

## 2E Word Skills

### Word building

#### Exercise 1 page 24

2 achievement 3 need 4 dream 5 argument  
6 failure 7 translation 8 eruption 9 rescue

#### Exercise 2 page 24

1 circumnavigation 2 attempts 3 preparations  
4 entertainment 5 relaxation 6 experiences  
7 imaginations 8 development 9 exploration  
10 accomplishments 11 employment 12 motivation

#### Exercise 3 page 24

1 explorer 2 exploration 3 exploration 4 explore  
5 explore has multiple meanings. 6 exploration

#### Exercise 4 page 24

1 ski lift 2 skier 3 ski jacket 4 ski slope 5 skis

## 2F Reading

### Staying alive

#### Exercise 1 page 25

2 tasty 3 stunning 4 bad 5 disgusting 6 hungry  
7 tiny 8 good 9 terrifying 10 sad 11 filthy  
12 big 13 exhausted

#### Exercise 2 page 25

awful; huge; starving; exhausted; terrifying

#### Exercise 3 page 25

1 E 2 B 3 D 4 G 5 F

#### Exercise 4 page 25

1 F, A 2 T, A 3 T, B 4 T, C 5 F, E

## 2G Speaking

### Photo description

#### Exercise 1 page 26

1 life jacket 2 rucksack 3 boots 4 helmet 5 rope  
6 dinghy 7 paddles 8 safety harness 9 poles

#### Exercise 2 page 26

1 helmet, safety harness, rope  
2 life jacket, helmet, paddles  
3 rucksack, boots, poles

#### Exercise 3 page 26

1 shows 2 look 3 on 4 In 5 as

## 2H Writing

### An invitation

#### Exercise 1 page 27

1 kite surfing 2 kayaking 3 rock climbing  
4 mountain biking 5 quad biking 6 abseiling  
7 orienteering 8 jet-skiing

#### Exercise 2 page 27

1 p.m. 2 e.g. 3 RSVP 4 PS 5 etc.

#### Exercise 3 page 27

2 I am, I'm 3 Do not, don't 4 I cannot, I can't

## Review Unit 2

#### Exercise 1 page 28

1 desert 2 mountain 3 river 4 cave 5 volcano  
6 hill 7 forest 8 waterfall

#### Exercise 2 page 28

1 deep 2 wide 3 narrow 4 tall 5 dark  
6 steep 7 shallow 8 icy

#### Exercise 3 page 28

1 boots 2 helmet 3 life jacket 4 paddles  
5 safety harness  
Mountain biking helmet Kayaking helmet, life jacket,  
paddles Orienteering boots Rock climbing helmet, safety  
harness

#### Exercise 4 page 28

1 tiny 2 exhausted 3 terrifying 4 starving  
5 tragic 6 filthy 7 stunning 8 huge

#### Exercise 5 page 28

1 completion 2 experience 3 achievements  
4 needs 5 argument 6 thunder 7 risk  
8 motivation 9 preparation 10 accomplishments

#### Exercise 6 page 29

1 Were you talking; was trying; wasn't talking; was taking  
2 Were you playing; were eating; was shining; was  
blowing; was raining  
3 Were you sleeping; wasn't sleeping; was trying  
4 was Kate doing; was answering

#### Exercise 7 page 29

1 set out 2 was shining 3 were walking 4 stopped  
5 Did you hear 6 didn't hear 7 wasn't shining

#### Exercise 8 page 29

1 were eating 2 didn't come 3 didn't sleep  
well 4 about going 5 looks as if

## Unit 3 On screen

## 3A Vocabulary

### Film and TV programmes

#### Exercise 1 page 30

1 game show 2 documentary 3 romantic comedy  
4 reality show 5 period drama 6 action film  
7 chat show 8 thriller 9 war film 10 soap opera  
11 sitcom

#### Exercise 2 page 30

1 science fiction film 2 fantasy film 3 western  
4 horror film 5 musical 6 news bulletin  
7 animation 8 comedy

**Exercise 3** page 30

**Only TV:** game show; reality show; soap opera; sitcom; news bulletin

**TV or film:** documentary; romantic comedy; period drama; action film; thriller; science fiction film; fantasy film; western; horror film; musical; animation

**Exercise 4** page 30

2 exciting 3 funny 4 gripping 5 confusing  
6 convincing 7 embarrassing 8 imaginative  
9 spectacular 10 unrealistic 11 scary  
12 interesting 13 moving 14 violent

**positive:** exciting funny gripping convincing  
imaginative spectacular interesting moving

**negative:** boring confusing embarrassing  
unrealistic scary violent

**Exercise 5** 1.09 page 30

1 a 2 a

**Transcript**

**Anna** Did you enjoy that film, David?

**David** Yes, I did. The characters are often a bit boring in action films, but in this one, I thought they were very interesting.

**A** I agree. And weren't the special effects great? They were really spectacular.

**D** Yes, but rather unrealistic, I thought.

**A** But they often are, aren't they? That's why they're special effects!

**D** And the soundtrack was very interesting.

**A** Yes, it was. It added to the suspense, didn't it? Some of the scenes were very scary.

**D** Yes, and very violent. I couldn't look sometimes.

**A** Yes, there was too much violence. But overall, it was great.

**D** Yes, it was.

**Exercise 6** 1.09 page 30

1 interesting 2 interesting 3 spectacular  
4 unrealistic 5 interesting 6 interesting 7 scary  
8 violent

**Transcript**

See exercise 5.

**3B Grammar****Quantity****Exercise 1** page 31

1 some 2 some 3 any 4 Some 5 any  
6 any 7 any

**Exercise 2** page 31

1 some 2 any 3 some 4 some 5 any  
6 some 7 some 8 any 9 any

**Exercise 3** page 31

1 a few 2 a little 3 a few 4 a few 5 a little  
6 a little 7 a few

**Exercise 4** page 31

1 How many 2 How much 3 How many  
4 How much 5 How many

**Exercise 6** page 31

1 How many 2 How much 3 a few 4 many  
5 a little 6 some 7 any 8 much

**3C Listening****Advertising****Exercise 1** page 32

1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B 5 E 6 F

**Exercise 2** page 32

A b B a C b D c

**Exercise 3** 1.10 page 32

1 fast food 2 cosmetics 3 sports clothes 4 a car

**Transcript**

1 **Man** Are you hungry? I could make some lunch.

**Woman** Starving. What have we got?

**M** Er ... we've got some bananas. And a packet of rice. And a tomato. Ooh – and some cheese, but it looks a bit old. How does that sound? Hey! Where are you going?

**W** Back soon!

**Narrator** When you're hungry – and you don't fancy rice with bananas and cheese – there's always another option.

**W** Two portions of chicken with fries, please. And a side order of garlic bread.

**Server** Certainly, madam. To eat here?

**W** No, take away.

**N** The Chicken Shack – for delicious American-style chicken. There's one near you.

2 **Colours** that match your natural beauty. More than a hundred different shades. A style to match your outfit, whatever you're wearing. Elegant and stylish. Natural products for eyes, lips and face. Just ask for Pour Elle – and you're looking beautiful.

3 **Narrator** What matters in your life?

**Man** Being fit and healthy.

**Woman** Feeling good.

**Boy** Looking cool!

**Narrator** Whatever matters, make East Coast fashion a part of your life, whether you're playing football with friends, running a race or just chilling. Life is a game. Play it well. Wear East Coast casuals. In department stores now.

4 **Man** Hi Sarah. Can I give you a lift?

**Woman** Yes, thanks. Oh ... is this new?

**M** Yes. I got it yesterday!

**W** Nice!

**M** It's great to drive. I love it.

**W** Yes, really smooth and comfortable.

**M** It's a two litre engine. Six cylinders.

**W** Can I ask you something?

**M** Yes, sure.

**W** Can I have a go at driving it?

**M** Sure. Why not?

**Narrator** The new XK 44 – on the road from £19,995.

**Exercise 4** 1.10 page 32

race, elegant, engine, hungry

**Transcript**

See exercise 3.



**Exercise 5** page 32

1 D 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 E

**Exercise 6** 1.11 page 32**Transcript**1 **Man** There's a great film on tonight at the Picture House.**Woman** Really? What kind of film?**M** It's a comedy.**W** I'm really tired. I think I need an evening at home.**M** Oh, come on. I don't want to go by myself.**W** Well, ask a friend.**M** But I want to go with you! We hardly ever go out. I really think you should make more effort!**W** I'm sorry – but I'm always so tired. I work hard, you know!**M** I know, but ... come on. It's Friday night!**W** Oh, I don't know. Can I think about it?**M** OK.2 **Boy** Did I tell you what happened to me when I was out with Molly?**Girl** No, you didn't.**B** It was really embarrassing – but it made us laugh afterwards.**G** Go on, tell me!**B** Well, we were at the cinema. The film was starting when Molly stood up and whispered something about going to buy popcorn. So she went.**G** And then what happened?**B** Well, a few moments later, she came back and sat down. I thought, 'That was quick,' but I didn't say anything. I was really concentrating on the film.**G** OK ...**B** So I helped myself to some of the popcorn. She was holding a big box of it in her hand. And a woman's voice said, 'Hey! That's mine!'**G** Oh no!**B** Yes! I turned around ... and it wasn't Molly! It was another woman who was sitting in her place.**G** How embarrassing!**B** I know. Then Molly got back and we had to explain to this woman, but she was already upset about the popcorn ...**G** That's so funny!3 **Boy** What's on next?**Girl** There's a talent show starting in five minutes.**B** No thanks! I really don't like talent shows.**G** Me neither. They're so boring, aren't they?**B** Yes. Terrible. What else is on?**G** There's a new sitcom on a bit later.**B** No, sitcoms aren't my thing. They're never really funny.**G** I don't think you're right about sitcoms. Some of the American shows are really clever.**B** Clever? You're joking. They're all the same ... and the laughter isn't real, it's all recorded.**G** No, it isn't. There's usually a real audience.**B** I don't think so. Not for most of the shows.**G** Yes, there is. I saw a programme about it once ...4 **Woman** Can I help you?**Man** Yes, I want to return this DVD.**W** Have you watched it?**M** Yes, I have.**W** Well, I'm sorry. You can't return it.**M** But there's a problem with it. It keeps jumping. And some of the scenes don't play at all.**W** There's nothing I can do. It's our policy.**M** It's just not good enough. You sold me a DVD which doesn't work. I don't care what your policy is! Where's the manager?**W** She's in her office. Do you want me to call her?**M** Yes, I do!**Exercise 7** 1.11 page 32**Dialogue 1:** C **Dialogue 2:** E**Dialogue 3:** A **Dialogue 4:** B

The extra sentence: D

**Transcript**

See exercise 6.

**3D Grammar****must, mustn't and needn't / don't have to****Exercise 1** page 331 must 2 have to 3 mustn't 4 don't have to  
5 have to 6 must 7 needn't 8 mustn't**Exercise 2** page 331 doesn't have to 2 mustn't 3 mustn't  
4 doesn't have to 5 mustn't 6 mustn't  
7 don't have to, mustn't**Exercise 3** page 331 don't have to / needn't 2 mustn't 3 must / have to  
4 must / have to 5 mustn't**Exercise 4** page 33

1 must 2 must 3 have to 4 must 5 have to

**3E Word Skills****Negative adjective prefixes****Exercise 1** page 341 dissatisfied 2 untidy 3 incorrect 4 illegible  
5 invisible 6 unkind 7 unbelievable 8 impolite**Exercise 2** page 342 unfair 3 impossible 4 certain 5 unacceptable  
6 dishonest 7 loyal 8 legal 9 unlikely  
10 irresponsible 11 impatient 12 safe**Exercise 3** page 341 illegal 2 impolite 3 impatient 4 possible  
5 unsafe 6 honest**Exercise 4** page 34

1 kind 2 thoughtful 3 yes 4 considerate

### Exercise 5 page 34

(Possible answers)

- 1 enjoyable, unpleasant 2 lucky, unfortunate  
3 polite, discourteous 4 almost certain, improbable

## 3F Reading

### Disaster alert!

#### Exercise 1 page 35

- 1 take part in 2 provide 3 did 4 use 5 have  
6 cause 7 express 8 make 9 get

#### Exercise 2 page 35

- 1 She's a scientist. 2 Japan 3 earthquake

#### Exercise 3 page 35

- 1 c 2 b 3 b 4 d

## 3G Speaking

### Reaching an agreement

#### Exercise 1 page 36

**Expressing likes and dislikes:** 1 I adore / I can't stand;  
5 I'm / I'm not a big fan of ...; 7 I'm / I'm not keen on ...

**Expressing a preference:** 3 I think ... will be better / more  
fun, etc.; 4 I'd rather / I'd prefer (to) ... 5 I quite fancy / I  
don't really fancy ...

**Reaching an agreement:** 2 That's agreed, then; 6 OK, I  
agree; 8 Let's / Shall we settle on ... 9 That's a great idea.

#### Exercise 2 1.12 page 36

The student chose the second game, the driving game.

#### Transcript

**Student** So, which video game shall we play? I adore puzzle games.

**Teacher** Really? I can't stand them. I think they're really boring. I'd prefer to play the driving game.

**S** Well, I'm not a big fan of driving games, but this one looks quite fun, I suppose.

**T** Let's settle on the driving game, then.

**S** OK. Where shall we play it? At my house or at yours?

**T** You can come to my house if you like.

**S** I'd rather play it at my house. We've just bought a new TV. It's really big!

**T** OK, that's agreed then. Shall we invite anyone else?

**S** Let's ask Tom if he wants to play.

**T** I think Tom is away this weekend with his parents.

**S** Oh, well, what about Sally, then?

**T** Yes, that's a great idea. I think she really likes driving games.

#### Exercise 3 1.12 page 36

Students should tick: 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9

#### Transcript

See exercise 2.

## 3H Writing

### An informal letter

#### Exercise 1 page 37

- 1 go for a bike ride 2 go shopping  
3 meet friends in town 4 play basketball  
5 have a coffee 6 listen to music 7 play table tennis

#### Exercise 2 page 37

(Possible answers)

- 1 Why don't we play table tennis?  
2 Do you fancy having a coffee?  
3 How about going for a bike ride?  
4 Would you like to meet in town?

#### Exercise 3 page 37

- 1 Dear 2 are 3 now 4 soon 5 best

#### Exercise 4 page 37

scenes, length

## Review Unit 3

#### Exercise 1 page 38

- 1 documentary 2 fantasy film 3 horror film  
4 musical 5 action film 6 animations 7 talent show  
8 news bulletin 9 chat show 10 game show  
11 romantic comedy 12 period drama

#### Exercise 2 page 38

- 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 b 7 b

#### Exercise 3 page 38

- 1 actors 2 characters 3 plot 4 script  
5 scenes 6 ending 7 acting 8 soundtrack

#### Exercise 4 page 38

- 1 dishonest 2 illegible 3 impolite 4 irresponsible  
5 unsafe 6 dissatisfied 7 invisible 8 inappropriate  
9 untidy

#### Exercise 5 page 39

- 1 How many 2 many / a lot of 3 a few  
4 How much 5 much 6 many  
7 How much 8 a little 9 not much  
10 a lot of / a little 11 Not many 12 a few 13 much  
14 How much 15 a few 16 much

#### Exercise 6 page 39

- 2 You don't have to come 3 You mustn't enter  
4 I must finish 5 You mustn't criticise 6 I don't have to  
get up 7 she has to audition 8 You mustn't watch

#### Exercise 7 page 39

- 1 spectacular 2 imaginative 3 convincing 4 unlikely  
5 violence 6 impossible

## Exam Skills Trainer 2

#### Exercise 1 page 40

I was born in Nottinghamshire and was the third of five sons. My father was not a rich man, but he was able to send me to Cambridge University, where I studied for



three years. **When I left college, I continued my studies and became a doctor.** But I always wanted to travel, and so I made several voyages as a ship's doctor. When I married my wife Mary, however, I planned to stay at home for a while. But after a few years I discovered I was not earning enough money from my patients. **I decided to go to sea again, and this time I joined a ship sailing to the islands in the South Pacific Ocean.** We started our journey from Bristol on May 4th, 1699.

#### Exercise 2 page 40

1 H 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 E 6 B 7 G

#### Exercise 3 page 40

B

#### Exercise 4 1.13 page 40

1 C 2 B 3 A 4 E 5 D

#### Transcript

- 1 Hello and welcome to *The Entertainer* – the show that gives you all the best festival, film and sports news. I'd like to start by telling you about an exciting new project in Oxford. British film-makers are looking for young people aged 16-18 to work as extras in a crowd scene for a new film. You don't need acting experience, but you do need to be available in August. More details at the end of the programme.
- 2 Can I have your attention please? Could all swimmers taking part in the under-fifteens swimming races please go to reception? We need to know you're here, so please sign in with your coaches. I'd also like to take this opportunity to thank all of you for coming. It's going to be a great day!
- 3 Hello, and thank you for asking me to your school. I'm going to start by telling you how I became interested in film. I've always loved the cinema, and at first I thought I wanted to be an actor. Then I became more interested in what the actors were wearing. I loved historical films, but also science fiction – all those amazing alien costumes. I was good at art at school, and I knew that costume design was what I wanted to study when I left school.
- 4 This week's topic is superheroes. It all began in the late 1930s, when Superman appeared as the first comic-book character with super powers. Many amazing characters followed, including Wonder Woman, who was the first female superhero. In the 1950s, television arrived, and superheroes became less popular. But then, in the 1960s, Batman appeared in a TV series – and everybody loved superheroes again! Today, superheroes are more popular than ever, with huge blockbusters like *Iron Man* and *The Avengers*.
- 5 DJ Sam is letting me talk for a moment on this great show. I'm Marty and I formed a rock band, 'The Thunder' last year with four other guys from Year 9. You've probably heard us on this show a couple of times and also heard us practising after school! We're pretty loud! Unfortunately Harley, our drummer, moved to Scotland with his family, so now we're looking for a replacement. Please email me if you play drums and you're interested. DJ Sam will give the address later.

#### Exercise 5 page 40

1 B 2 B 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 C 7 B 8 A 9 B 10 C

#### Exercise 7 page 41

- 1 beautiful scenery
- 2 Mark pulled me back, got too near edge of cliff
- 3 exciting, memorable
- 4 plan to go again soon

## Unit 4 Our planet

### 4A Vocabulary

#### Weather

#### Exercise 1 page 42

- 2 cloudy 3 snowy 4 frosty 5 foggy 6 icy
- 7 stormy 8 windy 9 sunny 10 rainy

#### Exercise 2 page 42

- 2 cloud 3 snow 4 frost 5 fog 6 ice 7 storm
- 8 wind 9 sun 10 rain

#### Exercise 3 page 42

- 1 thunderstorm 2 storm clouds 3 blow
- 4 raindrops 5 flashes 6 claps 7 sunshine

#### Exercise 4 page 42

- 1 sweltering 2 hot 3 warm 4 mild 5 cool
- 6 cold 7 freezing

#### Exercise 5 page 42

- 3 It's minus fifteen.
- 4 It's fourteen degrees (Celsius).
- 5 It's minus seven.
- 6 It's thirty-two degrees (Celsius).

#### Exercise 6 1.14 page 42

- 1 b sunny 2 a fog b ice 3 a cloudy b thundery
- 4 a frost b windy, snowy

#### Transcript

- 1 Yesterday morning the weather was terrible. It started to rain just after breakfast and it only stopped at about one o'clock. But then the sun came out and we spent the afternoon sunbathing in the park.
- 2 When we drove to school this morning, it was really foggy. It was so thick that we could only see about 20 metres ahead. Not only that, the road was really icy and slippery because the temperature in the night was about minus ten degrees Celsius. The bus driver had to drive really slowly and carefully.
- 3 It was school sports day yesterday. Unfortunately the sky was quite cloudy for most of the day and the sun didn't shine at all. It was quite mild and we heard some crashes of thunder, but luckily it didn't rain.
- 4 I went to play football in the park with some friends on Sunday morning. It was a lovely clear day but it was freezing cold and very frosty. There wasn't any snow but the grass was completely white! Then in the afternoon the weather changed. The wind started to blow and it snowed quite heavily. By the evening there was about 10 centimetres of snow on the ground.