



HELLO!



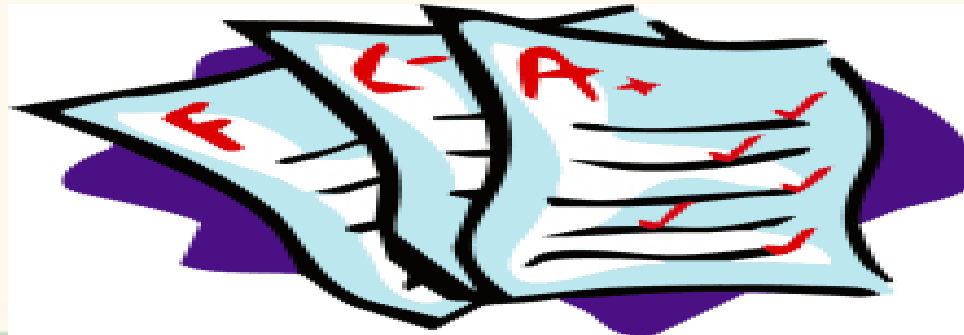


Present perfect





□ Name some actions that you have done or accomplished before.



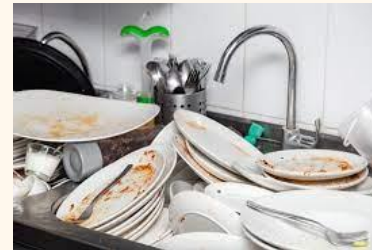


Present perfect tense

Usage

1) An action that happened in the past but the exact time of the action is not important , not known or not clear:

I **have washed** the dishes.
He **has finished** his homework.



2) Experiences:

We **have visited** Kish island.
She **has tasted** Sushi in South Korea.





3) Actions that started in the past and are still continuing in the present:

I **have lived** in Tehran since 1379.
Tom **has learned** English for 2 years.





Present perfect tense

Structure +

Subject + have/ has + Past participle (PP) + ...

↓
I
You
We
They

↓
He
She
It





They **have watched** an action movie.

Sarah and Tina **have worked** here for 8 months.

My mom **has checked** her E-mails.





Past participle (PP)

Base form	Past form	Past participle
look	looked	looked
start	started	started
visit	visited	visited
climb	climbed	climbed
cross	crossed	crossed





Present perfect tense

Structure—

Subject + have/ has + not + Past participle (PP) + ...

↓ ↓
I He
You She
We It
They





It **hasn't** **rained** since last week.

You **haven't** **been** to Paris before.

I **haven't** **climbed** a tree so far.



LOOK!

I/You	have / haven't	visited a marsh, hiked in the forest, planned a trip, tried bungee jumping.
He/She	has / hasn't	
We/They	have / haven't	

GRAMMAR

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TIP!

Regular verbs:

visit – visited plan – planned
hike – hiked try – tried

4 Look at the table and read the information. Answer True or False.



Alex	
visit an island	✓
hike in a forest	✓
cross a big river	✗
explore a cave	✗
climb a sand dune	✓
try surfing	✓

Laura	
visit a volcano	✗
hike on a plain	✓
cross a marsh	✗
explore a canyon	✓
climb a cliff	✓
try rafting	✓

- Alex has visited an island.
- Alex has crossed a big river.
- Alex hasn't climbed a sand dune.

- Laura hasn't hiked on a plain.
- Laura has explored a canyon.
- Laura has tried rafting.

5 Make true sentences about Activity 4. Listen and check.

- Laura / visit / a volcano
- Alex / hike / in a forest
- Laura / cross / a marsh
- Alex / explore / a canyon
- Laura / climb / a cliff
- Alex / try / surfing

6 What activities have you done? Talk to your partner.

I've hiked in a forest. What about you?

I haven't hiked in a forest.