



# Chapter 1A: Around the World in 8 Days

## Topic: The Earth, Oceans & Continents

---



### Section A: Very Short Answer Questions

1. **What kind of planet is the Earth?**  
**Answer:** A fascinating planet.
  2. **How many continents are there on Earth?**  
**Answer:** Seven.
  3. **Name any one ocean.**  
**Answer:** Pacific Ocean.  
(Accept: Atlantic / Indian / Arctic / Southern)
  4. **Which is the largest continent?**  
**Answer:** Asia.
  5. **Which is the smallest continent?**  
**Answer:** Australia.
- 



### Section B: Oceans

6. **List the five oceans of the world.**  
**Answer:**
    - Pacific Ocean
    - Atlantic Ocean
    - Indian Ocean
    - Arctic Ocean
    - Southern Ocean
  7. **Which ocean is named after the country India?**  
**Answer:** Indian Ocean.
-



## Section C: Continents (Largest to Smallest)

8. Arrange the continents from largest to smallest.

**Answer:**

1. Asia
  2. Africa
  3. North America
  4. South America
  5. Antarctica (South Pole)
  6. Europe
  7. Australia
9. Which continent is known as the second largest?

**Answer:** Africa.

---



## Section D: Countries and Capitals

10. What is the capital of India?

**Answer:** Delhi.

11. Match the country with its capital:

Country	Capital
China	Beijing
Russia	Moscow
Iran	Tehran
South Korea	Seoul

---



## Section E: Continents & Descriptions

12. Which continent is the largest and most populous?

**Answer:** Asia.

13. Which continent is known for rich wildlife and diverse cultures?

**Answer:** Africa.

14. Which continent has advanced cities, forests, and mountains?

**Answer:** North America.

15. Which continent is famous for historic landmarks and advanced cities?

**Answer:** Europe.

16. Which continent is known for unique wildlife and beautiful beaches?

**Answer:** Australia.

---



## Section F: Fill in the Blanks

17. The Earth has vast lands and endless \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer:** oceans

18. \_\_\_\_\_ is the capital of Japan.

**Answer:** Tokyo

19. \_\_\_\_\_ is the capital of France.

**Answer:** Paris

20. Africa is the \_\_\_\_\_ largest continent.

**Answer:** second

---



## Section G: Thinking Question

21. **Why do you think continents are called “unique”?**

**Answer:** Because each continent has different countries, cultures, landscapes, and people.

*(Accept suitable answers.)*



# Chapter 2: The Law of the Jungle

## Food Chains & Life Cycles

---



### Section A: Very Short Answer Questions

1. **What is a food chain?**

**Answer:** A food chain is a line that shows who eats whom in an ecosystem.

2. **Why is a food chain important?**

**Answer:** It helps us understand how energy and nutrients move from one organism to another.

3. **Which living things start a food chain?**

**Answer:** Plants.

4. **What are plants called in a food chain?**

**Answer:** Producers.

5. **What do producers use to make their food?**

**Answer:** Sunlight, water, and nutrients from the soil.

---



### Section B: Producers and Consumers

6. **Who are consumers?**

**Answer:** Animals that eat plants or other animals.

7. **Name the two main components of a food chain.**

**Answer:** Producers and consumers.

8. **Give one example of a producer.**

**Answer:** Plants.

---



### Section C: Food Chain Examples

9. **Write the food chain: Plants → Rabbit → Fox**

**Answer:** Plants are eaten by the rabbit, and the rabbit is eaten by the fox.

10. **In the food chain Plants → Frog → Snake, who eats the frog?**

**Answer:** The snake eats the frog.

11. **Which organism is the final consumer in a food chain?**

**Answer:** The animal at the end of the chain.



## Section D: Types of Animals

12. What are herbivores? Give one example.

**Answer:** Animals that eat plants; example: rabbit or cow.

13. What are carnivores? Give one example.

**Answer:** Animals that eat other animals; example: lion or tiger.

14. What are omnivores? Give one example.

**Answer:** Animals that eat both plants and animals; example: crow or bear.

15. What type of eater are humans?

**Answer:** Omnivores.

---



## Section E: Life Cycle

16. What is a life cycle?

**Answer:** A life cycle shows how a living thing grows, changes, and becomes an adult.

17. Name the first stage of a butterfly's life cycle.

**Answer:** Egg stage.

18. What is the caterpillar stage also called?

**Answer:** Larva.

19. What happens during the chrysalis (pupa) stage?

**Answer:** The caterpillar changes into a butterfly.

20. Where is the butterfly egg laid?

**Answer:** On a leaf.

---



## Section F: Fill in the Blanks

21. A food chain shows who eats \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer:** whom

22. Plants are called \_\_\_\_\_ because they make their own food.

**Answer:** producers

23. Animals that eat plants are called \_\_\_\_\_.

**Answer:** herbivores

24. The caterpillar forms a \_\_\_\_\_ around itself.

**Answer:** chrysalis

---

## Section G: Thinking Question

25. **Why are food chains important for living things?**

**Answer:** They show how living things depend on each other for food and energy.

*(Accept suitable student answers.)*