

This tense has **two** words.

be



-ing

| Subject | Verb (be) | Main Verb (+ing) | |
|-------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| I | am / 'm | drawing | a picture. |
| He She It | is / 's | sleeping | in the room. |
| You We They | are / 're | watching | a film. |

They **are** playing games.



She **is** cooking.



It **is** looking at me.



We **are** running.

Negative form

We **re not** running.



It **is** looking at me.

Negative form

It`**s not** looking at me.



Practice

1 Write the *-ing* forms of the verbs.

1 swim _____

2 write _____

3 come _____

4 wash _____

5 kick _____

6 ride _____

7 look _____

8 know _____

9 sit _____

10 clean _____

- 2 Look at the picture and complete the sentences.
Use the verbs in the box.

dance paint play sing
take talk



- 0 Freddy *is taking* photos.
1 Chris _____ the guitar.
2 Emily and Maddy _____
3 Sally _____ on her phone.
4 Ben and Paul _____ a picture.
5 Carla _____.

- 3 Write the sentences in Exercise 2 in the negative form.

- 0 *Freddy isn't taking photos.* _____
1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____

4 Look at the picture in Exercise 2 and complete the questions and short answers.

0 Is Chris playing the guitar?

Yes, he is.

1 Is Freddy dancing?

2 _____ Emily and Maddy _____ ?

3 _____ Carla painting?

4 _____ Sally _____ ?

Yes, _____.

5 _____ Ben and Paul _____ ?

Yes, _____.

The law of the Jungle

Food Chains: Understanding the Basics

A food chain is like a line that shows who eats whom in an ecosystem.

It helps us understand how energy and nutrients flow from one organism to another



What is a food chain?

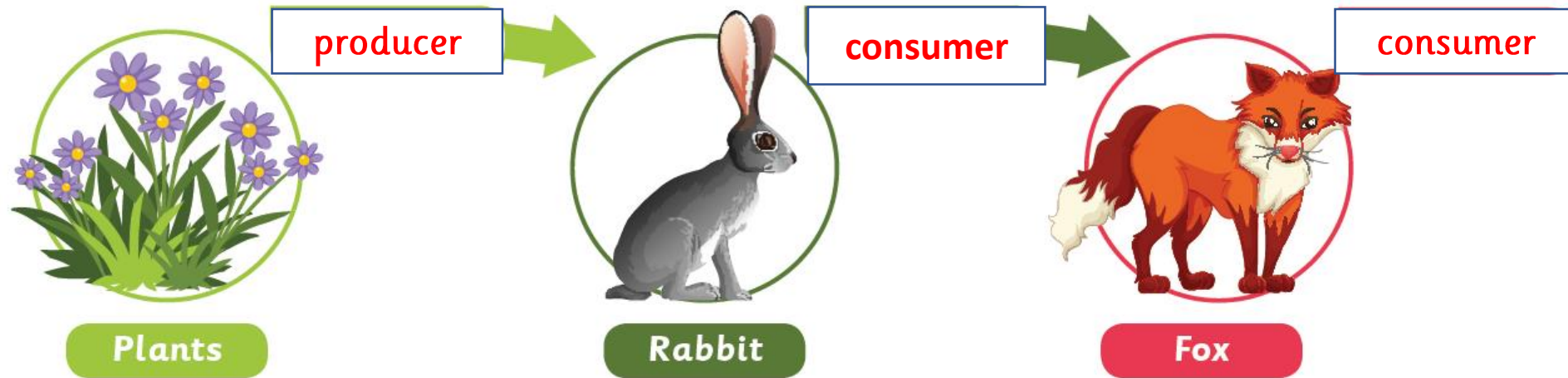
A food chain is a simple way to show how living things are connected because they eat each other.

It starts with plants, which are called producers because they make their food using sunlight, water, and nutrients from the soil.

Then, animals eat these plants or eat other animals that have eaten plants

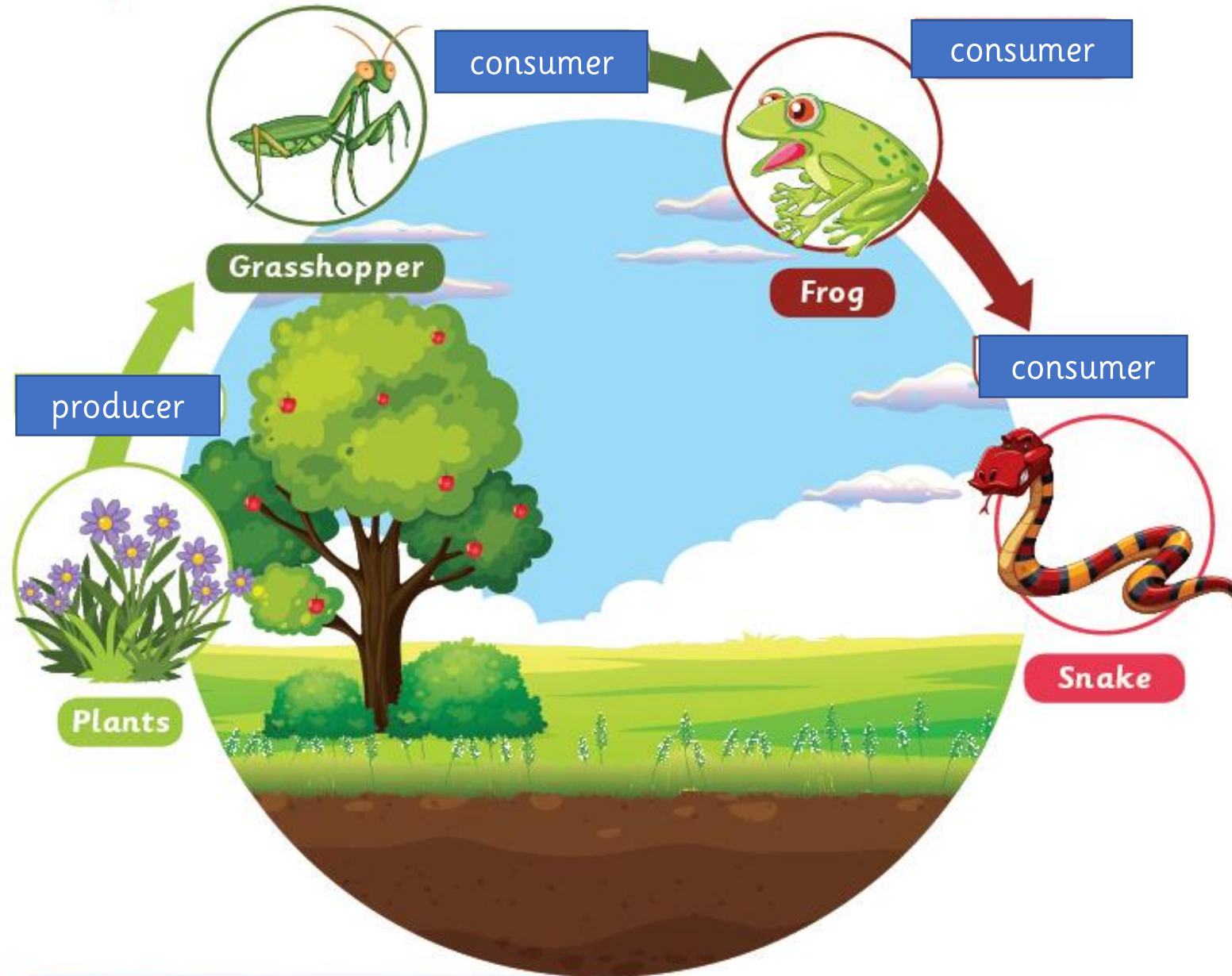
Examples of Food Chains:

Simple Food Chain:



We say: the rabbit is eaten by the fox.

Complex Food Chain:



We say: the frog is eaten by the snake

Components of a Food Chain:

A food chain has two main components (parts): producers and consumers.

Producers:

These are plants or organisms that make their food using sunlight, water, and nutrients from the soil.

Consumers:

These are animals that eat plants or other animals

