

The passive (present perfect and future)

I can use different forms of the passive.

1 Complete the sentences below with the present perfect passive form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Our car _____ (steal).
- 2 Two important new drugs _____ (develop) this year.
- 3 The bus stop _____ (damage) again.
- 4 The boat _____ (not see) for two days.
- 5 All our money _____ (spend).
- 6 I hope that painting _____ (not sell).

2 Look at the pictures, then complete the sentences with the present perfect passive form of the verbs below.

build not change not finish paint replace sell



- 1 The factory *has been sold*.
- 2 The glass in the windows _____.
- 3 The big front door _____.
- 4 The metal sign _____.
- 5 A new road _____.
- 6 The new roof _____.

3 Complete the questions using the present perfect passive form and *ever*. Then answer the questions with information that is true for you.

- 1 (you / bite / by a mosquito)
Have you ever been bitten by a mosquito?

- 2 (your home / burgle)

- 3 (you / chase / by a dog)

- 4 (your phone / steal)

- 5 (you / invite / to a wedding)

4 Rewrite these sentences to make them passive. Include *by ...* to say who or what carries out the action.

- In the house of the future:
- 1 your fridge will order your food online.
your food will be ordered online by your fridge.
 - 2 the sun will provide most of your electricity.

 - 3 robots will clean all the rooms.

 - 4 your smartphone will operate the lights.

 - 5 machines will prepare all of your food.

 - 6 a computer will control the temperature in every room.

5 Complete the dialogue using passive present perfect and future forms of the verbs in brackets.

- Presenter** Can you give us the latest news on this exciting project to build a hotel on the moon?
- Scientist** The plans for the new hotel ¹ _____ (complete) and a location ² _____ (choose).
- Presenter** So when ³ _____ (it / build)?
- Scientist** Well, the exact date ⁴ _____ (not decide) until next month at the United Nations meeting. The plans ⁵ _____ (approve) at that meeting too.
- Presenter** And after that?
- Scientist** After that, the first parts of the hotel ⁶ _____ (send) to the moon before the end of the year.