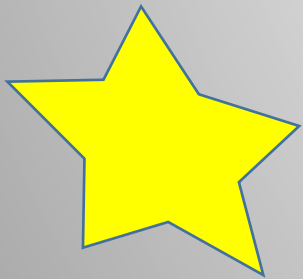
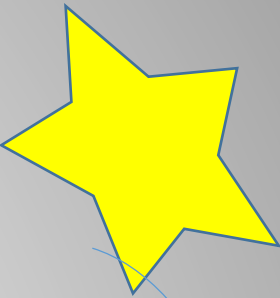


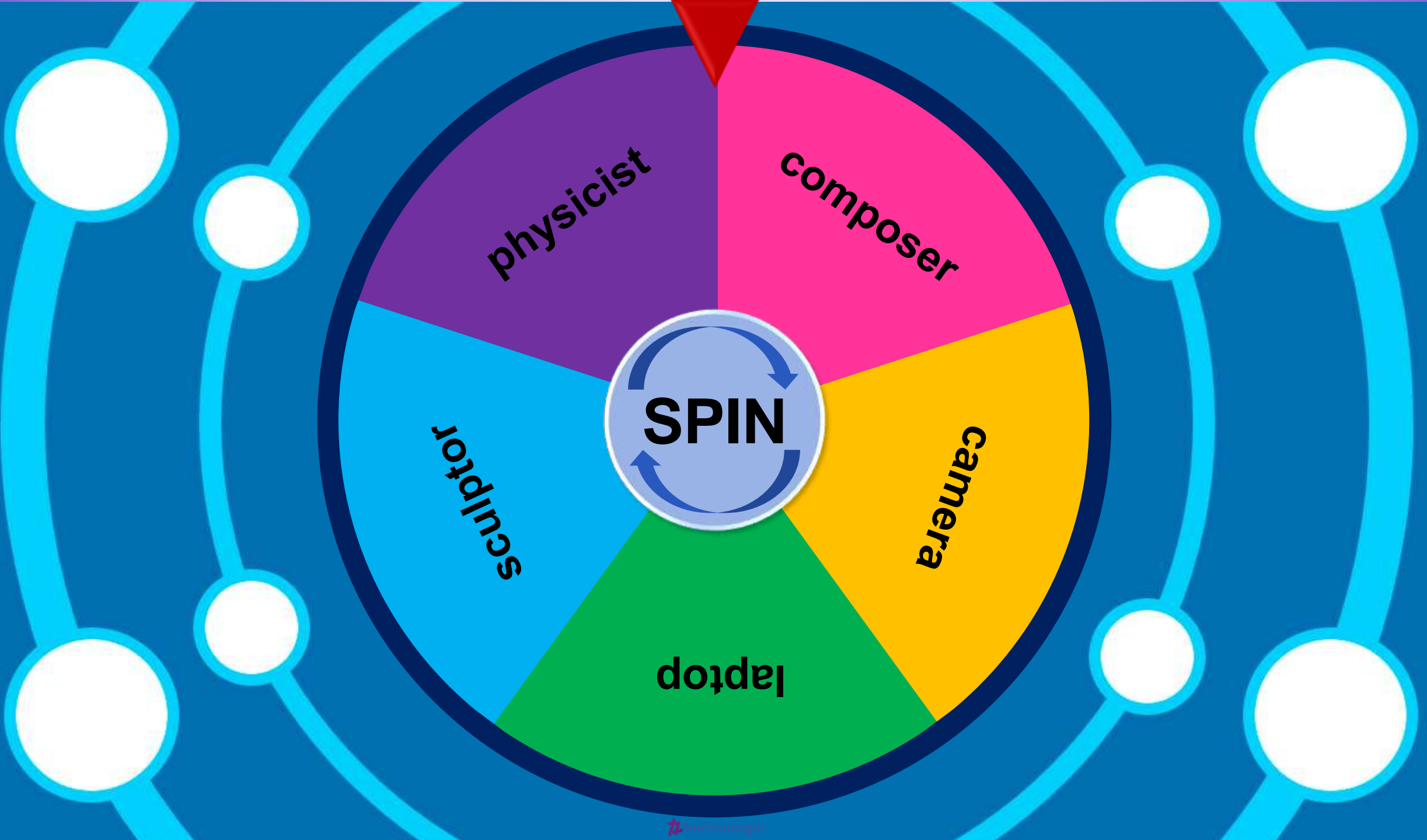
**Alavi**

**21<sup>st</sup> Century Schools**

**HELLO!**



Use **who** or **that** to talk about one  
of the items below

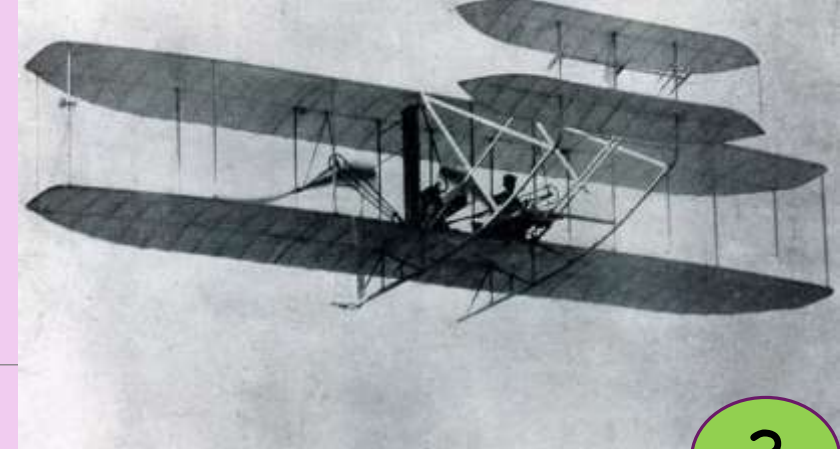




1



2



3

Graham Bell, who was German, invented the telephone.

Wright brother, who were American, invented the first plane.

Edison, who was a scientist, invented the first light bulb.

Guess the inventor!

Look at this



Who was he?

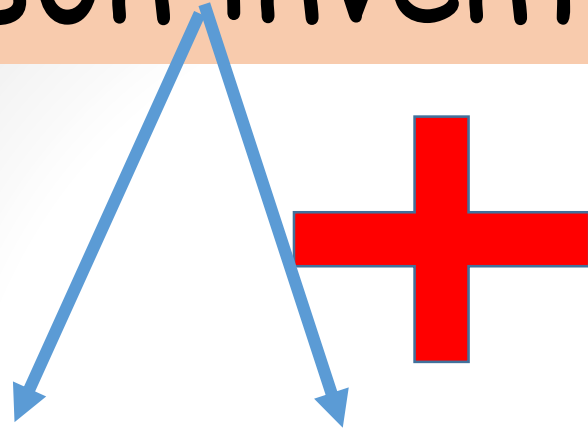
He was Thomas Edison.

He was a scientist.

What did he do?

He invented Electricity.

Thomas Edison invented Electricity



He was a scientist

Thomas Edison, who was a scientist, invented electricity



Parinaz Izadyar got an award for her movie.



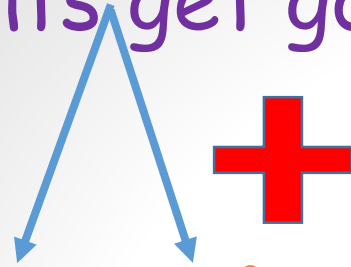
She's a great actress.



Parinaz Izadyar, who is a great actress, got an award for her movie.



Smart students get good scores.



They listen to their teacher.



Smart students, who listen to their teacher, get good scores.

Look at this



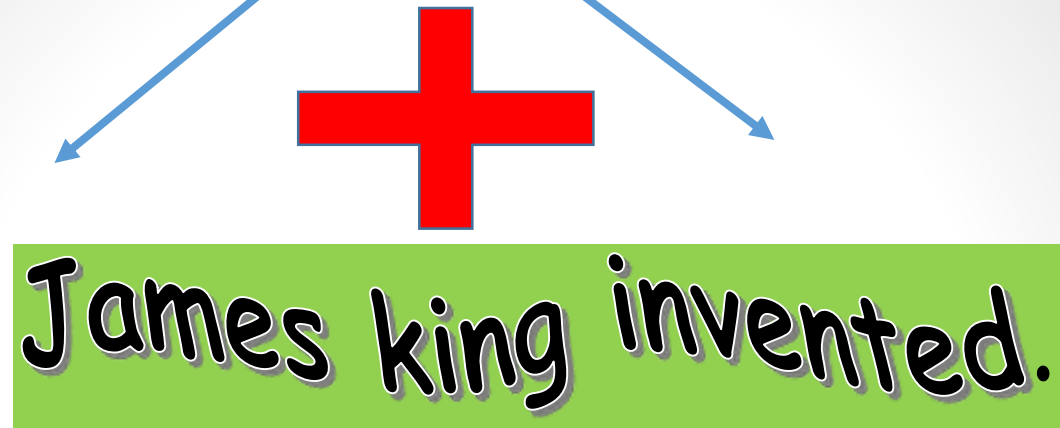
What does a washing machine do?

A washing machine washes the clothes.



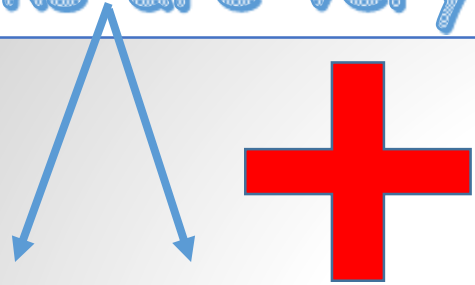
James king invented it.

Washing machine washes the clothes.

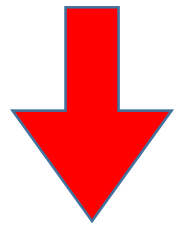


Washing machine, **which** James King invented, washes the clothes.

Story books are very interesting.



They have a lot of pictures.



Story books, **which** have a lot of pictures, are very interesting.

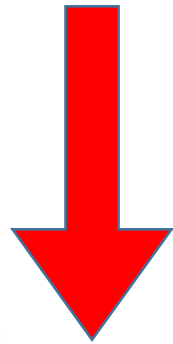




Air conditioners are expensive.



People use their remote controls.



Air conditioners, **which** people use their remote controls, are expensive.



# Now look at these sentences:

Thomas Edison, **who was a scientist**, invented electricity

Parinaz Izadyar, **who is a great actress**, got an award for her movie

Thomas Edison

Are humans or things?

Human ✓ → **who**

Parinaz Izadyar

Washing machine, which James King invented, washes the clothes.

Air conditioners, which people use their remote controls, are expensive.

Washing machines

Are humans or things?

Air conditioners

Thing ✓ → which



# GRAMMAR

**TIP!**

who: for people  
which: for things

**LOOK!**

**Main idea:** Important thing to know

Jane Austen wrote many novels.

more information, not very important

**Extra information:**

She **was a British author.**

Jane Austen, **who was a British author,** wrote many novels.

**Main idea:**

*Sense and Sensibility* is a great novel.

**Extra information:**

**Jane Austen wrote** it.

*Sense and Sensibility*, **which Jane Austen wrote,** is a great novel.



Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*. Then listen.



- 1 Charles Darwin, \_\_\_\_\_ studied evolution, was a British naturalist.
- 2 Martinique, \_\_\_\_\_ is a French island, is in the Caribbean Sea.
- 3 The Canadian flag, \_\_\_\_\_ is red and white, has got a leaf on it.
- 4 J.M. Barrie, \_\_\_\_\_ was a Scottish author, wrote the story *Peter Pan*.
- 5 Cleopatra, \_\_\_\_\_ was an Egyptian queen, lived about 2,000 years ago.
- 6 Brasilia, \_\_\_\_\_ is the Brazilian capital, is a very modern city.



Join the sentences with *who* or *which*. Then listen and check.





- was born in the UK.
- was an American architect.
- started in 1896.
- passes through Egypt.
- was called Columbia.
- painted *Starry Night*.



- 1 The first space shuttle, \_\_\_\_\_, went into space in 1981.
- 2 Frank Lloyd Wright, \_\_\_\_\_, designed unusual homes.
- 3 The modern Olympics, \_\_\_\_\_, take place every four years.
- 4 Vincent Van Gogh, \_\_\_\_\_, was a famous Dutch painter.
- 5 Florence Nightingale, \_\_\_\_\_, started a nursing school.
- 6 The River Nile, \_\_\_\_\_, is the world's longest river.

12

Complete these sentences.

Shahzad TV series, which Tarane Alidosti and Shahab Hosseini act in, .....

Perspolis or Takhte Jamshid, which Cyrus the Great built, .....

Maryam Mirzakhani, ....., died 4 years ago.

Mehran Modiri, ....., created Dorehame TV show.



Thank you