

## GRAMMAR *because, and, but, or*

- 1 Look at the sentences from the text. The words in purple join two ideas to make a sentence.

They're great **because** they have two floors.  
 Drivers know every part of London, **but** this transport can be expensive.  
 It's healthy **and** there are places to ride with no cars.  
 Information centres can tell you which station **or** airport is best for you.

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- We use *because* / *and* / *but* / *or* to give a different, possible idea.
- We use *because* / *and* / *but* / *or* to give a reason.
- We use *because* / *and* / *but* / *or* to give more ideas and information.
- We use *because* / *and* / *but* / *or* to add a different and opposite idea.

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- Some people want to get on a <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. They can go to south London. They are modern, fast and very quiet and carry a lot of people around that part of London.
- It's possible to drive your <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ in London, but it's very easy to use public transport.
- There are other ways to travel around London. You can get a <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ on the street. Drivers know every part of London, but this transport can be expensive. People with more time can rent a <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. It's healthy and there are places to ride with no cars. A great one is by the side of the River Thames and lots of people go there.
- Do you want to travel outside London? Then get a <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ or a <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ or a <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_. Information centres can tell you which station or airport is best for you.



- 2 Use the table to make sentences with *because*. Compare your sentences with your partner.

*I always walk to school because it's good for me.*

I drink lots of milk	<b>because</b>	I like her.
I always walk to school		I like helping people.
I often help my teacher		we don't have a car.
I want to be a doctor		I like it.
		it's good for me.
		I'm good at science.
		she asks me.
		I live in the same street.

- 3 Complete the sentences with *and*, *but* or *or*.

- We can get a double-decker bus in the morning and travel on the Tube in the afternoon. We have time to do both!
- Do you want to visit The Tower of London \_\_\_\_\_ go to Buckingham Palace? We only have time to see one famous place today.
- I like visiting cities \_\_\_\_\_ I try and see all the famous places.
- I love going out \_\_\_\_\_ I don't have a bike. I use my sister's.
- We can go to the cinema \_\_\_\_\_ we can go shopping. Which would you like to do?
- You can ask Sara to come to the park \_\_\_\_\_ please don't ask her brother. He isn't nice to me.
- Can you get a Tube map, please? Oh, \_\_\_\_\_ don't forget to bring your contactless cards.
- I've got your hat \_\_\_\_\_ I haven't got your gloves. Sorry!
- I can come to your house now \_\_\_\_\_ we can meet in the park later. I don't mind.

- 4 Complete the sentences with your own ideas using *because*, *and*, *but* or *or*. Remember to add another phrase and use a verb. Compare your sentences with your partner.

- I like watching films and TV shows \_\_\_\_\_.
- Have you got a blue pen \_\_\_\_\_?
- London is an interesting city \_\_\_\_\_.
- I don't have a lot of time \_\_\_\_\_.
- I want to ask all my friends to my party \_\_\_\_\_.
- My mum helps me with my homework \_\_\_\_\_.
- Would you like to get a sandwich \_\_\_\_\_?
- There's a train at 5 o'clock \_\_\_\_\_.



## PRONUNCIATION Final /m/ and /n/ sounds

- 5 Say the words with your partner.

film	London	museum	musician
plane	station	train	tram

- Listen, check and repeat.

**GRAMMAR***because, and, but, or***1 Write sentences with because.**

- 0 Magda's mum / drink lots of water / it / be good for her  
*Magda's mum drinks lots of water because it's good for her.*
- 1 Laura / play football with her friends / she / like it
- 2 Sophie / leave home at 8.30 / the bus leave at 8.40
- 3 Martin / take great photos / he / have got a NEW CAMERA
- 4 Janina / do her homework every day / she / be a good student
- 5 Gina / make a sandwich / she / be hungry
- 6 Maddie / be at the concert / she / like the singer
- 7 I / walk to school / I / not like catch / the bus
- 8 My sister / go swimming every day / she / enjoy it

**2 Choose the correct words.**

- 1 We can go to the swimming pool *and / or / but* the shopping centre. We haven't got time to go swimming and shopping.
- 2 My brother would like to go the park *and / or / but* my sister wants to see the castle.
- 3 After school, I do my homework *and / or / but* talk to my friends online.
- 4 Sam wants to go the cinema *and / or / but* he isn't feeling very well.
- 5 Lily, do you want a cheese *and / or / but* a chicken sandwich?
- 6 I'd like a cheese and tomato pizza please *and / or / but* a glass of water.
- 7 It's OK, we've got time to go the museum *and / or / but* the concert!
- 8 My brother's got a smartphone *and / or / but* I haven't got one. I think they're boring.
- 9 Would you like a glass of apple juice *and / or / but* orange juice?

**3 Complete the text with because, and, but or or.**

Hello everyone! It's a beautiful day in the city. Today I'm in London with my friends: Toni, Angelo, Bea <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Katie. All isn't here <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ she isn't feeling very well. We're taking lots of photos!

Bea <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ Toni have got great digital cameras, <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I'm using my smartphone! This is a photo of Big Ben!

Angelo says we've got time to do one more thing before we have to catch our train back to Brighton. We can go to the Tate Modern museum <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the British Museum, <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I want to go to the Tate Modern museum <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ the British Museum! Hmm, where shall we go?

