

5 Famous people

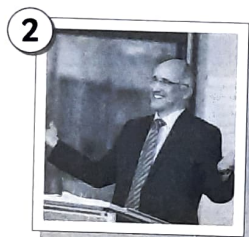
VOCABULARY

- ① Look and write. There are four words that you do not need.

archaeologist architect astronaut athlete author composer entrepreneur
judge naturalist photographer physicist politician ~~sculptor~~ surgeon



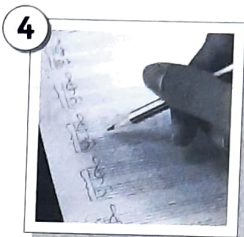
sculptor



politician



author



composer



entrepreneur



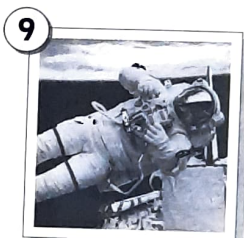
archeologist



naturalist



surgeon



astronaut



scientist

- ② Read and write jobs from Activity 1.

- 1 A surgeon is a doctor who does operations.
- 2 A composer writes music.
- 3 An author writes books.
- 4 An astronaut goes into space.
- 5 An archeologist explores old places to find out about the past.

- ③ What job from Activity 1 would you most like to do and why?

4 Unscramble and write.

- 1 a person / An entrepreneur / who / is / starts / a new business.

An entrepreneur is a person who starts a new business.

- 2 the entrepreneur / last year. / This is / the business / that / started

This is the business that the entrepreneur started last year.

- 3 books / Mark Twain / for children. / who / was / wrote / an author

Mark Twain was an author who wrote book for children

- 4 a book / is / wrote. / Mark Twain / *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* / that

The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn is a book that Mark Twain wrote.

- 5 who / Marie Curie / a physicist / a Nobel Prize. / was / won

Marie Curie was a physicist who won a Nobel Prize.

5 Write one sentence instead of two. Use *who* or *that*.

- 1 Abraham Lincoln was a politician. He became the 16th President of the USA.

Abraham Lincoln was a politician who became the 16th President of the USA.

- 2 Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart was a composer. He started writing music as a child.

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, who started writing music as a child, was a composer.

- 3 *David* is a sculpture. It was made by Michelangelo between 1501 and 1504.

David, which was made by Michelangelo between 1501 and 1504, is a sculpture.

- 4 Operas are stories told in music. Composers write operas.

Operas, which composers write, are stories told in music.

- 5 Mark Twain was an author. He wrote adventure stories.

Mark Twain, who wrote adventure stories, was an author.

- 6 Arthur Evans was an archaeologist. He made many important discoveries in Greece.

Arthur Evans, who made many important discoveries in Greece, was an archaeologist.

6 Write a sentence about a famous person from your country. Use *who* in a defining relative clause.

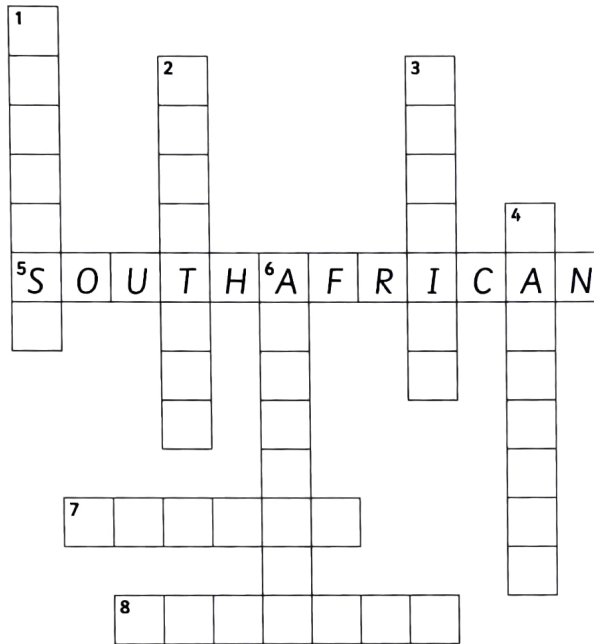
Dr. Hesabi, who was an Iranian physicist, was very famous.

7 Write a sentence about a famous thing in your country. Use *that* in a defining relative clause.

Iranian architects, who are professional, designed Milad tower.

8 Look at the flags and complete the crossword.

American Canadian Chinese Egyptian French ~~South African~~ Spanish Turkish

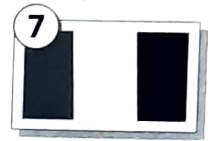


Across



South African

French

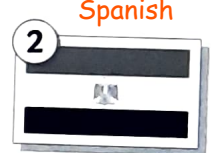


Chinese

Down Turkish



Spanish



Egyptian



Canadian



American

9 Answer the questions.

1 Which two flags are red, white and blue?

French American

2 Which two flags are red and white?

Canadian Turkish

3 Which two flags are red and yellow?

Chinese Spanish

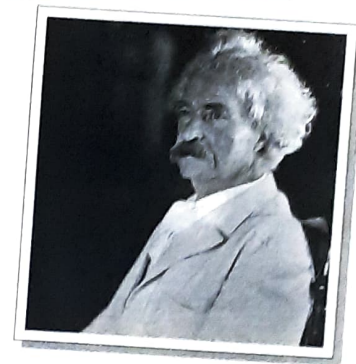
4 Which flag has black, red and white stripes with a golden eagle in the middle?

Egyptian

5 Which flag is green, blue, red, white, yellow and black?

South African

10 Do you think flags are important for a country? Why or why not?



11 Read and circle.

Mark Twain, ¹ **who** / **which** was American, wrote many books. One of his most famous books, ² **who** / **which** was first published in 1876, is *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*. It's about a young boy ³ **who** / **which** is growing up near the Mississippi River in The United States. The book, ⁴ **who** / **which** has been translated into many different languages, tells the story of the adventures of Tom and his friend, Huckleberry Finn. Mark Twain went on to write a book about Huckleberry Finn (*The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*), ⁵ **who** / **which** was published in 1885. Mark Twain, ⁶ **who** / **which** died in 1910 at the age of 74, is remembered as one of the greatest American authors of all time.

12 Read and write the sentences as one sentence.

- 1 Neil Armstrong was an American astronaut. He walked on the Moon in 1969.
Neil Armstrong, who was an American astronaut, walked on the Moon in 1969.
- 2 *Treasure Island* was published in 1883. It's an adventure story about a boy called Jim Hawkins.
Treasure Island, which is an adventure story about a boy called Jim Hawkins, was published in 1883.
- 3 The Canadian flag is red and white. It has a maple leaf in the middle.
The Canadian flag, which has a maple leaf in the middle, is red and white.
- 4 Handel was a German composer. He wrote many operas and oratorios.
Handel, who wrote many operas and oratorios, was a German composer.
- 5 Charles Darwin was born in 1809. He was a famous British naturalist.
Charles Darwin, who was a famous British naturalist, was born in 1809.
- 6 The Rosetta Stone dates from 196 BCE. It has helped archaeologists understand ancient Egyptian writing.
The Rosetta Stone, which has helped archaeologists understand ancient Egyptian writing, dates from 196 BCE.

13 Write a sentence about a famous person from your country. Use who in a non-defining relative clause.

....., who.....,

14 Write a sentence about a famous thing in your country. Use which in a non-defining relative clause.

....., which.....,

15 Read and complete the text with *who* or *which*.

Walt Disney

Walt Disney started an animation company with his brother, Roy, and together they made characters and films for children,

¹ which became very successful.

Walt, ² who was born in Chicago, USA, in 1901, was always very good at drawing and started selling his pictures when he was only seven years old. But when he was 16, he drove an ambulance in France during the First World War. He covered his ambulance with cartoons, ³ which made people smile.

He returned to the USA in 1919. He made short films called *The Alice Comedies* and started a new animation company, ⁴ which had some success. However, Walt ran out of money and had to shut down the business. He moved to Hollywood and started Walt Disney Studios with his brother in 1925. A film distributor in New York ordered 12 *Alice* films and the business became a success.

In 1928, Walt came up with a cartoon character ⁵ which was called Mickey Mouse. He was very popular and the company then created Goofy and Donald Duck. In 1937, the first Disney film, ⁶ which was called *Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs*, was released. This was followed by *Pinocchio*, *Dumbo* and *Bambi*. His first theme park, which opened in 1955, was a great success. Walt Disney died in 1966 at the age of 65.



16 Answer the questions.

1 How old was Walt when he started selling his pictures?

Seven years old

2 What job did he do in France during the First World War?

He drove an ambulance.

3 Did Walt Disney become successful immediately? Explain your answer.

paragraph 3

4 What was the name of Walt Disney's first really popular character?

Mickey Mouse

5 When was the first Disney film released and what was it called?

It was in 1937, it was called Snow White

6 How old was Walt Disney when he died?

He was 65 years old.

17 Match the verbs with the correct meanings.

1 set up

a think of an idea for

2 run out of b

b use all of something so there is none left

3 shut down d

c start something (like a business)

4 give up e

d close (usually a business)

5 come up with a

e admit that you can't do something, lose hope

- 18** Look again at the biography of Walt Disney in Activity 15. Then number the questions in the order they are answered in the text.

- ☐ 3 How did he/she get started in their career?
- ☐ 1 What were his/her main successes?
- ☐ 6 What happened after he/she had become successful?
- ☐ 4 What happened when he/she was young?
- ☐ 2 When and where was he/she born?
- ☐ 7 When did he/she die and how old was he/she?
- ☐ 5 When did he/she start to achieve some success?

- 19** You are going to write a biography of somebody who is successful in your country. First, write a plan by answering the questions in Activity 18 about the person you have chosen. Use notes and not full sentences.

Paragraph one

Question 1: _____

Paragraph two

Question 2: _____

Question 3: _____

Paragraph four

Question 4: _____

Question 5: _____

Paragraph four

Question 6: _____

Question 7: _____

- 20** Write the biography using your plan from Activity 19 to help you.

- 21 Read. Then circle the words with the final -er or -or sound.

- 1 worker / thirty
- 2 party / father
- 3 actor / pencil
- 4 shirt / doctor

- 22 Read the sentences. Then underline the words with the final -er or -or sound.

- 1 She is a visitor at our school.
- 2 My friend is a very good tennis player.
- 3 Reading a book is better than watching television.
- 4 She doesn't have a calculator.
- 5 My uncle is a famous painter.
- 6 I want to be an inventor when I grow up.
- 7 Who is the director of this film?
- 8 Have you got a piece of paper, please?

- 23 Write four sentences. Use words with the final -er or -or sound. Then read.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

- 24 Read. Then write the words again adding -er or -or.

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 1 calculate | <u>calculator</u> |
| 2 visit | <u>visitor</u> |
| 3 project | <u>projector</u> |
| 4 teach | <u>teacher</u> |
| 5 sing | <u>singer</u> |
| 6 play | _____ |

25 Read and match.

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1 midday | a There are 12 of them in a year. |
| 2 midnight <i>c</i> | b There are 365 days in one of them. |
| 3 minute <i>i</i> | c 12 a.m. |
| 4 year <i>b</i> | d before midday |
| 5 time <i>f</i> | e There are 24 in a day. |
| 6 months <i>a</i> | f A unit to measure events |
| 7 a.m. <i>d</i> | g 12 p.m. |
| 8 p.m. <i>h</i> | h after midday |
| 9 hours <i>e</i> | i There are 60 seconds in each of them. |

26 Read. Then complete.

who x2 that x3 where which

- 1 It was a Frenchman who invented the first alarm clock.
- 2 It was in the year 1873 that a German businessman invented jeans in the USA.
- 3 Basketball is the sport that I like best. A teacher invented it in Canada where it is very cold during the winter.
- 4 Two journalists, who had problems writing, invented the ballpoint pen in Argentina.
- 5 A digital watch is a great invention which you can use to find out the time and date. It was in the year 1957 that it became electronic for the first time.

27 Write a description. Make up your own invention!

Name of the invention: _____ .

In _____ (date) I invented the _____ (name of invention).

A _____ (name) is something that you can use to _____.

People who like _____ need a _____ (name).

You can use a _____ (name) when you _____.

Normally, the best place to use it is where you _____.

A _____ (name) is an amazing thing which everyone should have!

28 Read.

CULTURE

King Henry VIII

One of the most famous kings in history is King Henry VIII, who was a very important British Tudor King. He was born in 1491 and he became King in 1509 after his older brother died.

Henry had six wives during his lifetime. Their names were Catherine of Aragon, Anne Boleyn, Jane Seymour, Anne of Cleves, Catherine Howard and Catherine Parr. Henry also had three children, Edward VI, Mary I and Elizabeth I. He was still married to his sixth wife, Catherine Parr, at the time of his death in 1547.

Henry led England in wars with France and the Hapsburg Empire. As well as being King of England, he was an author and a composer as well as a keen sportsman. There are many famous paintings of Henry VIII. Hans Holbein, who was a German artist, painted many of these.

29 Read and write *True, False or I don't know*.

- 1 Henry VIII was a Tudor King of France. False
- 2 Henry had an older brother who died before him. T
- 3 Henry was married eight times. F
- 4 Henry had three children. T
- 5 Henry's daughter Elizabeth I supported William Shakespeare during his career. I don't know
- 6 Henry won some of the wars against France. I don't know
- 7 Henry enjoyed writing, music and sports. T
- 8 Hans Holbein painted Henry VIII many times. F

30 Answer the questions.

- 1 Do you think we should still have kings and queens today?

- 2 What do you think are the qualities of a good king or queen?

UNIT REVIEW

31 Read and write. There are four words that you do not need.

archaeologist ~~astronaut~~ author composer
naturalist politician sculptor surgeon

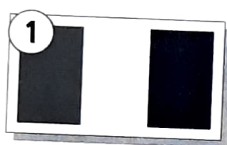
1 An astronaut goes into space.

2 A composer writes music.

3 A naturalist studies nature.

4 An archaeologist studies ancient cultures.

32 Look and write the nationalities.



French



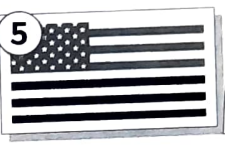
South African



Canadian



Chinese



American



Turkish

33 Complete the sentences with *who* or *that*.

1 A surgeon is a doctor who does operations.

2 This is the book that the author wrote.

3 A sculptor is an artist who makes sculptures.

4 That is the politician who made the famous speech.

34 Write one sentence instead of two. Use *who* or *which* and commas.

1 Walt Disney made famous films. He was born in Chicago in 1901.

Walt Disney, who was born in Chicago in 1901, made famous films.

2 Henry VIII was King of England from 1509 to 1547. He had six wives.

Henry VIII, who had six wives, was King of England from 1509 to 1547.

3 *The Thinker* is a famous sculpture. It was made by French sculptor Auguste Rodin.

The Thinker, which was made by French sculptor Auguste Rodin, is a famous sculpture.

I CAN

I can talk about jobs that people do.

I can match flags to nationalities.

I can use *who* and *that* in defining relative clauses.

I can use *who* and *which* in non-defining relative clauses.

