

Review Unit 4

Exercise 1 page 50

1 cloudy 2 snowflake 3 frost 4 showery 5 shines
6 misty 7 crash / clap 8 wind 9 hail 10 fog 11 ice

Exercise 2 page 50

1 freezing 2 mild 3 sweltering 4 cool 5 cold 6 hot

Exercise 3 page 50

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b

Exercise 4 page 48

1 took off 2 headed 3 landed 4 approached
5 spun 6 reach

Exercise 5 page 50

1 road sign 2 billboard 3 lamp post
4 road works 5 bus stop 6 pavement

Exercise 6 page 50

1 look after 2 give up 3 put off 4 come up with
5 use up 6 carry on 7 close down 8 wake up to

Exercise 7 page 51

- 2 The Atlantic Ocean is stormier than the Mediterranean.
- 3 Hawaii is as beautiful as Tahiti.
- 4 Manchester isn't as big as London.
- 5 Are earthquakes as dangerous as mudslides?
- 6 Hailstorms are more frequent than tornadoes.
- 7 Is Rome as hot as Cairo?
- 8 Storms aren't as scary as hurricanes.
- 9 Are hailstones bigger than snowflakes?
- 10 London isn't as sunny as Madrid.

Exercise 8 page 51

1 the worst 2 the most difficult 3 the deepest
4 the most destructive 5 the best 6 the hardest
7 the most complicated 8 the silliest 9 the furthest

Exercise 9 page 51

1 the 2 too 3 enough 4 than 5 out

Unit 5 Ambition

5A Vocabulary

Jobs

Exercise 1 page 52

1 dentist 2 programmer 3 pilot 4 farmer
5 hairdresser 6 paramedic 7 sports coach
8 receptionist 9 engineer 10 solicitor 11 architect
12 travel agent 13 cleaner 14 waiter
Secret job: sales assistant

Exercise 2 page 52

1 travel a lot 2 be on your feet 3 serve customers
4 work alone / indoors / outdoors 5 wear a uniform
6 deal with the public 7 be part of a team
8 work nine-to-five 9 work long hours
10 make phone calls 11 answer the phone
12 work with children 13 earn a lot 14 use a computer

Exercise 3 page 52

2 badly paid 3 creative 4 repetitive 5 rewarding
6 stressful 7 tiring 8 varied 9 well paid
Positive: creative, rewarding, varied, well paid,
Negative: badly paid, repetitive, stressful, tiring

Exercise 4 page 52

1 receptionist; varied, tiring
2 architect; creative, well-paid
3 programmer; challenging, rewarding

Transcript

- 1 I work as a receptionist in a hotel. The job is OK. There are lots of different things I have to do, like deal with the public, check guests in and out, answer the phone, use a computer, and so on. So every day is different. The problem is, I have to work long hours, sometimes at night, so I'm absolutely exhausted when I go home.
- 2 I'm an architect. I finished college last year and this is my first job. I love designing houses, creating something beautiful for people. I love working in a team and the other people in the office are great. But we all work very long hours. Luckily, I get quite a lot of money so it's worth it!
- 3 I'm a programmer. I work for a software company in London. I love my job. I often have to solve quite challenging problems, which is difficult and takes a lot of time, but I really enjoy it. I love the feeling at the end of the day when I have solved a really challenging problem.

5B Grammar

will and going to

Exercise 1 page 53

1 a, 'll carry, 2 b, won't be 3 e, won't lose
4 c, 'll help 5 d, 'll have

Exercise 2 page 53

1 will 2 's going to 3 isn't going to
4 's going to 5 will 6 's going to

Exercise 3 page 53

1 's going to 2 's going to 3 aren't going to
4 's going to 5 isn't going to

Exercise 4 page 53

1 'll text 2 'm going to buy 3 'll have
4 'm going to visit 5 'll close 6 'm going to sleep

5C Listening

Changing jobs

Exercise 1 page 54

1 gardener 2 estate agent 3 surfing instructor
4 pizza delivery man / woman 5 photographer
6 locksmith 7 police officer 8 stunt performer
9 video game developer 10 builder 11 journalist

Exercise 2 page 54

1 as I see it 2 such as 3 although 4 in spite of this
5 that's because 6 What is more

Exercise 3 page 54

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

Exercise 4 1.18 page 54

a She went to college.

Transcript

Host Today in our series about women in unusual jobs, I'm talking to Sally Stone. Hello, Sally.

Sally Hello.

H So what made you get a job in transport?

S I wasn't sure what to do when I left school, so I went to college and trained as a hairdresser. But I decided it wasn't for me. It's badly paid and I wanted something more challenging. So I left college without completing the course.

H Were your parents disappointed?

S No, not at all! In fact, Dad said, why don't you come and work with me? He has a transport company. And I thought, why not? It was the easiest thing to do, really.

H You need a special licence to drive big lorries, don't you? Was it difficult to pass the driving test?

S Lots of people fail, but I passed first time.

H What was it like, when you drove for the first time on your own?

S It was a bit scary but I soon got used to it.

H What do you like about the job?

S I love travelling around and seeing different places. I like being on my own for long periods of time. It's much more rewarding than a nine-to-five job, I think.

H How do men react when they see a woman behind the wheel?

S They often stare, especially when I'm sitting in a traffic jam. I think they can't quite believe what they're seeing.

H Only one in 200 lorry drivers is a woman. Why aren't there more, do you think?

S I don't know. But it's a pity, because women are very good at it.

H How do you mean?

S Well, you need to drive carefully and safely, and not too fast. You need to be patient and not get angry with other drivers. In my view women are usually better at all those things than men!

H But male lorry drivers drive carefully and safely too.

S Of course they do. I'm not saying that male drivers are less safe, of course. It's just that they aren't any better than women at what they do.

H Thank you, Sally, for talking to us today.

Exercise 5 1.18 page 54

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F

Transcript

See exercise 4.

5D Grammar

First conditional

Exercise 1 page 55

- 1 b, our teacher won't be happy.
- 2 c, if her new business starts doing well.
- 3 d, if he wakes up early enough.
- 4 f, she'll get a part-time job.
- 5 a, he'll apply for a place at university.
- 6 e, my parents will give me a reward.

Exercise 2 page 55

- 1 don't get, 'll be 2 aren't, 'll go 3 won't take, help
- 4 won't give, don't show 5 rings, will you answer
- 6 is, 'll be 7 will you do, don't find 8 buy, will close
- 9 'll find, keep 10 is, 'll go

Exercise 3 page 55

- 1 'll fail 2 'll see 3 'll invite 4 invites
- 5 'll sleep 6 won't do 7 don't do 8 'll fail

Exercise 4 page 55

... spend all my money, I'll have to stay in on Friday night.
If I have to stay in, I won't see Connor.
If I don't see Connor, he won't invite me to the barbecue.
If he doesn't invite me to the barbecue, I won't see his sister again!

5E Word Skills

Prefixes

Exercise 1 page 56

- 1 multi 2 sub 3 under 4 ex 5 micro 6 over

Exercise 2 page 56

- 1 semi 2 mis 3 co 4 mini 5 re 6 post 7 multi
- 8 over

Exercise 3 page 56

- 2 underperformed 3 ex-school friend 4 post-war
- 5 mistyped 6 resold 7 co-wrote

Exercise 4 page 56

indoors: hairdresser, programmer, receptionist
activities: answer the phone, serve customers
outdoors: gardener, lorry driver, paramedic
describing: badly-paid, repetitive, tiring, well-paid

5F Reading

The worst jobs in the world?

Exercise 1 page 57

- 1 a job 2 an advertisement 3 an application
- 4 a job 5 a team 6 a degree 7 the job 8 the day

Exercise 2 page 57

- 1 A 2 C 3 B

Exercise 3 page 57

1 sewers 2 light 3 fishing boat 4 job 5 the internet 6 long hours

5G Speaking**Choosing a job****Exercise 1** page 58

1 patient 2 good at communicating 3 physically fit
4 honest 5 friendly 6 enthusiastic 7 flexible
8 reliable

Exercise 3 1.19 page 58

Gardener

Transcript

Examiner So, I understand you're looking for a part-time job. Is that right?

Candidate Yes, that's right.

E Well, we have two jobs available at the moment. What do you think of this first one? They're looking for a part-time waiter. Does that appeal to you?

C Well, I quite like the idea of working in a busy café. But the hours aren't quite right for me. I know it's only four hours a day. However, it's at the end of the day when I am already tired.

E Oh, OK. You're a morning person! Well, what about this other job: gardener.

C I like the sound of that. I enjoy working outside, even though the weather is often bad. I find gardens very relaxing.

E And what about the hours? Are you happy with those?

C Yes, I am. Although the hours are quite long, they're all at the weekend.

T OK. So you're choosing this job – the gardener.

C That's right. I'm sure a café is an interesting place to work. The money is slightly better too. Nevertheless, I'm sure the other job is right for me.

Exercise 4 1.19 page 58

1 However 2 even though 3 Although
4 Nevertheless

Transcript

See exercise 3.

5H Writing**An application letter****Exercise 1** page 59

1 B 2 F 3 C 4 D 5 E 6 A

Exercise 2 page 59

1 d 2 a 3 c 4 f 5 b 6 e

Exercise 3 page 59

1 receptionist 2 on a website 3 languages
4 waiter 5 friendly 6 reliable
7 CV 8 1 July

Review Unit 5**Exercise 1** page 60

1 architect 2 receptionist 3 cleaner 4 sales assistant
5 pilot 6 sports coach 7 paramedic 8 dentist
9 travel agent

Exercise 2 page 60

1 stressful 2 badly-paid 3 tiring 4 repetitive
5 rewarding 6 creative 7 well-paid

Exercise 3 page 60

1 travel, earn 2 answer, deal 3 wear, work
4 on my feet, earn

Exercise 4 page 60

1 estate agent 2 builder 3 journalist
4 groundskeeper 5 stunt performer 6 photographer
7 police officer 8 video game developer
9 pizza delivery man / woman

Exercise 5 page 60

1 looking for 2 noticed 3 sent in 4 offer 5 join
6 take 7 have

Exercise 6 page 61

1 ex-husband 2 co-workers 3 mini-bus
4 microprocessor 5 misinterpret 6 multitalented
7 redo 8 overwork

Exercise 7 page 61

1 is going to rain 2 will answer 3 am going to travel
4 will regret 5 will text 6 am going to tell

Exercise 8 page 61

1 I will be so happy if I get the job.
2 If it's badly paid, I won't take the job.
3 If he has to move to London, will he accept the job?
4 You will have your own office if you get a promotion.
5 If your parents give you some money, will you buy a house?
6 She'll find a better job if she leaves the company.

Exercise 9 page 61

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

Exam Skills Trainer 3**Exercise 1** page 62

(Possible answer) How do wildfires start?

Exercise 2 page 62

1 E 2 D 3 C 4 F

Exercise 3 page 62

1 an ordinal number 2 a month 3 a place / an adverb
4 a noun / an object 5 a name 6 a noun / an object
7 a (phone) number 8 a place

Exercise 4 1.20 page 62

1 final 2 March 3 abroad 4 universities
5 Mr Williams 6 part-time job 7 07890 655234
8 the school hall