

$n_1 = 1. \text{ mol}$
 $P_1 = 1. \text{ atm}$
 $T_1 = 273 + 27 = 300. \text{ K}$
 $V = ?$

$PV = nRT \Rightarrow V = \frac{nRT}{P} = \frac{1. \times 8.314 \times 300}{1. \times 10^5} = 24.942 \text{ L} = 24.942 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3 = 24.942 \text{ L}$

$m = \rho V = \rho_1 V_1 = \rho_2 V_2$

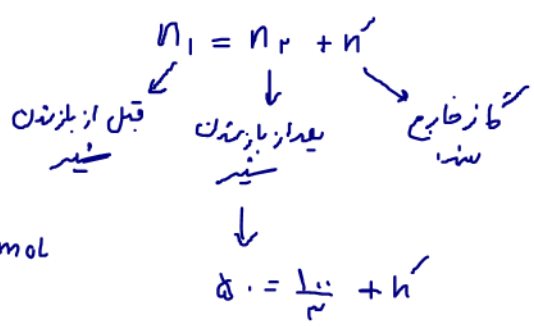
$PV = nRT \Rightarrow PV = \frac{m}{M} RT \Rightarrow \rho = \frac{PM}{RT} \Rightarrow \rho = \frac{1. \times 10^5}{8.314 \times 300}$

$\rho = \frac{1. \times 10^5}{8.314 \times 300} = 39.9 \text{ g/L}$

$39.9 \times 24.942 = 120 \times V_2 \Rightarrow V_2 = 8.1 \text{ L}$

$V_1 = 10. \text{ L}$
 $P_1 = 1.4 \text{ atm} \rightarrow P_2 = 1. \text{ atm}$
 $T_1 = 300. \text{ K} \rightarrow T_2 = 300. \text{ K}$
 $R = 8.314 \text{ J/mol.K}$
 $M_{O_2} = 32 \text{ g/mol}$

$m' = ? \text{ g}$ گاز اینترن خارج شده



$n_1 = \frac{P_1 V_1}{RT_1} = \frac{1.4 \times 10. \times 10^{-3}}{8.314 \times 300} = 5.6 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$

$n_2 = \frac{P_2 V_2}{RT_2} = \frac{1. \times 8.1 \times 10^{-3}}{8.314 \times 300} = 3.2 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$

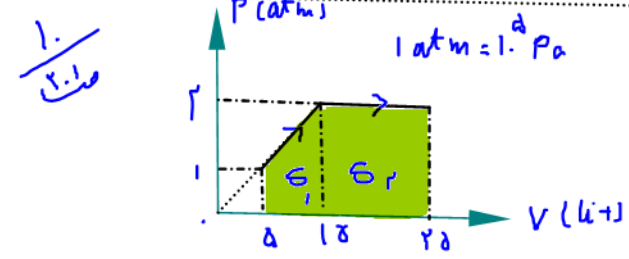
$n' = n_1 - n_2 = 5.6 \times 10^{-2} - 3.2 \times 10^{-2} = 2.4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol}$

مقدار مول گاز خارج شده

$n' = \frac{m}{M} \Rightarrow \frac{2.4 \times 10^{-2}}{32} = \frac{m}{32} \Rightarrow m = 0.768 \text{ g}$

$W = -4. \text{ J}$
 $\Delta U = +1. \text{ J}$

$\Delta U = Q + W$ قانون اول ترمودینامیک
 $1. = Q - 4. \Rightarrow Q = 5. \text{ J}$ گرما گرفته



$W = |S_1| + |S_2|$
 $S_1 = \frac{(1+2)(18-5)}{2} \times 10^{-5} \times 10^5 = 150 \text{ J}$
 $S_2 = (28-18)(2) \times 10^{-5} \times 10^5 = 200 \text{ J}$
 $S_T = S_1 + S_2 = 350 \text{ J}$
 $W_T = -350 \text{ J}$

$Q = -4. \text{ J}$
 $W = +3. \text{ J}$

$\Delta U = Q + W = -4. + 3. = -1. \text{ J}$ انرژی درونی از دست می رود