



Chapter 1A: Around the World in 8 Days

Topic: The Earth, Oceans & Continents



Section A: Very Short Answer Questions

1. **What kind of planet is the Earth?**
Answer: A fascinating planet.
2. **How many continents are there on Earth?**
Answer: Seven.
3. **Name any one ocean.**
Answer: Pacific Ocean.
(Accept: *Atlantic / Indian / Arctic / Southern*)
4. **Which is the largest continent?**
Answer: Asia.
5. **Which is the smallest continent?**
Answer: Australia.



Section B: Oceans

6. **List the five oceans of the world.**
Answer:
 - Pacific Ocean
 - Atlantic Ocean
 - Indian Ocean
 - Arctic Ocean
 - Southern Ocean
7. **Which ocean is named after the country India?**
Answer: Indian Ocean.



Section C: Continents (Largest to Smallest)

8. Arrange the continents from largest to smallest.

Answer:

1. Asia
2. Africa
3. North America
4. South America
5. Antarctica (South Pole)
6. Europe
7. Australia

9. Which continent is known as the second largest?

Answer: Africa.



Section D: Countries and Capitals

10. What is the capital of India?

Answer: Delhi.

11. Match the country with its capital:

Country	Capital
China	Beijing
Russia	Moscow
Iran	Tehran
South Korea	Seoul



Section E: Continents & Descriptions

12. Which continent is the largest and most populous?

Answer: Asia.

13. Which continent is known for rich wildlife and diverse cultures?

Answer: Africa.

14. Which continent has advanced cities, forests, and mountains?

Answer: North America.

15. Which continent is famous for historic landmarks and advanced cities?

Answer: Europe.

16. Which continent is known for unique wildlife and beautiful beaches?

Answer: Australia.



Section F: Fill in the Blanks

17. The Earth has vast lands and endless _____.

Answer: oceans

18. _____ is the capital of Japan.

Answer: Tokyo

19. _____ is the capital of France.

Answer: Paris

20. Africa is the _____ largest continent.

Answer: second



Section G: Thinking Question

21. **Why do you think continents are called “unique”?**

Answer: Because each continent has different countries, cultures, landscapes, and people.

(Accept suitable answers.)



Chapter 2: The Law of the Jungle

Food Chains & Life Cycles



Section A: Very Short Answer Questions

1. **What is a food chain?**

Answer: A food chain is a line that shows who eats whom in an ecosystem.

2. **Why is a food chain important?**

Answer: It helps us understand how energy and nutrients move from one organism to another.

3. **Which living things start a food chain?**

Answer: Plants.

4. **What are plants called in a food chain?**

Answer: Producers.

5. **What do producers use to make their food?**

Answer: Sunlight, water, and nutrients from the soil.



Section B: Producers and Consumers

6. **Who are consumers?**

Answer: Animals that eat plants or other animals.

7. **Name the two main components of a food chain.**

Answer: Producers and consumers.

8. **Give one example of a producer.**

Answer: Plants.



Section C: Food Chain Examples

9. **Write the food chain: Plants → Rabbit → Fox**

Answer: Plants are eaten by the rabbit, and the rabbit is eaten by the fox.

10. **In the food chain Plants → Frog → Snake, who eats the frog?**

Answer: The snake eats the frog.

11. **Which organism is the final consumer in a food chain?**

Answer: The animal at the end of the chain.

Section D: Types of Animals

12. What are herbivores? Give one example.

Answer: Animals that eat plants; example: rabbit or cow.

13. What are carnivores? Give one example.

Answer: Animals that eat other animals; example: lion or tiger.

14. What are omnivores? Give one example.

Answer: Animals that eat both plants and animals; example: crow or bear.

15. What type of eater are humans?

Answer: Omnivores.

Section E: Life Cycle

16. What is a life cycle?

Answer: A life cycle shows how a living thing grows, changes, and becomes an adult.

17. Name the first stage of a butterfly's life cycle.

Answer: Egg stage.

18. What is the caterpillar stage also called?

Answer: Larva.

19. What happens during the chrysalis (pupa) stage?

Answer: The caterpillar changes into a butterfly.

20. Where is the butterfly egg laid?

Answer: On a leaf.

Section F: Fill in the Blanks

21. A food chain shows who eats _____.

Answer: whom

22. Plants are called _____ because they make their own food.

Answer: producers

23. Animals that eat plants are called _____.

Answer: herbivores

24. The caterpillar forms a _____ around itself.

Answer: chrysalis



Section G: Thinking Question

25. Why are food chains important for living things?

Answer: They show how living things depend on each other for food and energy.
(Accept suitable student answers.)