



Famous people

5

A surgeon is a doctor who does operations.

A surgeon is a doctor.	He/She does operations .
A surgeon is a doctor who does operations .	
A spacesuit is a special suit.	An astronaut wears it .
A spacesuit is a special suit that an astronaut wears .	

1 Match.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 An architect is a person who | a reports the news. |
| 2 A model is a person who | b wears beautiful clothes. |
| 3 A journalist is a person who | c checks our eyes. |
| 4 A dentist is a person who | d designs buildings. |
| 5 An optician is a person who | e looks after our teeth. |

2 Write sentences with that.

- compass / instrument / point to North
A compass is an instrument that points to North.
- smartphone / phone / connect to the Internet
- dishwasher / machine / do the washing up
- satnav / device / give us directions
- thermometer / instrument / measure temperature
- traffic lights / lights / control the traffic


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CS CamScanner

5

Portuguese is the language that they speak in Brazil.

3 Write sentences with who.

- 

She's the girl. My brother is going to marry her.
She's the girl who my brother is going to marry.



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5

Portuguese is the language that they speak in Brazil.

3 Write sentences with who.

1



She's the girl. My brother is going to marry her.

She's the girl who my brother is going to marry.

2



They are the people. We met them on holiday.

They are the people

3



Those are the bank robbers. The police are looking for them.

Those are the bank robbers

4



He's the boy. I lent £10 to him.

He's the boy

4 Write sentences with that.

1 Portuguese is the language. They speak it in Brazil.

Portuguese is the language that they speak in Brazil.

2 The Great Wall of China is a building. You can see it from space.

3 Volkswagen is a make of car. They make it in Germany.

4 The Pyramids are a tourist attraction. Thousands of people visit them every year.

5 Sushi is a type of food. They eat it in Japan.

Alexander Graham Bell was the man who invented the telephone.

5

3 Match.

1 Charles Dickens



a invented the telephone.



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Alexander Graham Bell was the man who invented the telephone.

5

5 Match.

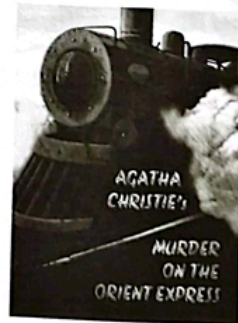
- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 Charles Dickens | a invented the telephone. |
| 2 Alexander Graham Bell | b live in Australia. |
| 3 Leonardo da Vinci | c divides England and Scotland. |
| 4 Kangaroos | d wrote lots of novels. |
| 5 Some people speak Gaelic | e in Scotland. |
| 6 Hadrian's Wall | f painted the <i>Mona Lisa</i> . |

6 Complete the answers using *who* or *that*.

- Who was Charles Dickens?
He was a nineteenth century author who wrote lots of novels.
- Who was Alexander Graham Bell?
Alexander Graham Bell was the person _____.
- Who was Leonardo da Vinci?
Leonardo da Vinci was the person _____.
- What is a kangaroo?
A kangaroo is an animal _____.
- What is Gaelic?
Gaelic is an old language _____.
- What is Hadrian's Wall?
Hadrian's Wall is a long, high wall _____.

7 Complete the text with *who* or *that*.

Murder on the Orient Express is the title of one of the books
 1 that the novelist Agatha Christie wrote. It's about a train
 2 _____ goes right across Europe and a Belgian detective
 3 _____ was travelling on the train. He solves a mysterious
 murder 4 _____ happened on the journey. It's a story
 5 _____ many people know because they've seen the film.



5

Smallpox, which was a very dangerous disease, no longer exists.

Main idea: Jane Austen wrote many novels.	Extra information: She was a British author.
Jane Austen, who was a British author , wrote many novels.	
Main idea:	Extra information:



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Smallpox, which was a very dangerous disease, no longer exists.

Main idea: Jane Austen wrote many novels.	Extra information: She was a British author.
---	--

Jane Austen, who was a British author, wrote many novels.

Main idea: Sense and Sensibility is a great novel.	Extra information: Jane Austen wrote it.
--	--

Sense and Sensibility, which Jane Austen wrote, is a great novel.

8 Read and circle who or which.

- Edward Jenner, who / which was English, developed the first vaccinations.
Thanks to him, smallpox, who / which was a very dangerous disease, no longer exists.
- The Incas, who / which lived in Peru over six hundred years ago, built great cities and invented many things. However, they never invented the wheel, who / which is one of the most important inventions in history, or a written language.
- The Suez Canal, who / which connects Port Said in the north with Suez in the south, opened in 1869. The voyage from the Mediterranean Sea to the Red Sea, which / who used to go all the round Africa, became much shorter and quicker.

9 Rewrite the sentences, using the words in brackets. Use who or which and the correct punctuation.

- In Ottawa (the capital of Canada) the people speak French and English.
In Ottawa, which is the capital of Canada, the people speak French and English.
- My uncle (an English teacher) is taking a group of students to London next month.

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- The River Nile (the longest river in the world) supplies water to eleven countries.

- Some British students (from Wales) have won an international Maths competition.

- Mount Everest (part of the Himalayas) is 8848 metres high.



Cambridge, which is a city in England, has a famous university.

5

10 Write. Use who or which and the information in brackets.



Comment



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Cambridge, which is a city in England, has a famous university.

5

10 Write. Use who or which and the information in brackets.

1



The American flag has fifty stars. (It's red, white and blue.)

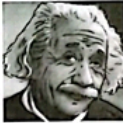
The American flag, which has fifty stars, is red, white and blue.

2



The duck-billed platypus swims well. (It is an Australian animal.)

3



Einstein was a world famous German scientist and mathematician.
(He was born in 1879)

4



The Eiffel Tower is in Paris. (It's a very famous landmark)

11 Rewrite the sentences. Use the extra information in the box.

1 Cambridge has a famous university.

*Cambridge, which is a city in England,
has a famous university.*

2 David Beckham used to play football for England.

3 Tim Berners Lee invented the World Wide Web.

4 Caviar is a kind of seafood.

5 Orville and Wilbur Wright flew the first aeroplane.

6 Traffic jams cause air pollution.

Extra information:

- 1 It's a city in England.
- 2 He's married to a singer and fashion designer.
- 3 He's a British scientist.
- 4 It is very expensive.
- 5 They were American.
- 6 They happen in ever town and city.

38

5

My parents, who met at university, have been married for twenty years.

12 Unscramble and write.

1 been / for twenty / parents, / years. / met at university, / have / who / married / My

My parents, who met at university, have been married for twenty years.

2 flows / through London, / not / The River Thames, / the longest river / is / which / in the UK.



Comment



Highlight



Draw



Text



Fill & Sign



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5 My parents, who met at university, have been married for twenty years.

1 Unscramble and write.


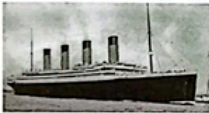
- 1 been / for twenty / parents, / years. / met at university, / have / who / married / My
My parents, who met at university, have been married for twenty years.
- 2 flows / through London, / not / The River Thames, / the longest river / is / which / in the UK.


- 3 my best friend, / is moving / Jackie, / to New York / who / soon. / is


- 4 which / of Scotland, / is very popular with tourists. / Edinburgh, / is the capital


- 5 learn very fast, / Young children, / can learn several languages at the same time. / who

2 Complete the sentences with the words in brackets and *who* or *which*.

- 1  Van Gogh painted this picture of himself. (Dutch artist)
Van Gogh, who was a Dutch artist, painted this picture of himself.
- 2  The Titanic sank in 1912. (British ship)

- 3  John Logie Baird invented the television. (Scottish engineer)

- 4  The Blue Whale is the largest and loudest animal in the world. (grows to be about 25 metres long)

- 5  Mozart wrote his first piece of music when he was five. (a musical genius)

5 A cash machine is a machine that we can get money from.



5

A cash machine is a machine that we can get money from.

14 Match. Then complete the sentences with *who* or *that*.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 A cash machine is
<u>a machine that we can get money from.</u> | a a machine plays music |
| 2 An MP3 player is
_____ | b the language they speak in Wales |
| 3 Welsh is
_____ | c a machine we can get money from |
| 4 'Zloty' is
_____ | d a sport they play in England,
Australia and India |
| 5 Cricket is
_____ | e the name of the money they use
in Poland |
| 6 A patient is
_____ | f a person in hospital |

15 Correct the mistakes.

- Chopsticks are the sticks who they eat with in Japan and China.
Chopsticks are the sticks that they eat with in Japan and China.
- New York is the city that they call it 'The Big Apple'.

- Christopher Columbus was the man which sailed from Europe to North America.

- Valentina Tereshkova is a Russian astronaut that she was the first woman in space.

- Smartphones are mobile phones that they connect to the Internet.

5

Match the bus that goes to the city centre



Comment



Highlight



Draw



Text



Fill & Sign



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5

There's the bus that goes to the city centre.

16 Find and tick (✓) five correct sentences. Rewrite the other five sentences and use commas.

1 My dad who is 39 used to be a very good footballer.

My dad, who is 39, used to be a very good footballer.

2 The phone that I bought last month has already broken.



3 The people who live above us often play very loud music.

4 My bike which was a present from my uncle is much better than my old one.

5 Mr Jones who teaches us English comes from London.

6 Our school which is quite small has a great football team.

7 Look! There's the bus that goes to the city centre.

8 I like people who are kind and friendly.

9 That's the shop that sells the best cakes.

10 Layla who is a lot younger than me has just started school.

17 Complete the sentences about yourself.

1 I like people who _____.

2 I like food that _____.

3 I live in _____, which is _____.

4 My best friend, _____, lives _____.

5 I went to my first school, which _____, when I was _____.

6 My parents, who _____, _____.

Having fun

6

Mike and I have seen that film before.

I/You/We/They

have/haven't been

before.



Comment



Highlight



Draw



Text



Fill & Sign



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