

passive

By Haniyeh Halati



Passive # active

active

We make the bookshelf.

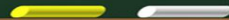
I am playing volleyball.

Sarah played the music.

They were watching film in the cinema.

She has cooked the food.

They had won the game.



Passive # active

active

1. They take the photos.

Subject verb object (noun)

2. I am playing volleyball.

Subject verb object (noun)

3. Sarah played the music.

Subject verb object (noun)

4. They were watching film in the cinema.

Subject verb object (noun)

5. She has cooked the food.

Subject verb object (noun)

6. They had won the game.

Subject verb object (noun)



Passive # active

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1. Present simple

Active: They take the photos.
Subject verb object (noun)



Structure :
Object + is/are + P.P.

Passive: the photos are taken.
object (noun) to be P.P.

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passive

Present simple

Active: I make a cake.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: A cake is made.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Active: She delivers the letters.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: The letters are delivered.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Passive # active

active

1. They take the photos.

Subject verb object (noun)

2. I am playing volleyball.

Subject verb object (noun)

3. Sarah played the music.

Subject verb object (noun)

4. They were watching film in the cinema.

Subject verb object (noun)

5. She has cooked the food.

Subject verb object (noun)

6. They had won the game.

Subject verb object (noun)

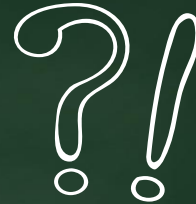


Passive # active

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2. Present continuous

Active: I am playing volleyball.
Subject verb object (noun)



Structure :
Object + is/are + being + P.P.

Passive: volleyball is being played.
object (noun) to be P.P.

Passive # active

passive

Present continuous

Active: I am making a cake.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: A cake is being made.
object (noun) to be P.P.

Active: She is delivering letters.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: Letters are being delivered.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Passive # active

active

1. They take the photos.

Subject verb object (noun)

2. I am playing volleyball.

Subject verb object (noun)

3. Sarah played the music.

Subject verb object (noun)

4. They were watching film in the cinema.

Subject verb object (noun)

5. She has cooked the food.

Subject verb object (noun)

6. They had won the game.

Subject verb object (noun)



Passive # active

passive

3.Past simple

Active: Sarah played the music.
Subject verb object (noun)

Structure :
Object + was/were + P.P.

Passive: the music was played.
object (noun) to be P.P.



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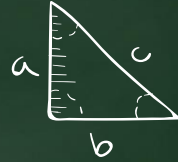
past simple

Active: I made a cake.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: A cake was made.
object (noun) to be P.P.

Active: She delivered the letters.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: The letters were delivered.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Passive # active

active

1. They take the photos.

Subject verb object (noun)

2. I am playing volleyball.

Subject verb object (noun)

3. Sarah played the music.

Subject verb object (noun)

4. They were watching film.

Subject verb object (noun)

5. She has cooked the food.

Subject verb object (noun)

6. They had won the game.

Subject verb object (noun)



Passive # active

passive

Past continuous

Active: I was making a cake.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: A cake was being made.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Active: She was delivering letters.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: Letters were being delivered.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Passive # active

active

1. They take the photos.

Subject verb object (noun)

2. I am playing volleyball.

Subject verb object (noun)

3. Sarah played the music.

Subject verb object (noun)

4. They were watching film.

Subject verb object (noun)

5. She has cooked the food.

Subject verb object (noun)

6. They had won the game.

Subject verb object (noun)



Passive # active

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5. Present perfect

Active: She has cooked the food.
Subject verb object (noun)



Structure:
Object + have/has + been + P.P.

Passive: the food has been cooked.
object (noun) to be P.P.

Passive # active

passive

Present perfect



Active: I have made a cake.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: A cake has been made.
object (noun) to be P.P.

Active: She has delivered letters.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: Letters have been delivered.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Passive # active

active

1. They take the photos.

Subject verb object (noun)

2. I am playing volleyball.

Subject verb object (noun)

3. Sarah played the music.

Subject verb object (noun)

4. They were watching film in the cinema.

Subject verb object (noun)

5. She has cooked the food.

Subject verb object (noun)

6. They had won the game.

Subject verb object (noun)



Passive ≠ active

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6. past perfect

Active:

They

Subject

had won

verb

the game.

object (noun)



Structure:

Object + had + been + P.P.

Passive:

The game

object (noun)

had

to be

been

won.

P.P.



Passive # active

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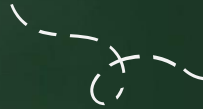
Past perfect

Active: I had made a cake.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: A cake had been made.
object (noun) to be P.P.

Active: She had delivered letters.
Subject verb object (noun)

Passive: Letters had been delivered.
object (noun) to be P.P.



Good luck

