

### 3 Complete the table with words from exercises 1 and 2.

Noun	Adjective
1 _____	angry
anxiety	2 _____
3 _____	ashamed
4 _____	envious

Noun	Adjective
5 _____	happy
pride	6 _____
7 _____	sad
8 _____	surprised

#### LEARN THIS! Word families



**a** Some nouns are formed by adding a suffix like *-ness* or *-ment* to an adjective.

*sad – sadness content – contentment*

**b** Common adjective endings are *-ed*, *-ing*, *-ous*, *-ful*, *-less*, *-y* and *-al*.

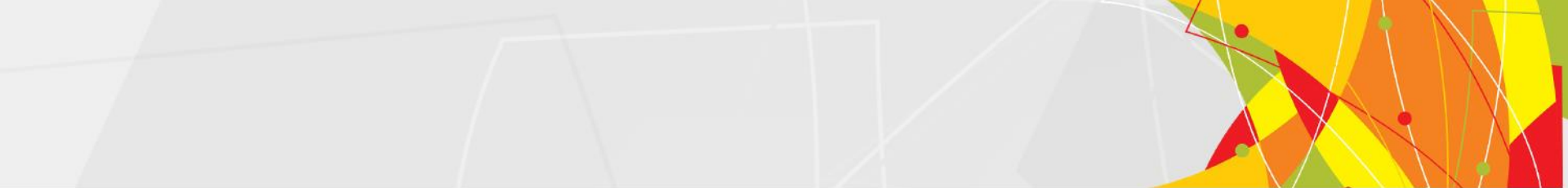
*surprised / surprising suspicious hopeful / hopeless  
dirty political*

**c** Most adverbs are formed by adding *-ly* to an adjective.

*cross – crossly happy – happily*

**d** We can change the meaning of many adjectives and adverbs by adding a prefix.

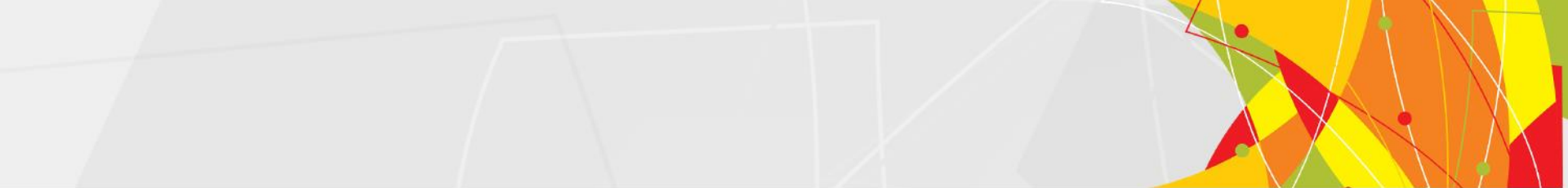
*surprisingly – unsurprisingly*



**4** Read the **Learn this!** box. In pairs, write down two more examples for each rule (a–d). Use a dictionary to help you if necessary.

**5** Complete the sentences with the adjective or adverb related to the noun in brackets.

- 1 He told me \_\_\_\_\_ (anger) not to be late again.
- 2 Liam is \_\_\_\_\_ (hope) that he'll pass all his exams.
- 3 I was \_\_\_\_\_ (surprise), but I tried not to show it.
- 4 We waited \_\_\_\_\_ (anxiety) for news of his arrival.
- 5 He looked for his wallet, but \_\_\_\_\_ (sadness) he couldn't find it.
- 6 That's a good mark for this exam – don't be \_\_\_\_\_ (shame) of it.



**6 USE OF ENGLISH** Complete each sentence with a word related to the word in brackets. You may need to add a prefix. Use a dictionary to help you if necessary.

- 1 She didn't seem *anxious* (anxiety) at all.
- 2 He stared \_\_\_\_\_ (envy) at his friend's new bike.
- 3 Her neighbour is always very bad-tempered, so she found his angry reaction \_\_\_\_\_ (surprise).
- 4 You ought to feel no \_\_\_\_\_ (ashamed) about asking for help.
- 5 They \_\_\_\_\_ (pride) carried their country's flag.
- 6 My sister was \_\_\_\_\_ (annoy) late.
- 7 He didn't try to hide his \_\_\_\_\_ (happy) – he just cried.

# 10 EXPRESSIONS



SMILE



GLARE



SMIRK



SULK



GRIN



SNEER



SHRUG



CHUCKLE



GIGGLE



FROWN

# POSITIVE & NEGATIVE EMOTIONS

test-english.com



1 JOYFUL



2 EXCITED



3 CONTENT



4 GRATEFUL



5 PROUD



6 CONFIDENT



7 HOPEFUL



8 RELIEVED



9 OFFENDED



10 ANXIOUS



11 FRUSTRATED



12 DISAPPOINTED



13 GUILTY



14 NERVOUS



15 UPSET



16 DEPRESSED



Surprised



Sad



Mad



Shy



Happy



Tired



Confused



Suspicious



Frightened



Confident



Sleepy



Disgusted



Embarrassed



Disappointed



Stunned



Guilty

**Front**



**Looking Up**



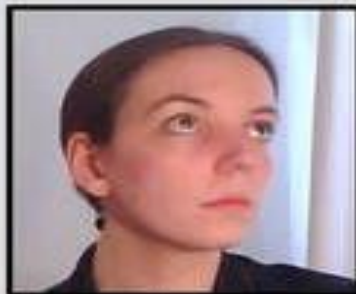
**Looking Down**



**Profile**



**3/4 view**



**Happy**



**Sad**



**Angry**



**Laugh**



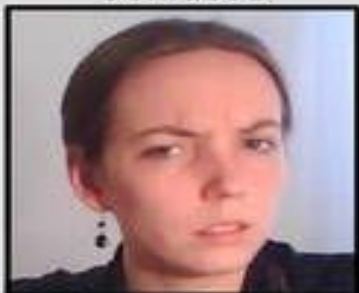
**Curious**



**Scared**



**Confused**



**Embarrassed**



**Excited**



**Stubborn**



**Bemused**



**Guilty**



**Hopeful**



**Nervous**



**Confident**



**Disgusted**



**Bored**



**Tired**



**Cold**



**Compassionate**





HAPPY



SAD



ANGRY



EXCITED



AFRAID



SHY



GUILTY



TIRED



JEALOUS



LOVED



HOPEFUL



BORED



PROUD



SORRY



EMBARRASSED



SURPRISED







**CONTENTED**



**GLAD**



**JOYFUL**



**DEJECTED**



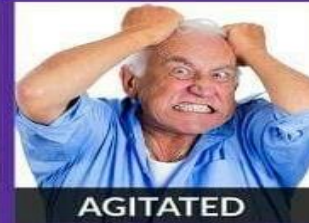
**HEARTBROKEN**



**DEMORALIZED**



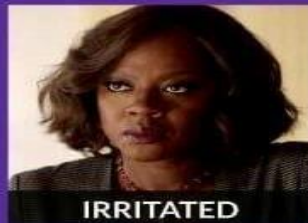
**ANTSY**



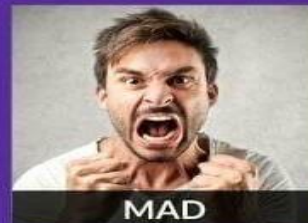
**AGITATED**



**DISTURBED**



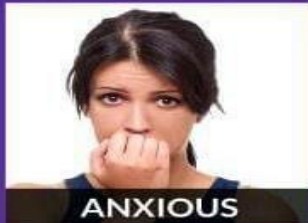
**IRRITATED**



**MAD**



**ANNOYED**



**ANXIOUS**



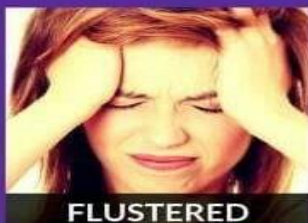
**PANIC-STRICKEN**



**TERRIFIED**



**TRAPPED**



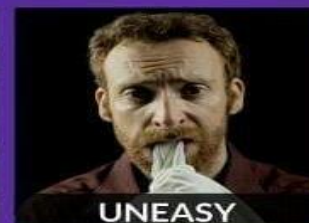
**FLUSTERED**



**BAFFLED**



**MELLOW**



**UNEASY**



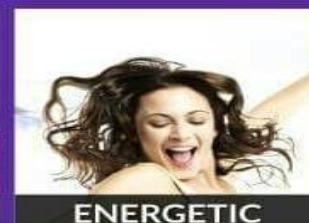
**AMAZED**



**EAGER**



**UPSET**



**ENERGETIC**



# Emotions

happy



sad



angry



excited



scared



embarrassed



nervous



surprised



hurt



proud



sorry



shy



silly



frustrated



bored



tired



# PLEASE SEE THE LIST OF SOME COMMON FEELINGS & EMOTIONS.



ashamed



withdrawn



indifferent



sorry



determined



crazy



cold



bashful



depressed



enraged



frightened



interested



shy



hopeful



regretful



scared



stubborn



suspicious



thirsty



guilty



nervous



embarrassed



confident



disgusted



proud



ecstatic



lonely



frustrated



hurt



hungry



sick



tired



surprised



smug



thoughtful



pained



optimistic



relieved



puzzled



indifferent



shocked



joyful



# Expressions of TIME

## PAST

- Yesterday
- Last week
- Last month
- Last year
- A little while ago
- An hour ago
- This morning
- In the past
- A long times ago
- The day before yesterday
- Recently
- In 1989
- When I was born
- One week ago

## PRESENT

- Today
- This week
- This month
- This year
- At the moment
- Now
- At this time
- Nowadays
- These days
- Right now
- As we speak

## FUTURE

- Tomorrow
- Next week
- Next month
- Next year
- In an hour
- Soon
- In the near future
- Later this evening
- In the future
- Way off in the future
- The day after tomorrow
- Eventually





PAST	PRESENT	FUTURE
yesterday	today	tomorrow
last week	this week	next week
an hour ago	now	in an hour
recently	as we speak	soon
a little while ago	at the moment	in the near future
a long time ago	these days	in due course
in the past	nowadays	eventually
this morning	at this time	later today

kind

happy

fresh

wet

dark

good

quiet

fat

close

rude

sad

bold

quietness

fatness

closeness

rudeness

sadness

boldness

ink saving Eco

# Prefixes key

Prefix	Meaning	Example
dis-	Not	dislike
Im-	Not	Impossible
In	Not	Inactive
Mis-	Incorrectly	Misunderstood
Pre-	Before	Prepay
re	Again	Redo
Un-	Not	Untied

# Suffix

## ful

cheerful  
delightful  
harmful  
hateful  
helpful  
joyful  
painful  
stressful  
successful  
thankful  
useful  
wonderful

## ness

awareness  
boldness  
calmness  
closeness  
darkness  
fitness  
goodness  
kindness  
quietness  
rudeness  
sadness  
shyness

## ly

brightly  
cleanly  
cleverly  
coldly  
firstly  
lovely  
quickly  
sadly  
softly  
strangely  
sweetly  
wisely

## ment

agreement  
amazement  
development  
disappointment  
entertainment  
measurement  
placement  
punishment  
refreshment  
shipment  
statement  
treatment

## less

careless  
endless  
harmless  
helpless  
hopeless  
lifeless  
mindless  
painless  
shameless  
thankless  
thoughtless  
worthless





# Syllable & Affix Patterns: Sort 52

(Suffixes -NESS, -FUL, and -LESS)

darkness

graceful

homeless

carelessness

goodness

colorful

hopeless

thankfulness

weakness

faithful

worthless

helplessness

illness

thoughtful

restless

peacefulness

kindness

painful

penniless

happiness

fearful

harmless

dreadful

plentiful

# Suffix Word List

ly	ment	less	ness	ful
lonely	excite <b>ment</b>	use <b>less</b>	shy <b>ness</b>	cheer <b>ful</b>
angrily	refresh <b>ment</b>	point <b>less</b>	quiet <b>ness</b>	spite <b>ful</b>
quickly	disappoint <b>ment</b>	end <b>less</b>	fat <b>ness</b>	pain <b>ful</b>
sadly	move <b>ment</b>	base <b>less</b>	close <b>ness</b>	watch <b>ful</b>
strangely	develop <b>ment</b>	fear <b>less</b>	kind <b>ness</b>	help <b>ful</b>
boldly	environ <b>ment</b>	job <b>less</b>	forgive <b>ness</b>	mouth <b>ful</b>
firstly	amaze <b>ment</b>	thank <b>less</b>	rude <b>ness</b>	fear <b>ful</b>
brightly	replac <b>ment</b>	self <b>less</b>	sad <b>ness</b>	stress <b>ful</b>
softly	punish <b>ment</b>	hope <b>less</b>	happi <b>ness</b>	hope <b>ful</b>
quietly	entertain <b>ment</b>	home <b>less</b>	bold <b>ness</b>	delight <b>ful</b>
sweetly	enjoy <b>ment</b>	care <b>less</b>	great <b>ness</b>	joy <b>ful</b>
bravely	assess <b>ment</b>	taste <b>less</b>	dark <b>ness</b>	thank <b>ful</b>



lonely + ness =	loneliness
kind + ness =	_____
dark + ness =	_____
happy + ness =	_____
good + ness =	_____
fair + ness =	_____
sweet + ness =	_____
lazy + ness =	_____

Now try write these words in a sentence.

### Group 1

1. argument
2. amazement
3. management
4. replacement
5. entertainment

### Group 2

1. encouragement
2. improvement
3. achievement
4. amusement
5. statement

### Group 3

1. commitment
2. adjustment
3. excitement
4. nourishment
5. investment



Try add a connective to your sentences to make them more interesting.





# Examples of Prefixes

Prefix	Meaning	Examples
<b>un</b>	<i>Not, in reverse</i>	<i>Unsure, unemployment, unwrap</i>
<b>im</b>	<i>Not</i>	<i>impossible, immature, impolite, immoral, impure</i>
<b>in</b>	<i>Not</i>	<i>indirect, inactive, invalid, inadequate, incorrect, incapable, incompetent, infrequent</i>
<b>il</b>	<i>Not</i>	<i>illegal, illiterate, illegible, illogical, illusion, illiterate</i>
<b>ir</b>	<i>Not</i>	<i>irregular, irrelative, irremovable, irresistible, irresponsible, irreducible</i>
<b>mis</b>	<i>Wrong</i>	<i>Mislead, misbehave, misfire, misfortune, mishap, mishear, misinform, misfit</i>
<b>dis</b>	<i>Not, reverse</i>	<i>Dislike, disagree, discard, discuss, disloyal, disallow, disappear, distrust</i>
<b>non</b>	<i>Not</i>	<i>Non-stop, noncitizen, nondrying, nonelectric, noncritical</i>



## Adding a Prefix to Make an Antonym

Add a prefix to the beginning of each word to form its antonym.

\_\_\_\_\_ agree

\_\_\_\_\_ legible

\_\_\_\_\_ reversible

\_\_\_\_\_ appear

\_\_\_\_\_ experience

\_\_\_\_\_ fortune

\_\_\_\_\_ certain

\_\_\_\_\_ rational

\_\_\_\_\_ behave

\_\_\_\_\_ justice

\_\_\_\_\_ balance

\_\_\_\_\_ agree

\_\_\_\_\_ necessary

\_\_\_\_\_ logical

\_\_\_\_\_ obedient

\_\_\_\_\_ clockwise

\_\_\_\_\_ mortal

\_\_\_\_\_ honest



develop	place	nourish
refresh	dissapoint	engage
refreshment	dissapointment	engagement

enlarge	enchant	entertain
content	replace	punish
contentment	replacement	punishment

ink saving Eco