



VOCABULARY Compound nouns

In English, it's possible to make new words by putting two words together: *bus + stop = bus stop*. These are called compound nouns. Sometimes they are written as one word and sometimes as two. Do you do this in your language too?

- Look at the map, text and Exercises on page 84, and find 12 compound nouns.
- Match the words on the left of the box to the words on the right to make compound nouns. Remember some are one word and some are two.

post	guide
cycle	tour
walking	coat
guide	card
tour	book
rain	tour

Listen and check. Then repeat.

- Complete the sentences with compound nouns from Exercise 2.

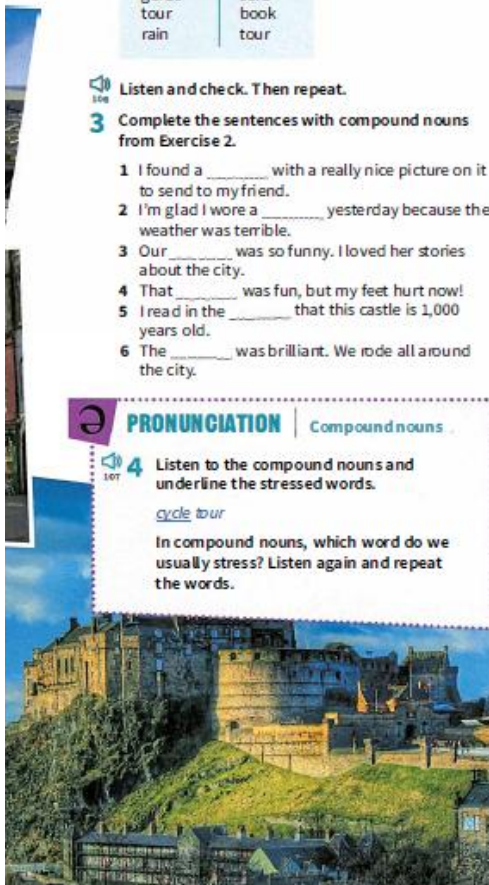
- I found a _____ with a really nice picture on it to send to my friend.
- I'm glad I wore a _____ yesterday because the weather was terrible.
- Our _____ was so funny. I loved her stories about the city.
- That _____ was fun, but my feet hurt now!
- I read in the _____ that this castle is 1,000 years old.
- The _____ was brilliant. We rode all around the city.

PRONUNCIATION Compound nouns

- Listen to the compound nouns and underline the stressed words.

cycle tour

In compound nouns, which word do we usually stress? Listen again and repeat the words.



LISTENING

- Listen to Rob talking to a friend about a visit to Edinburgh. Which place did Rob visit at each time?

0 Friday evening B

Times	Places
1 Saturday morning	<input type="checkbox"/> A Scottish Parliament
2 Saturday afternoon	<input type="checkbox"/> B Old Town
3 Saturday evening	<input type="checkbox"/> C Theatre
4 Sunday morning	<input type="checkbox"/> D New Town
5 Sunday afternoon	<input type="checkbox"/> E Museum
	<input type="checkbox"/> F Edinburgh Castle
	<input type="checkbox"/> G Cathedral
	<input type="checkbox"/> H Holyroodhouse

- In pairs, compare your answers. Listen again and check.

WRITING

PREPARE TO WRITE

An article

GET READY Look at the article about Edinburgh again and find all the examples of *this* and *these*. Then complete the paragraph about London with *this* or *these*.

London is the capital city of England, and has lots of interesting buildings you can visit. One of ¹ _____ is Buckingham Palace, the Queen's London home. From here you can walk to St James's Park. ² _____ is a lovely place to stop for a rest and a picnic. Many people like to see shows when they are in London. You can get tickets for ³ _____ online or in Leicester Square. And don't forget about Harrods! ⁴ _____ shop is famous around the world.

PLAN Make a list of interesting and famous places in a city you know well. Choose three, and make notes about them. You could include information such as:

- where they are
- what you can do there
- why they are interesting.

WRITE Write 50–60 words about your city. Use *this/ these* in your paragraph.

IMPROVE In pairs, read your own text and your partner's. Did you write about the same places? Check for mistakes with *this/these*. Give your partner two ideas to make their text better.

What is this?

Is that a bus?

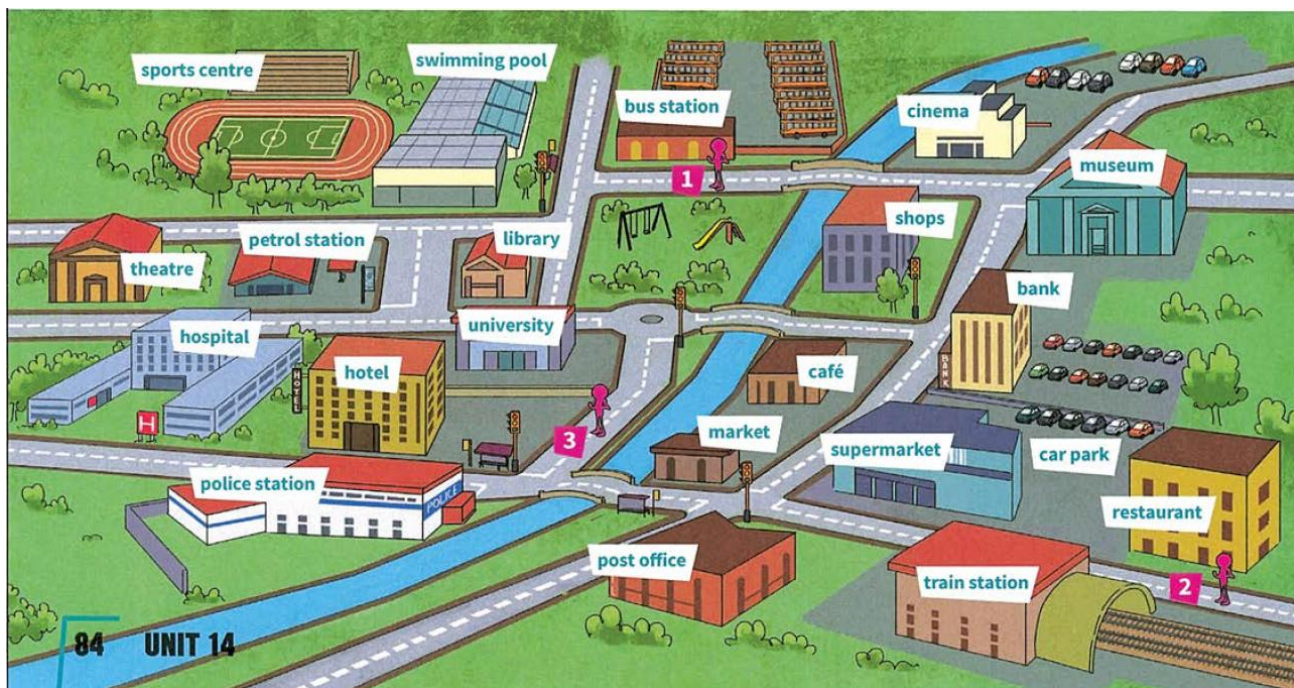
does that consist only one word?





In English, it's possible to make new words by putting two words together: *bus* + *stop* = *bus stop*. These are called . Sometimes they are written as one word and sometimes as two. Do you do this in your language too?

1 Look at the map, text and Exercises on page 84, and find 12 compound nouns.



- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 see a film <i>cinema</i> | 8 buy petrol |
| 1 send a letter | 9 find a police officer |
| 2 stay the night | 10 get better |
| 3 buy food | 11 see a play |
| 4 borrow a book | 12 catch a bus |
| 5 study | 13 learn about history |
| 6 eat a meal | 14 buy things outdoors |
| 7 get some money | |

ABOUT | GALLERY | CONTACT

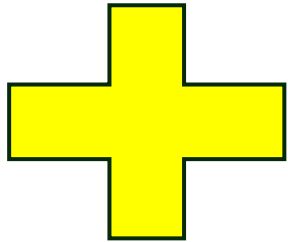
This is my town. It's small but very pretty. A river goes **through** the town centre and there are four bridges going **across** it. Between the road and the river, there's a market. **Next to** the market is a really nice café. There are also some shops in the town. **Opposite** the shops, there's a bank, a museum and a restaurant. Behind the museum, there's a children's playground. The restaurant is **near** the train station, and **beside** the train station there's a post office. There's also a sports centre on that street. **In front of** the supermarket, there's a car park. We have a zoo too, but that's **outside** the town.

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5 20 9



post



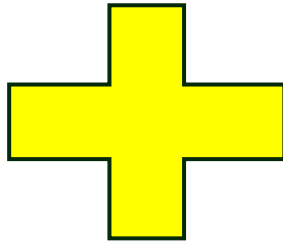
card



Postcard



cycle



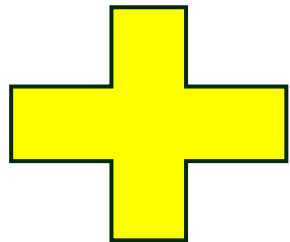
tour



Cycle
tour



walking



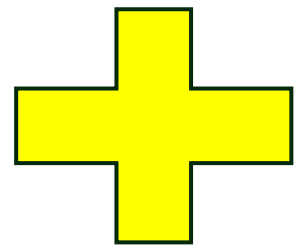
tour



walking
tour

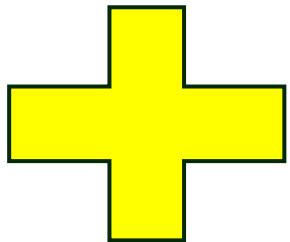
در این بخش به نحوه صحیح قرار دادن آرایه در خطاطی ایرانی پرداخته شده است. این فرآیند شامل مراحل زیر است:

1. انتخاب آرایه مناسب: آرایه‌ها باید به گونه‌ای انتخاب شوند که با سبک خطاطی و فضای کلی متن هماهنگ باشد.
2. اندازه‌گیری و تقسیم‌بندی: فضای در دسترس برای آرایه به دقت اندازه‌گیری و تقسیم‌بندی می‌شود تا از عدم همپوشانی با حروف و کلمات جلوگیری شود.
3. قرار دادن آرایه: آرایه در مکان تعیین شده قرار داده می‌شود و با دقت بررسی می‌گردد تا از زیبایی و خوانایی آن اطمینان حاصل شود.
4. اصلاحات نهایی: در صورت نیاز، آرایه جابجا می‌شود یا حذف می‌گردد تا با سایر اجزای خطاطی هماهنگی کامل داشته باشد.





tour



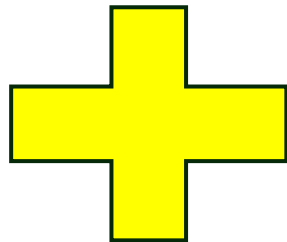
guide



tour guide



rain

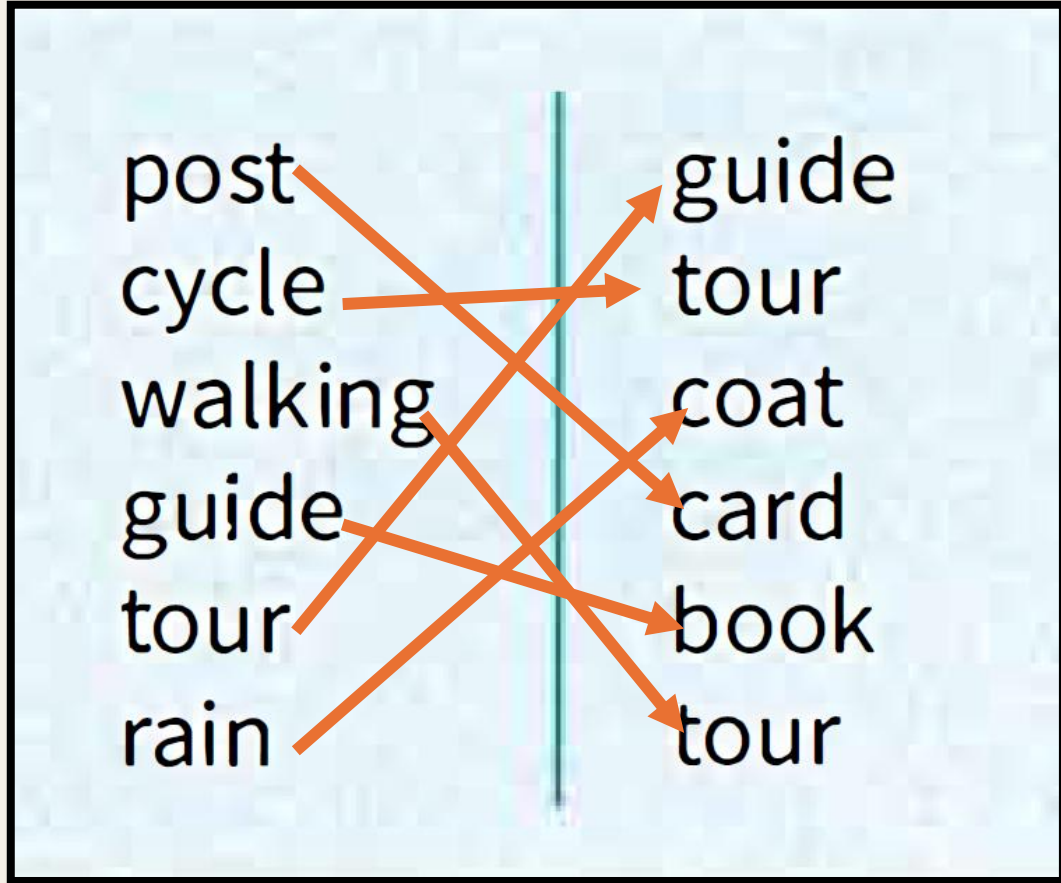


coat



raincoat

2 Match the words on the left of the box to the words on the right to make compound nouns.
EP Remember some are one word and some are two.



Listen and check. Then, repeat.



Repeat
after me



3 Complete the sentences with compound nouns from Exercise 2.

- 1 I found a postcard with a really nice picture on it to send to my friend.
- 2 I'm glad I wore a rain coat yesterday because the weather was terrible.
- 3 Our tour guide was so funny. I loved her stories about the city.
- 4 That walking tour was fun, but my feet hurt now!
- 5 I read in the guide book that this castle is 1,000 years old.
- 6 The cycle tour was brilliant. We rode all around the city.



PRONUNCIATION

Compound nouns



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4

Listen to the compound nouns and underline the stressed words.

cycle tour

In compound nouns, which word do we usually stress? Listen again and repeat the words.



LISTENING



108



Listen to Rob talking to a friend about a visit to Edinburgh. Which place did Rob visit at each time?

0 Friday evening *B*

Times

- 1 Saturday morning
- 2 Saturday afternoon
- 3 Saturday evening
- 4 Sunday morning
- 5 Sunday afternoon

- F
- A
- C
- E
- D

Places

- A Scottish Parliament
- B Old Town
- C Theatre
- D New Town
- E Museum
- F Edinburgh Castle
- G Cathedral
- H Holyroodhouse





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2

In pairs, compare your answers. Listen again and check.





PREPARE TO WRITE

An article

GET READY Look at the article about Edinburgh again and find all the examples of *this* and *these*. Then complete the paragraph about London with *this* or *these*.

Hey guys! I'm going to **Edinburgh**, the capital of Scotland, soon. Have you got any advice for me?

Lucky you! Edinburgh's great. It isn't the biggest city in Scotland, but it's very beautiful and has an amazing history. The best place to start is Edinburgh Castle. This sits up on top of Castle Rock and from here you can see the whole city below you. It gets very busy in the summer.

Next, walk down the Royal Mile, through Edinburgh's 12th-century Old Town. Don't miss St Giles' Cathedral and the Camera Obscura. This amazing museum is all about how we see things, and has floating fish, funny mirrors and a 3D tunnel of stars. They sell great postcards there.

At the bottom of the Royal Mile is the Queen's Edinburgh home, the Palace of Holyroodhouse. When the Queen isn't there, you can visit the rooms and gardens. Next to the Palace is the Scottish Parliament. Spanish architect Enric Miralles designed it. Parts of it look like fishing boats on the beach. There are also roof gardens and fountains. And you can visit it for free!

You should also go to Edinburgh's New Town. This area isn't very new actually – it's over 200 years old! The most famous street in Edinburgh, called Princes Street, is in New Town. Here you find Edinburgh's best shops and department stores.

If you haven't got much time, you can see Edinburgh with a tour guide. Choose from walking tours, cycle tours and even ghost tours. These take you through the narrow streets of the Old Town late at night, and include scary stories from the 18th century.

Don't forget to take a good guidebook – and your raincoat. It often rains in Edinburgh. Have a great time!



London is the capital city of England, and has lots of interesting buildings you can visit. One of ¹ is Buckingham Palace, the Queen's London home. From here you can walk to St James's Park. ² is a lovely place to stop for a rest and a picnic. Many people like to see shows when they are in London. You can get tickets for ³ online or in Leicester Square. And don't forget about Harrods! ⁴ shop is famous around the world.

PLAN Make a list of interesting and famous places in a city you know well. Choose three, and make notes about them. You could include information such as:

- where they are
- what you can do there
- why they are interesting.

WRITE Write 50–60 words about your city. Use *this/these* in your paragraph.

A large, empty rectangular box with rounded corners and a decorative orange border, designed for writing a paragraph. The box has a vertical strip on the left side and a small circular detail at the top right corner.

IMPROVE In pairs, read your own text and your partner's. Did you write about the same places? Check for mistakes with *this/these*. Give your partner two ideas to make their text better.

THANK YOU

LISTENING

- 1 You will hear Lucas talking to a friend about his trip to Cardiff with his family. Which place did each person visit on Saturday?

People

- 0 Lucas E
 1 sister
 2 mum
 3 brother
 4 dad
 5 grandfather

Places

- A castle
 B cinema
 C clothes shop
 D park
 E museum
 F restaurant
 G theatre
 H stadium

WRITING

An article

- 1 Write *this* or *these*.

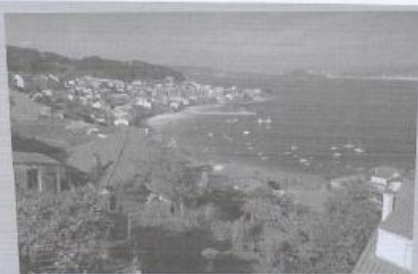
- 1 _____ buildings
 2 _____ streets
 3 _____ river
 4 _____ park
 5 _____ museums
 6 _____ cinema

- 2 Choose the correct words to complete the text.

Budapest is the capital of Hungary and it's in the centre of Europe. ¹ *This / These* city is one of the most beautiful in the world. The River Danube goes through the city. On one side of ² *this / these* river there is the old part of the city. It's called Buda. There are many lovely old buildings there. ³ *This / These* are very popular with tourists. On the other side is the new part of the city called Pest. There are lots of cinemas there. ⁴ *This / These* cinemas show lots of interesting films. Margaret Island is a very interesting place in Budapest. It's in the middle of the Danube in the centre of the city. ⁵ *This / These* island has parks, tennis courts and swimming pools.

- 3 Complete the article with the words and phrases in the box.

lovely beaches young people and families
 a lot of shops beautiful the museum
 it has an old photograph of my street
 sell clothes and food Galicia, in Spain



My town is in ¹ _____.
 It is a ² _____
 place. Near the town there are lots of
³ _____. These are
 popular with ⁴ _____.
 In the town centre there are
⁵ _____. These
⁶ _____.
 An interesting place in my town is
⁷ _____. I like it
 because ⁸ _____.

- 4 Write an article about your town or city. Use the text in Exercise 3 to help you and write about 50 words. Remember to use *this* and *these* correctly.
