

will

Meaning:

modal verb	meaning	example
can	1. ability 2. permission	1. I can speak English./ I can swim. 2. Can I open the window?
may	1. probability 2. permission	1. It may rain tomorrow./ I may be home late. 2. May I sit down please?
must	1. necessity or strong obligation 2. strong belief	1. You must fill out the top of this form. 2. She must be over 90 years old.
should	1. weak obligation 2. give advice	1. You should help your mother. 2. You should stop smoking.

توانستن

اجازه

ممکن بودن

اجازه

باید

مجبور بودن

باید احتیاطی

باید

باید رعایت

deduction

weak obligation

give advice

باید رعایت

5

Interrogative

6

7

8

9

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should	1. weak obligation 2. give advice باید پیشنهاد	1. You should help your mother. 2. You should stop smoking.

باید
مجبور بودن

باید احتیاطی

باید

باید

Grammar

Modal Verbs (افعال مدال)

Form: **can/ may/ must/ should + فعل**

1. The translator **can** speak four languages.
2. The tourists **may** stay in Iran for two more days.
3. You **must** drive carefully.
4. Everyone **should** respect other people's culture.

این افعال 3 ویژگی دارند:

1. در هر حالتی شکل خودشان را حفظ می کنند (نمی توان به آخرشان **-s, -es, -ed, -ing** اضافه کرد.)

1. بعد از آنها فعل به صورت ساده به کار می رود.

2. با وجود آنها هنگام سوالی و منفی کردن جملات، دیگر نیازی به افعال کمکی دیگر نخواهیم داشت.

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توانستن

اجازه

سختن بودن

اجازه

اجبارتو

deduction نتیجه گیری

پیشنهاد

باید
مجبور بودن

باید اجتناب

بسته