

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly Arabic or Persian, rendered in a golden-brown ink on a light-colored background. The text is arranged in four horizontal lines. The first line contains the characters 'مَدِينَةُ' (Medīna), the second line contains 'الْمَدِينَةِ' (al-Madīna), the third line contains 'الْمَدِينَةِ' (al-Madīna), and the fourth line contains 'الْمَدِينَةِ' (al-Madīna). The ink is thick and textured, with some areas appearing more saturated than others. There are some small, irregular fragments of ink scattered around the main lines of text. Fingers are visible at the bottom left and right edges of the page, suggesting the text is being held or examined.











