		e correct order to make first letter is given.
1		first letter is given.
1	holiday words. The	first letter is given.
1	holiday words. The 1 pma	first letter is given.
1	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste	first letter is given. m g v s
1	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag	first letter is given. m g v s l_
1	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete	first letter is given. m g v s l n r
1	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete 7 sutroit	mg_v_s_lntt
1	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete	first letter is given. m g v s l n r
-	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete 7 sutroit 8 udogikebo	mg_v_s_lntt
-	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete 7 sutroit 8 udogikebo Complete the text	m g v s l
-	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete 7 sutroit 8 udogikebo	m g v s l
-	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete 7 sutroit 8 udogikebo Complete the text	mgvsln rtgwith words in Exercise 1.
-	holiday words. The 1 pma 2 stegu 3 troisvi 4 scuaiste 5 geulgag 6 prtcieiosete 7 sutroit 8 udogikebo Complete the text v	mgv_s l

Highland Hotel	
Dear 1,	
Welcome to your room at the Highland Hotel We hope you enjoy staying here.	el!
Everything you need is here at the hotel: two excellent restaurants, two pools and ar exercise room.	1
You will find the rooms are large, with extra space for all your ² in the cupboard next to the bathroom.	
Please also remember that ³ to the museum and the theatre get a 25% discount if they are staying with us. We can give you a ⁴ of the town so you can easily find these places.	
You will also find a small ⁵ with information about other local tourist attractions in your room.	
Please phone the ⁶ if there is anything else you need. He or she will be happy to help.	
From	
The Highland Hotel staff team	

READING

1 Read the article quickly. What is unusual about this bookshop?

Visiting the *Libreria Acqua Alta* bookshop in Venice

Three young visitors tell us why they liked this unusual place

Elena

The bookshop belongs to Luigi Frizzo. His ideas for the shop are great. During the winter, the sea enters many of the buildings in Venice. But Luigi's books don't get wet because he keeps them in boats and baths instead of bookcases! And not all the books are for people to buy. Old textbooks and dictionaries are now pieces of furniture and art. There are also books on top of each other to make some stairs. I loved climbing up them to the roof and looking out over the city.

Rosie

Last May, I spent a week in Venice with my parents and walked around the city every day. One day, we saw the *Libreria Acqua Alta*, or 'High Water Bookshop' in English. Outside, it looked like other bookshops. We went in because I wanted a map. We then saw it was very different. It wasn't tidy, but was full of wonderful things: thousands of books and about ten friendly cats! This bookshop was my favourite place in Venice.

Christina

I visited *Libreria Acqua Alta* one morning in June and I loved it. Many visitors in the shop felt the same as me. I spoke to a lot, and they were not only tourists. Local families enjoy visiting the shop too because it is so different, and you can find every kind of book there. Luigi Frizzo owns the shop, and he was there that morning. He took me to see the building's fire exit. It was very funny – the door just opens onto the water!

PREPARE FOR THE EXAM

Reading Part 2

- 2 For each question, choose the correct answer. Write E for Elena, R for Rosie or C for Christina.
 - 1 Which person met Luigi Frizzo?
 - 2 Which person explains why she entered the shop?
 - 3 Which person describes how books stay dry in the bookshop?
 - 4 Which person says what kind of people go to the shop?
 - 5 Which person explains what the name of the bookshop means?
 - 6 Which person saw some books that weren't for sale?
 - 7 Which person describes how books are part of the building?



EXAM TIPS

- Look to see if the writer says the same things in a different way.
- The questions do not follow the order of information in the text.

LISTENING

(J)) 03	1	Listen to the conversation between Ross and an assista Match the people to the things they like.	ant in the tourist information office.
		1 Ross's mum likes a foot 2 Ross's sister likes b mus 3 Ross likes c art 4 Ross's dad likes d old l	
	2	Listen again and choose the correct answers.	
		 In Liverpool, there are two cathedrals is one cathedral Ross likes the idea of the long / short boat trip. You can visit Liverpool Football Club from 10.00 / 10.30 The woman says The Beatles were fantastic / famous. Tate Liverpool has modern art / art from every century. The assistant gives Ross information about transport / PRITING Description of a tourist attraction	0 in the morning.
	1	Read the information about the Basilica Cistern. Then match the parts of the text A-E to the headings below.	Places to visit Restaurants Things to do
		1 Details about times and prices 2 Where to go to learn more 3 What this place is 4 Where it is 5 Why you should go there	If you go to Istanbul, one place you must visit is the Basilica Cistern. (A) It is a large area
		Write about an interesting tourist attraction that you know or would like to visit. Include the same information as the text in Exercise 1.	(9,800 m²) under the ground for keeping water. It is around 1,500 years old. (B) It is a great place to visit because it is so different to other tourist attractions. It also shows that there were some very good engineers and builders at that time. (C) It is open every day from 9.00 in the morning until 5.30 in the evening. Entrance costs 20 Turkish lira. (D) It is on Yerebatan Street in the centre of Istanbul. (E) You can get further information in English or Turkish on its website.
			行言《经》》
امانياد	alı	liene	ON HOLIDAY 15