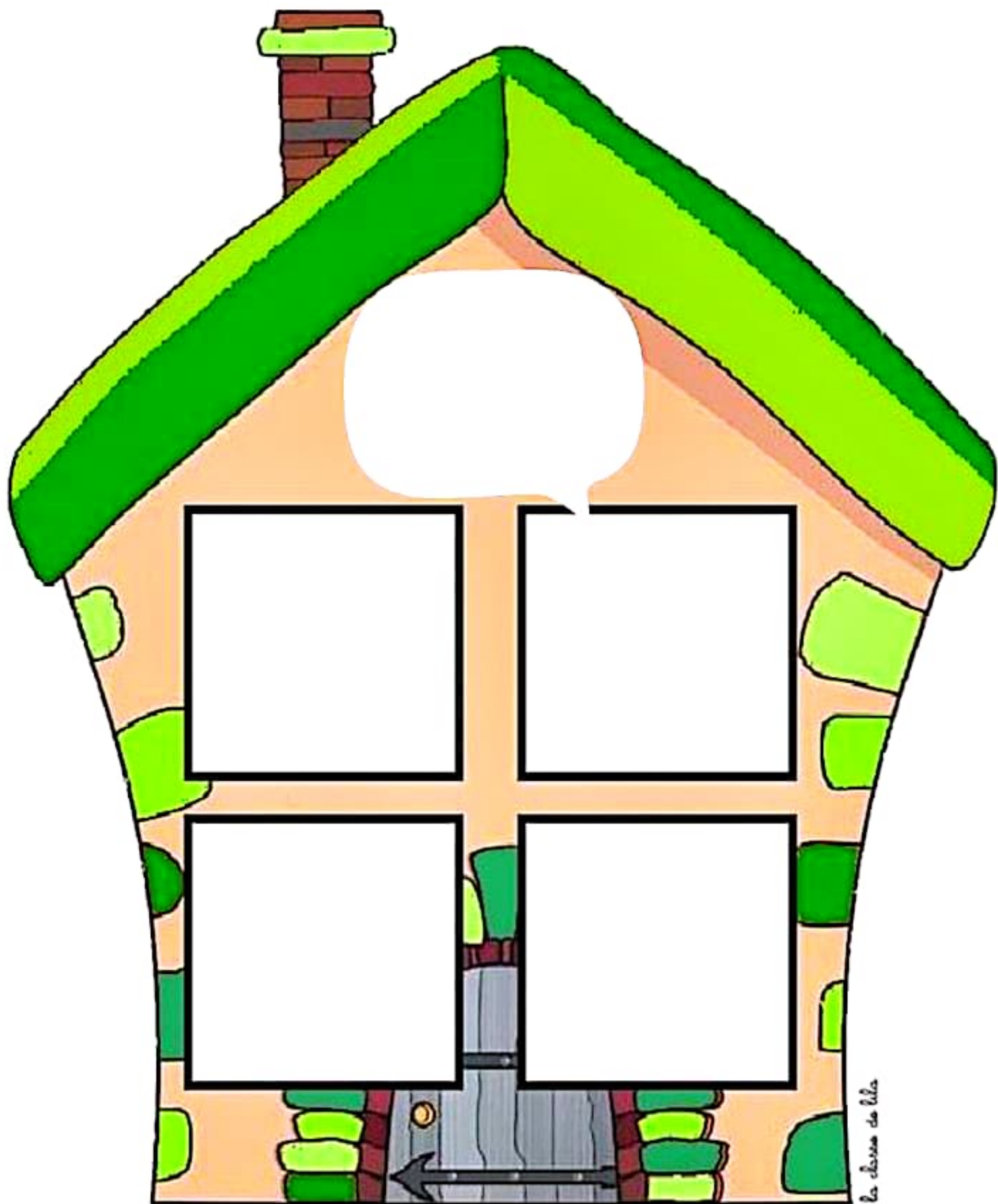
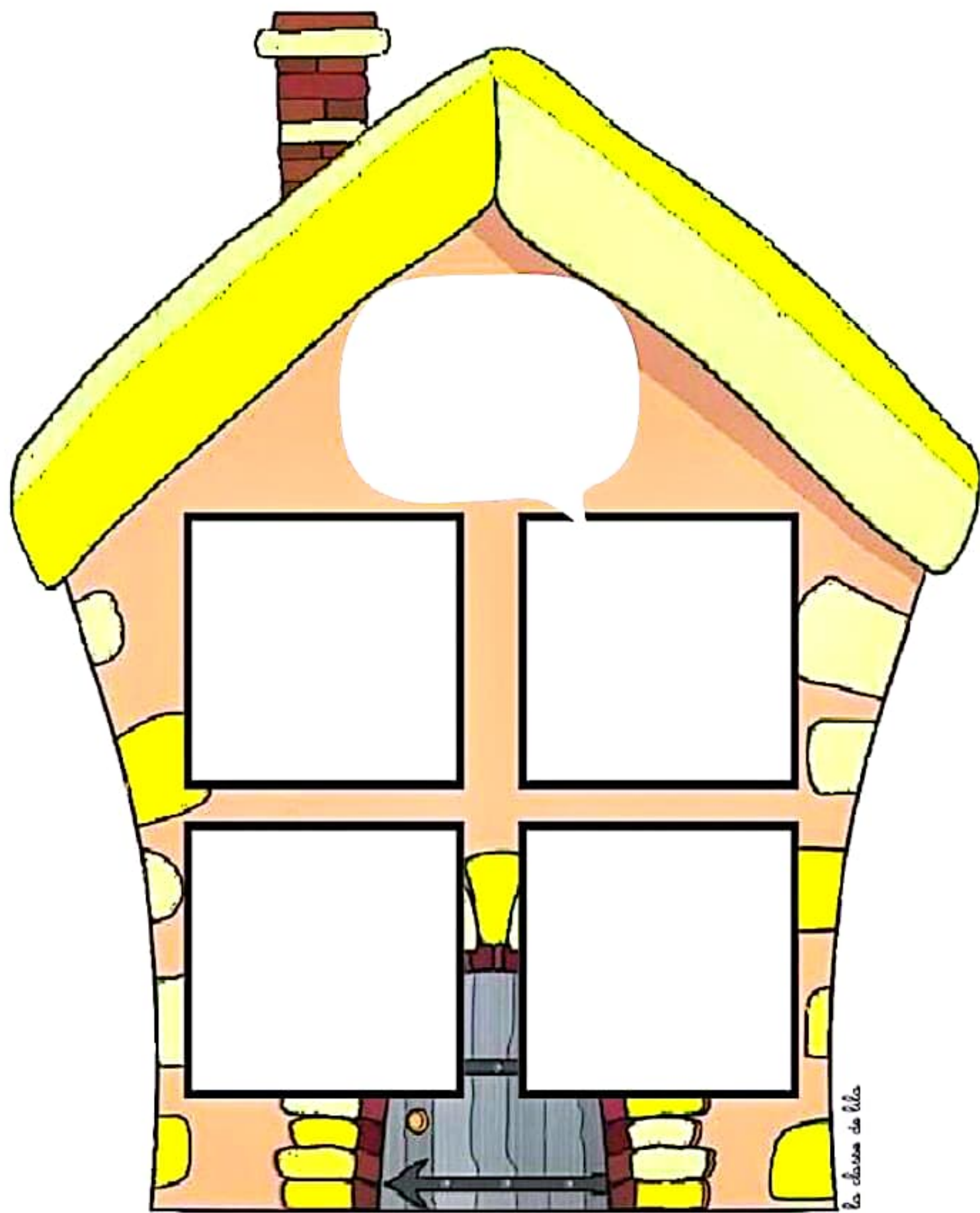
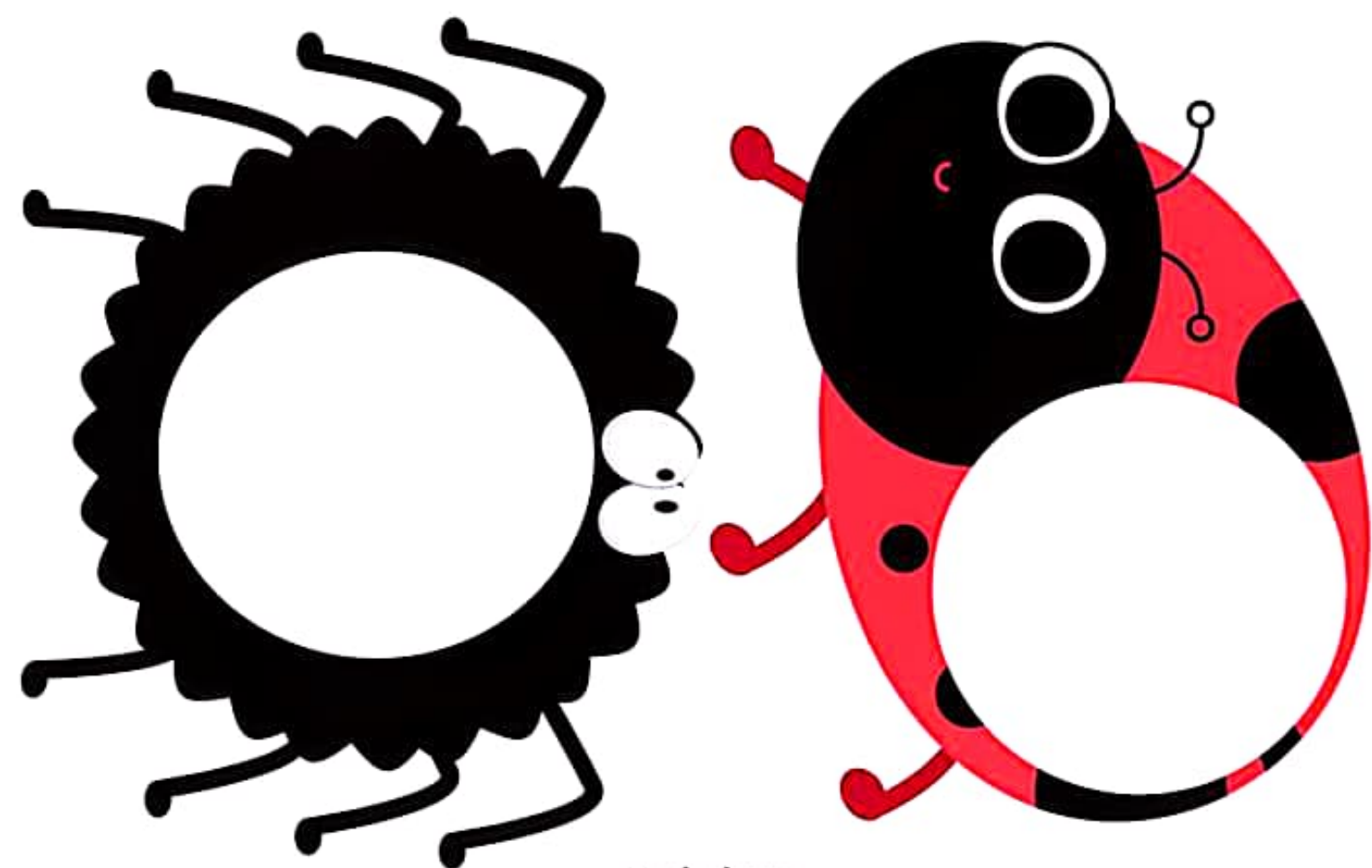
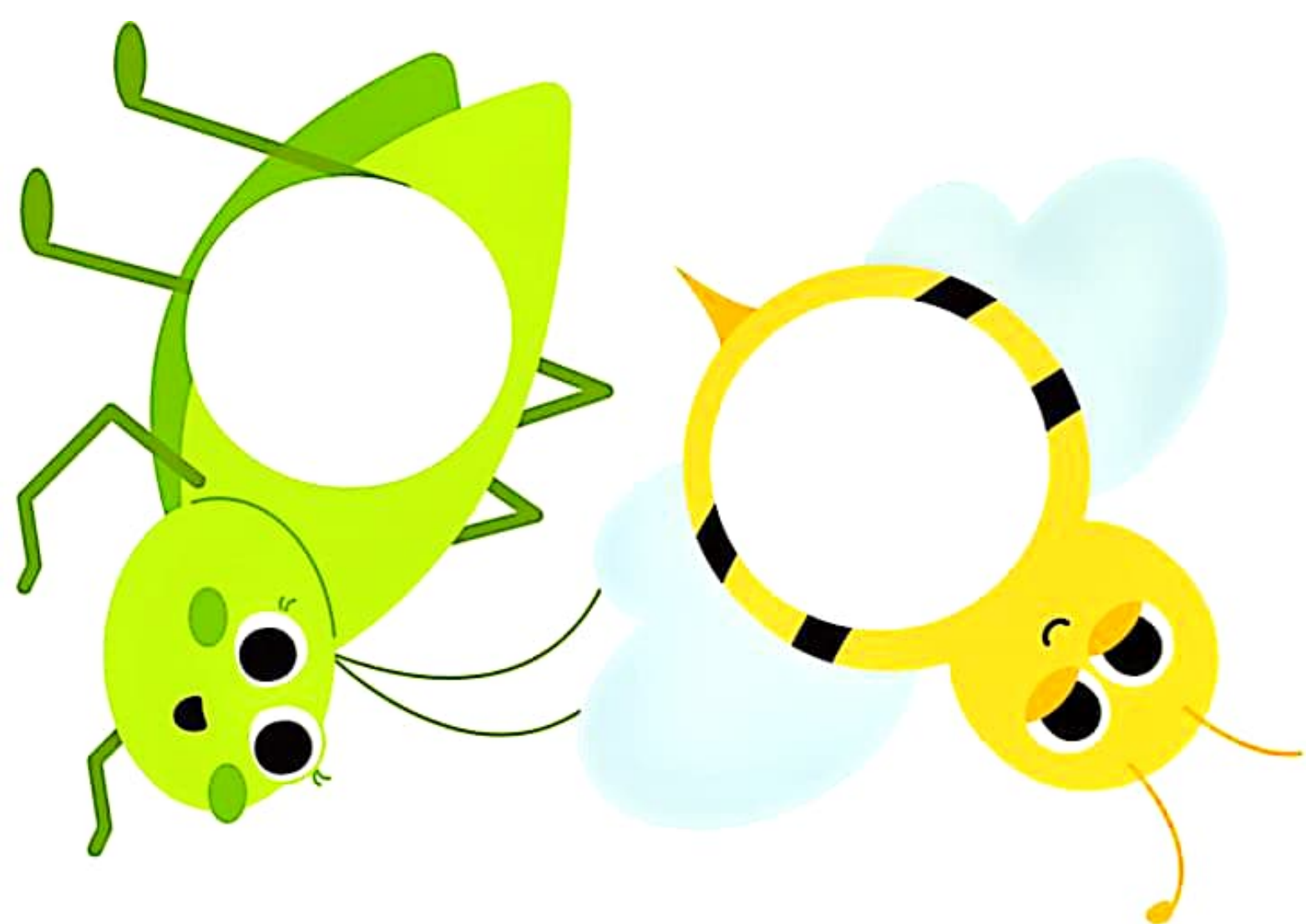


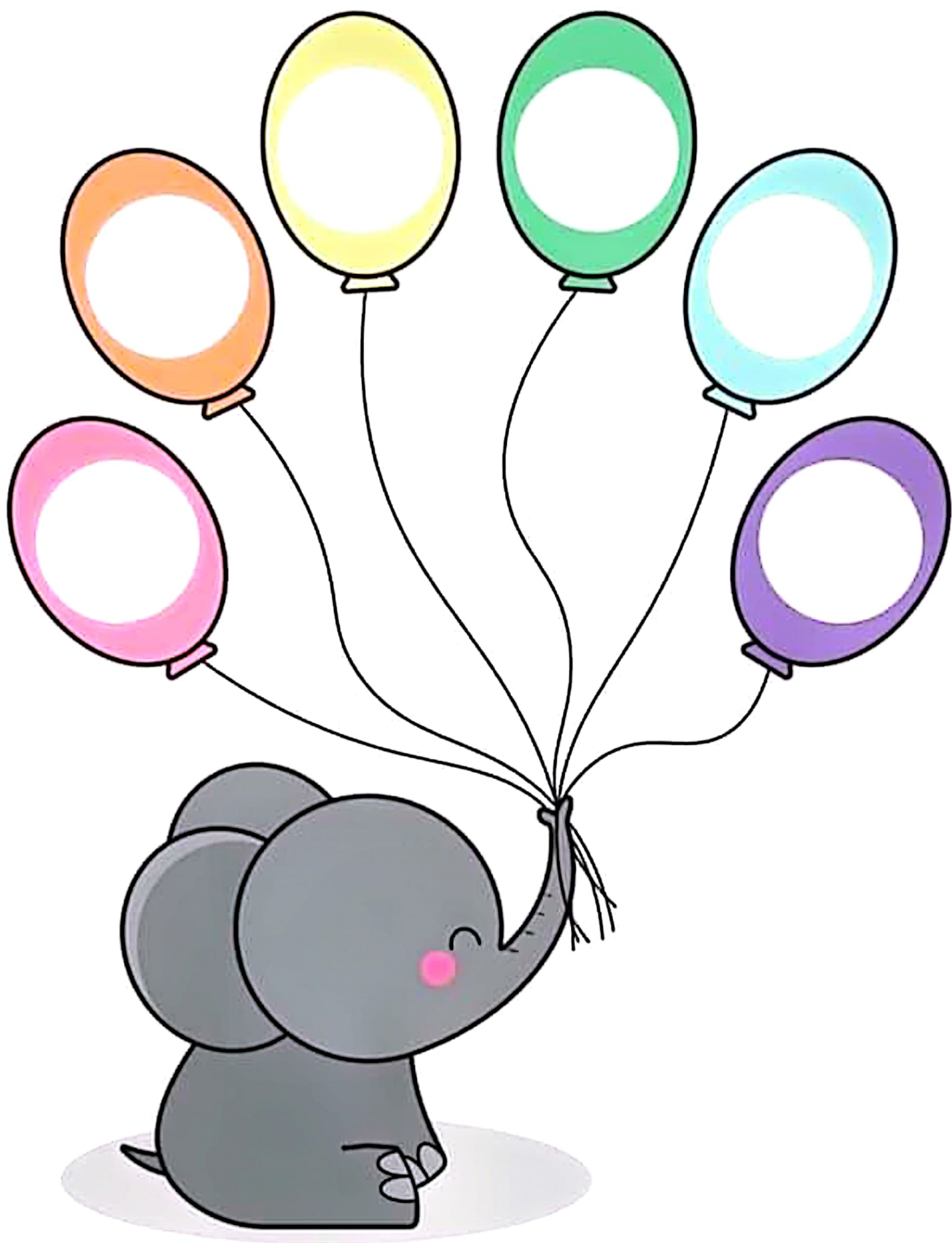


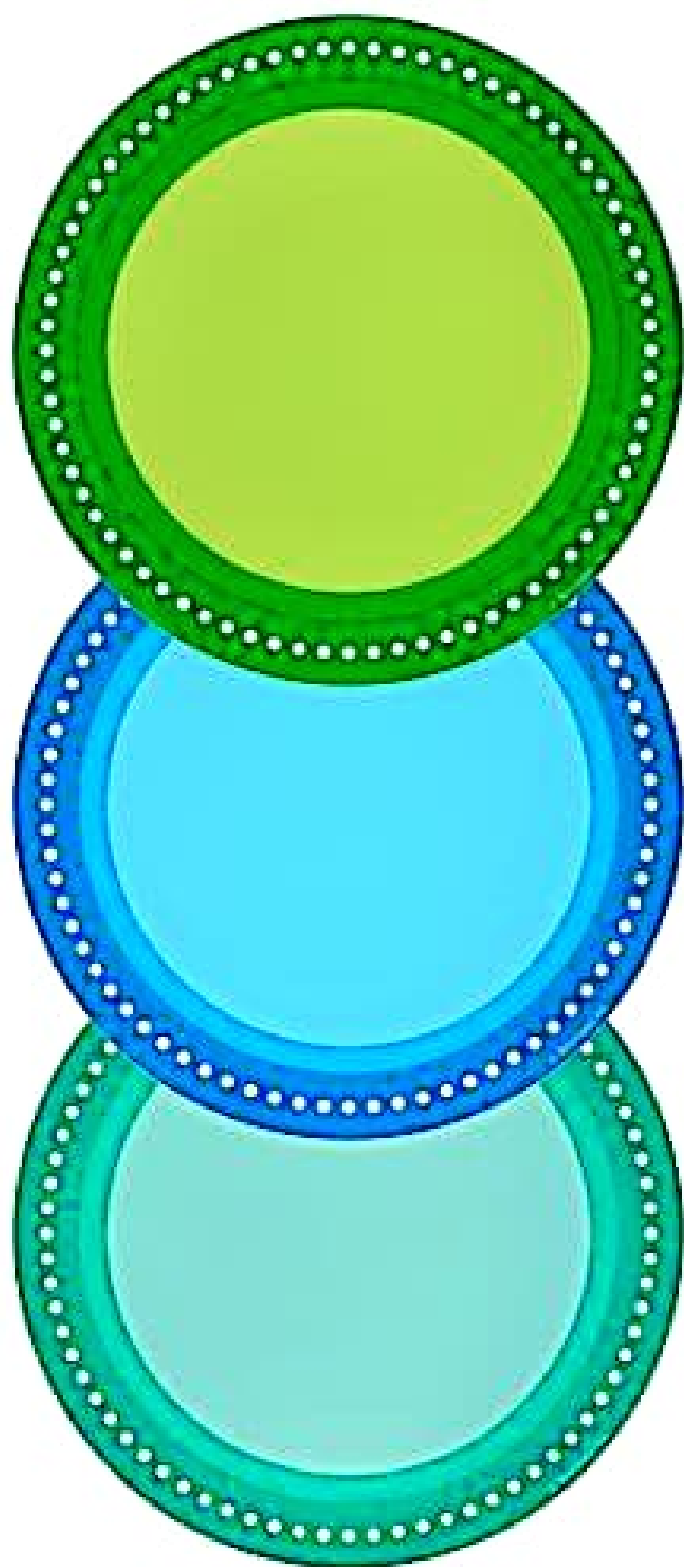
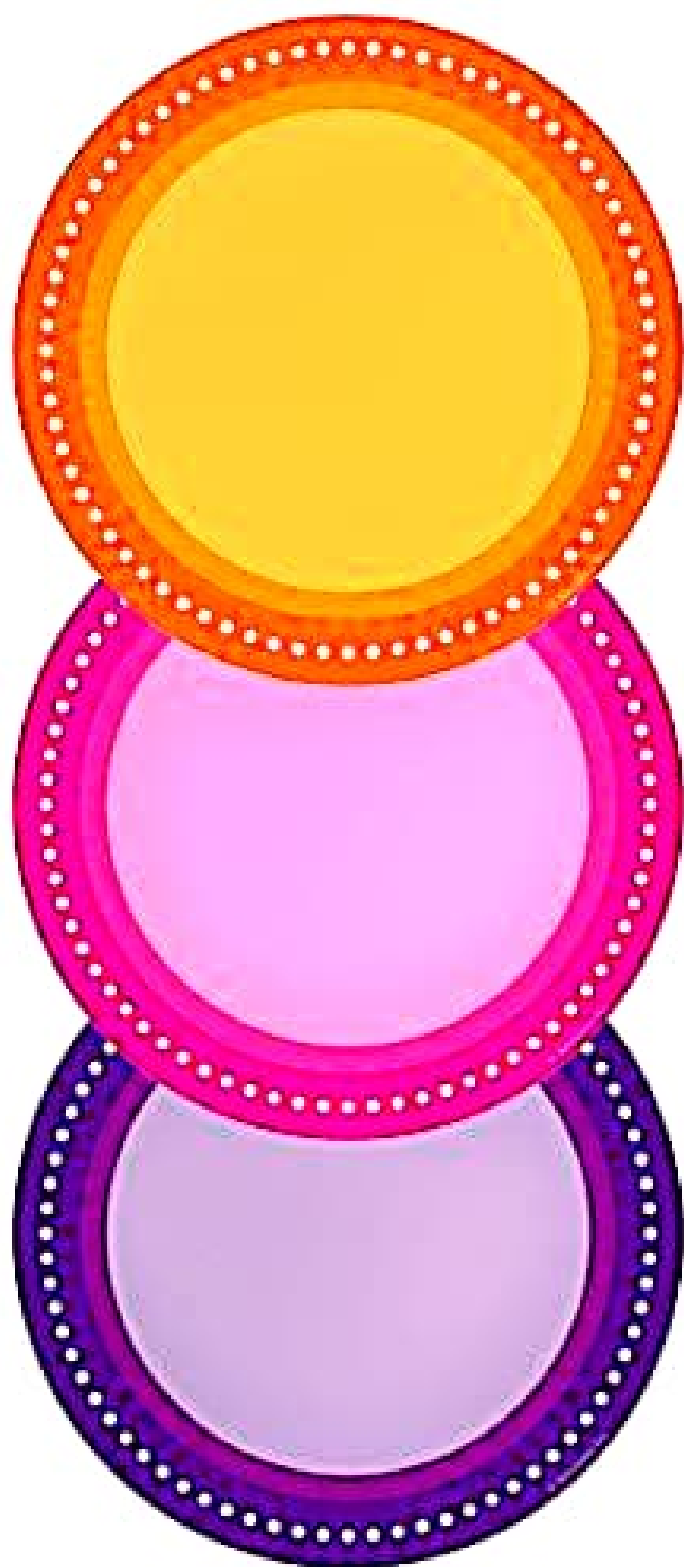
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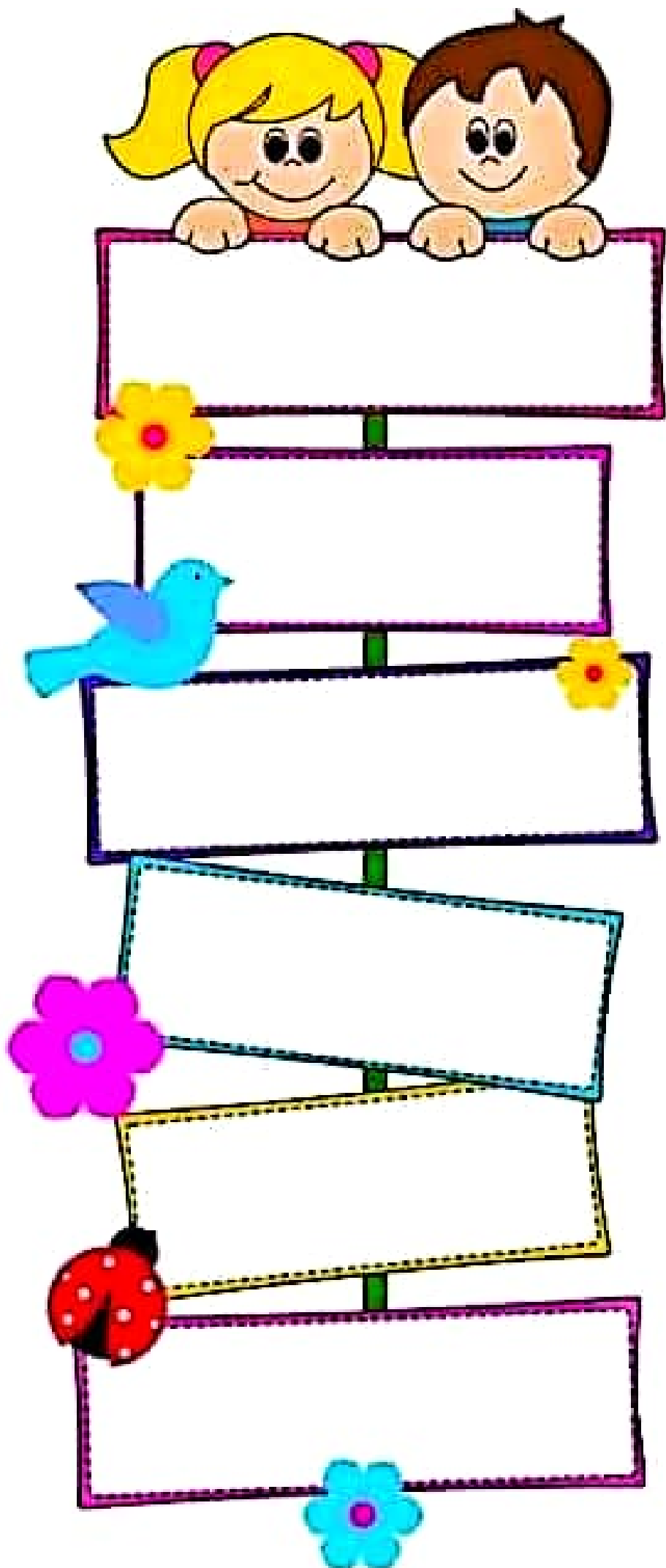


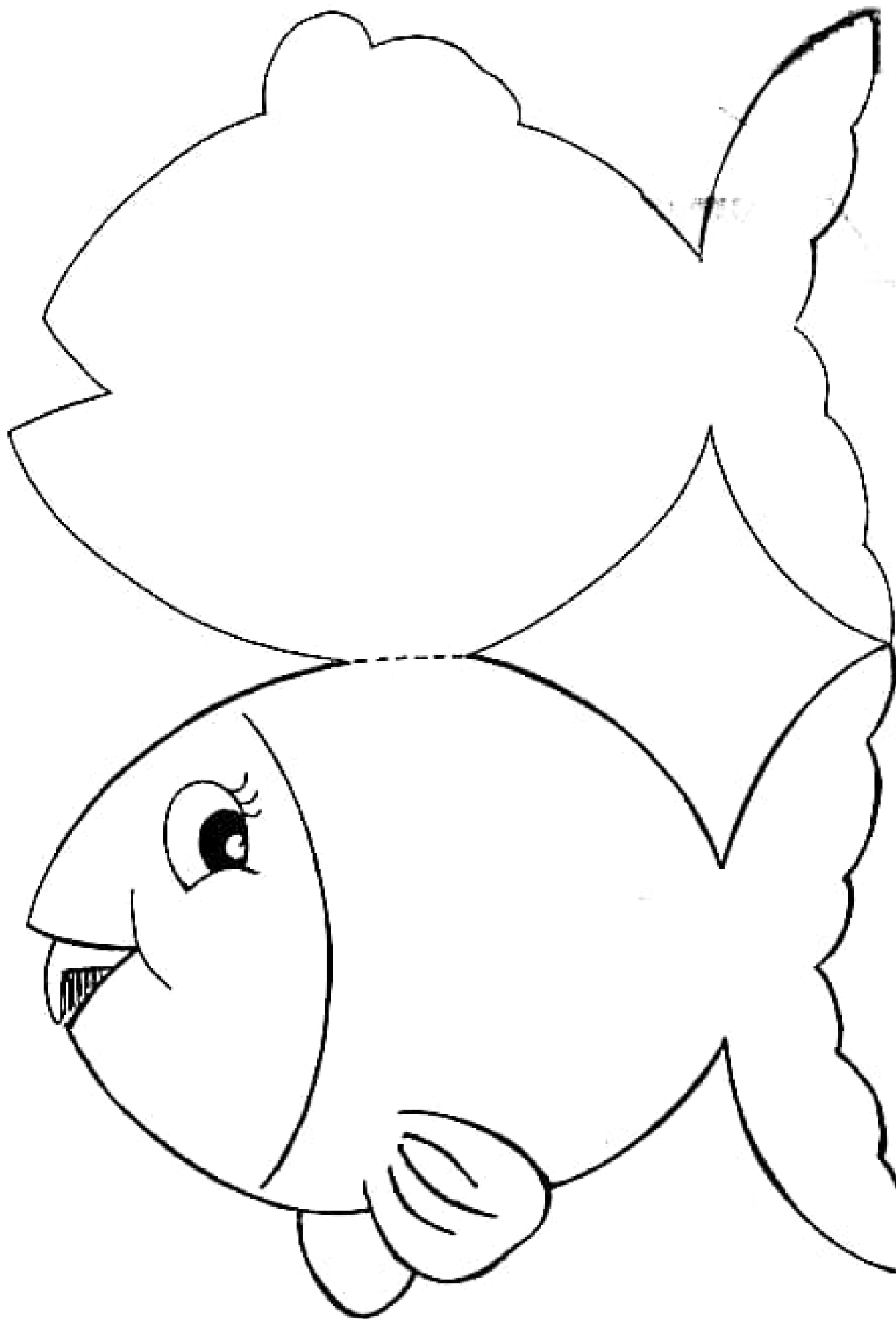
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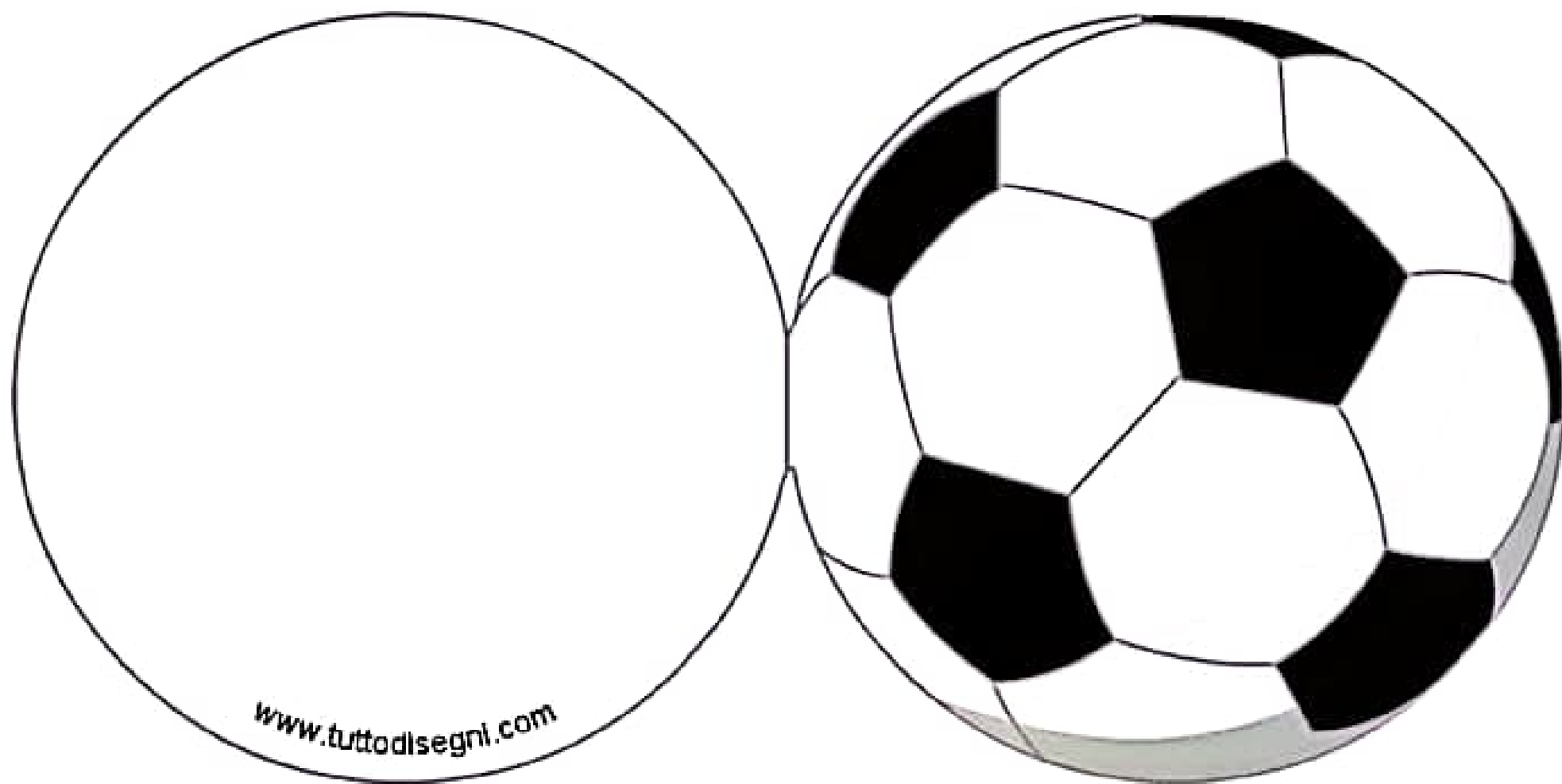














Găsește cuvintele care rimează cu silaba de pe etichetă!

