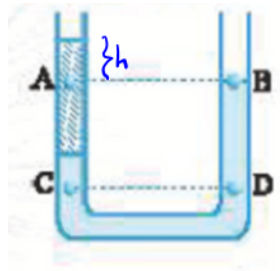


$$P_M = P_N \rightarrow (\rho g h)_{\text{نفت}} + P_0 = (\rho g h)_{\text{آب}} + P_0$$

$$1 \times 1.1 = 1.1 \times h \rightarrow h = 1 \text{ cm}$$

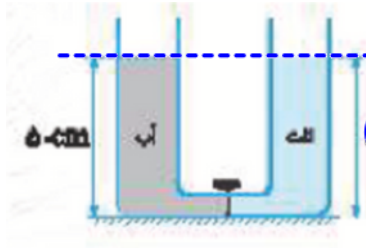
۹۲-۱۵



۹۳-۴۵

$P_C = P_D$ هم‌ارتفاع سطح مایع هستند پس

$$P_B = P_0, P_A = P_0 + \rho g h \rightarrow P_A > P_B$$



۹۴-۱۵

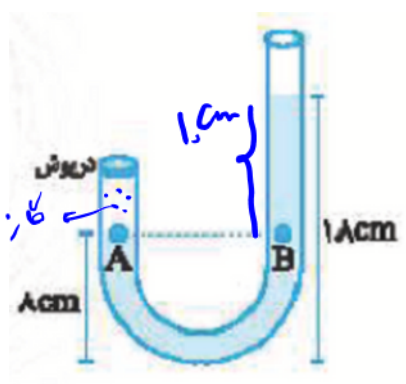
$$P_M = P_N \rightarrow (\rho_{\text{آب}} g h) + P_0 = (\rho_{\text{نفت}} g h) + P_0$$

$$(\rho_{\text{آب}} g h) = (\rho_{\text{نفت}} g h)$$

$$\frac{1}{\text{cm}^3} \times h = \frac{0.8}{\text{cm}^3} \times d \rightarrow h = 0.8 \text{ cm}$$

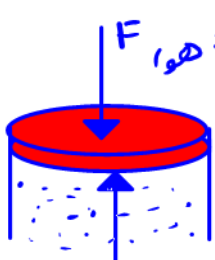
$$\delta_0 = x + h + x$$

$$\delta_0 = 2x + 0.8 \rightarrow x = 0.2 \text{ cm}$$



$$P_A = P_B \rightarrow P_{\text{گاز}} = P_{\text{مایع}} + P_0$$

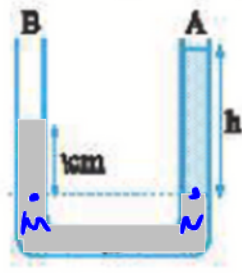
$$P_{\text{گاز}} = (\rho g h)_{\text{مایع}} + P_0 = 1 \dots \times 1 \dots + P_0$$



$$P = \frac{F}{A} \rightarrow F = P \times A$$

$$F_{\text{گاز}} = (1 \dots + P_0) \times A$$

$$F_{\text{برآیند}} = F_{\text{گاز}} - F_{\text{هو}} = 1 \dots \times A + P_0 \times A - P_0 \times A = 1 \dots \times A \times 1 \dots = P_N$$



$$P_M = P_N \rightarrow P_{Hg} + P = P_{\text{ع}} + P$$

- 9v

$$(\rho g h)_{Hg} = (\rho g h)_{\text{ع}}$$

$$13.4 \times 1 = 1.1 h \rightarrow h = \frac{13.4}{1.1} = 12.18 \text{ cm}$$

$$1.1 \times 12.18 = 13.4 \rightarrow 1.1 \times 12.18 = 13.4$$

$$m_1 = m_2 = m$$

$$\rho_{\text{متوسط}} = \frac{m_1 + m_2}{V_1 + V_2} = \frac{m + m}{\frac{m}{\rho_1} + \frac{m}{\rho_2}} = \frac{2m}{\frac{m}{1} + \frac{m}{13.4}} = \frac{2m}{\frac{13.4m + 1m}{13.4}} = \frac{2m}{14.4} = \frac{13.4 \times 2}{14.4} \frac{g}{cm^3}$$

برابر: $\rho_{\text{متوسط}} = \frac{2\rho_1\rho_2}{\rho_1 + \rho_2}$

$$P_{\text{متوسط}} = (\rho g h)_{\text{متوسط}} = ? \text{ cmHg} \rightarrow (\rho g h)_{\text{متوسط}} = (\rho g h)_{Hg}$$

$$\frac{13.4 \times 2}{14.4} \times 12.18 = 13.4 \times h_{Hg} \rightarrow h_{Hg} = \frac{13.4 \times 2}{14.4} = 1.86 \text{ cm}$$

$$P_{\text{متوسط}} = 1.86 \text{ cmHg}$$

$$P_{\text{د}} = P_{\text{ع}} + P$$

↓
? cmHg

→ ۷۰ cmHg

$$P_{\text{ع}} = ? \text{ cmHg} \rightarrow P_{\text{ع}} = (\rho g h)_{Hg}$$

۱۰.۱

$$(\rho g h)_{\text{ع}} = (\rho g h)_{Hg} \rightarrow 1.1 \times \delta = 13.4 \times h_{Hg}$$

$$h_{Hg} = \frac{1.1 \times \delta}{13.4} = 0.082 \text{ cm} \rightarrow P_{\text{ع}} = 0.082 \text{ cmHg}$$

$$P_{\text{د}} = 1.86 + 0.082 = 1.94 \text{ cmHg}$$

$$P = P_{\text{atm}} + P_{\text{v4cmHg}} \rightarrow P_{\text{atm}} = 76 \text{ cmHg} \rightarrow P_{\text{atm}} = (\rho g h)_{\text{Hg}} \quad \text{15 - 1.5}$$

$$(\rho g h)_{\text{atm}} = (\rho g h)_{\text{Hg}} \rightarrow$$

$$1 \times 10^4 = 13600 \times h_{\text{Hg}} \rightarrow h_{\text{Hg}} = \frac{10^4}{13600} = 0.735 \text{ cm}$$

$$\rightarrow P_{\text{atm}} = 1.0 \text{ cmHg}$$

$$P = 1.0 + 14 = 15 \text{ cmHg}$$
