

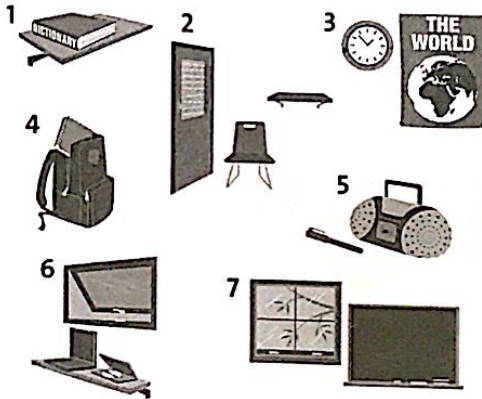
1 ★ Find thirteen more words.

(D)	I	C	T	I	O	N	A	R	Y	F	W
E	C	L	O	C	K	Z	V	U	S	G	I
S	W	Q	L	V	S	H	E	L	F	C	N
K	R	Z	A	W	L	J	M	E	Y	D	D
U	H	B	P	O	S	T	E	R	T	P	O
B	D	G	T	Z	V	I	M	Q	C	L	W
A	D	B	O	A	R	D	S	K	H	A	N
G	F	M	P	N	D	O	O	R	A	Y	U
P	J	C	S	F	S	K	H	V	I	E	L
N	O	T	E	B	O	O	K	Z	R	R	Z

dictionary

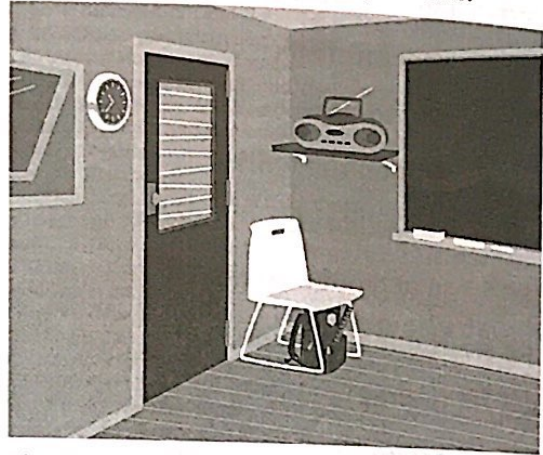
- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1 _____ | 8 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 9 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 10 _____ |
| 4 _____ | 11 _____ |
| 5 _____ | 12 _____ |
| 6 _____ | 13 _____ |
| 7 _____ | |

2 ★★ Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with words in exercise 1.



- The dictionary is on the shelf.
- The _____ is between the shelf and the door.
- The _____ is next to the poster.
- The _____ is in the bag.
- The _____ is next to the pen.
- The _____ and the DVD are under the window.
- The board is near the _____.

3 ★★ Look at the picture and complete the sentences with the correct prepositions.



The door is near the board.

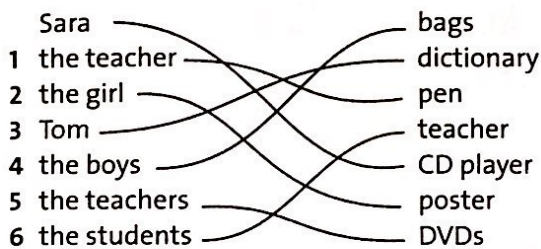
- The clock is _____ the window and the door.
- The bag is _____ the chair.
- The chair is _____ the door.
- The ruler is _____ the bag.
- The CD player is _____ the shelf.
- The CD player is _____ the board.

4 ★★ Complete the lists with words in exercise 1.

Things in my bag.	Things in my bedroom.
<u>pen</u>	<u>shelf</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Possessive 's

1 ★★ Follow the lines. Then write the names with the possessive 's and the objects.



Sara's CD player.

 1 _____
 2 _____
 3 _____
 4 _____
 5 _____
 6 _____

Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

2 ★ Complete the table with the words in the box.

Your We His + My They You
 Its She

Subject pronoun	Possessive adjective
1 I'm twelve years old.	2 _____ pen.
3 _____'re from France.	Your desk.
He's a student.	4 _____ notebook.
5 _____'s from England.	Her dictionary.
It's a good DVD.	6 _____ name.
7 _____'re eleven years old.	Our laptop.
You're a teacher.	8 _____ board.
9 _____'re from the USA.	Their poster.

3 ★★ Complete the sentences.


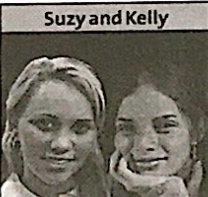

A Use possessive adjectives.

- you / DVD It's your DVD.
 1 he / laptop It's _____ laptop.
 2 we / classroom It's _____ classroom.
 3 I / dictionary It's _____ dictionary.
 4 she / bag It's _____ bag.
 5 the teachers /
 CD player It's _____ CD player.

B Use subject pronouns.

- the girl / in my class
She 's in my class.
 6 Carlos and Marina / our teachers
 _____'re our teachers.
 7 Mia and I / in class 1B
 _____'re in class 1B.
 8 the laptop / on the desk
 _____'s on the desk.
 9 the dictionaries / on the shelf
 _____'re on the shelf.
 10 David / twelve years old
 _____'s twelve years old.

4 ★★★ Complete the sentences.

	Suzy and Kelly	Mr Brown and Mrs Simm
 Rory		 Ben
It is a pen.	1 _____ is Suzy.	4 _____ are teachers.
The pen is <u>Rory's</u> pen.	Suzy is 2 _____ friend.	Mr Brown and Mrs Simm are 5 _____ teachers.
The pen is <u>his</u> pen.	Suzy is 3 _____ friend.	Mr Brown and Mrs Simm are 6 _____ teachers.

Object pronouns

5 ★★ Choose the correct answers.

You're next to the board. You're next to _____.

(a) it b them c him d us

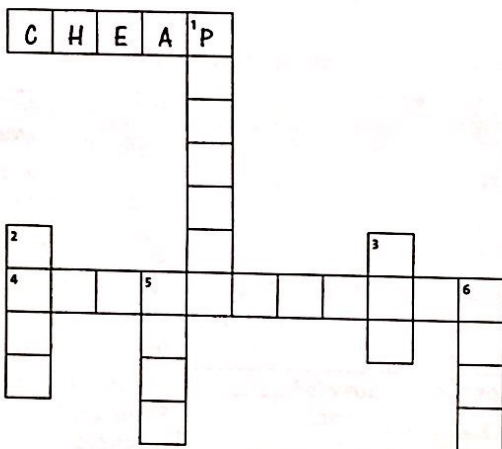
- 1 The teacher is near James and Sarah.
 She's near _____.
 a it b them c her d him
 2 Isabel is with Tom. She's with _____.
 a them b it c us d him
 3 The dictionaries are next to me and Emma.
 The dictionaries are next to _____.
 a it b them c us d him
 4 The books are near you and Charlie.
 The books are near _____.
 a it b us c her d you
 5 You're in class with Maria. You're with _____.
 a her b it c you d us
 6 I'm here in France. Lily is with _____.
 a her b me c you d them

1 ★ Complete the adjectives in the sentences.

This bag is very expensive.

- 1 My favourite football team is unp_____!
- 2 My pizza is hor_____!
- 3 Ben's new laptop is very sm_____.
- 4 This DVD is bor_____.
- 5 Her book is dif_____.
- 6 This video game is b_____.

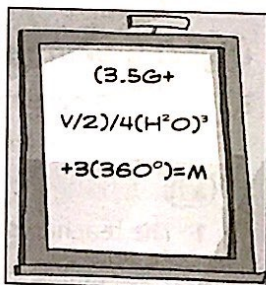
2 ★★ Complete the crossword with the opposite of the adjectives in exercise 1.



3 ★★ Look at the pictures and complete the sentences.



She's popular.



1 It's _____.



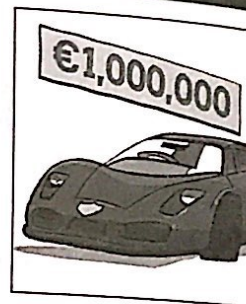
2 The laptop is _____.



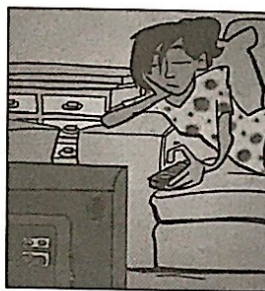
3 It's _____.



4 The film is _____.



5 The car is _____.



6 The TV programme is _____.



7 Lucy's bag is _____.

4 ★★★ Describe the people, places and things. Use *be* and adjectives in exercises 1 and 2.

My teacher _____ is popular.

- 1 London _____
- 2 English _____
- 3 Johnny Depp _____
- 4 My best friend _____
- 5 My book _____
- 6 My school _____
- 7 Football _____
- 8 New York _____

Days of the week and months

5 ★★ Complete the days of the week and the months.

Days

¹ Monday Tuesday ² _____ Thursday
³ _____ Saturday ⁴ _____

Months

January ⁵ _____ March ⁶ _____ May
⁷ _____ July ⁸ _____ September
⁹ _____ November ¹⁰ _____

1 ★ Complete the table with the words in the box.

aren't 's Am 'm not Is 're
'm isn't Are

Affirmative
I ¹ <u>'m</u> eleven years old.
He / She / It ² _____ nice.
You / We / You / They ³ _____ interesting.
Negative
I ⁴ _____ from France.
He / She / It ⁵ _____ unpopular.
You / We / You / They ⁶ _____ fifteen years old.
Questions
⁷ _____ I next to Emily?
⁸ _____ he / she / it popular?
⁹ _____ you / we / you / they from Italy?

2 ★★ Complete the sentences with 'm, 's or 're.

- I 'm a really good student.
- 1 You _____ very popular!
 - 2 She _____ next to the window.
 - 3 They _____ in London now.
 - 4 It _____ a boring DVD!
 - 5 I _____ from Liverpool.
 - 6 We _____ in the new classroom.
 - 7 He _____ thirteen years old today.

3 ★★ Rewrite the sentences using the negative form.

- I'm English.
I 'm not English.
- 1 The video games are very popular.

 - 2 They're fourteen years old.

 - 3 The teacher's car is expensive.

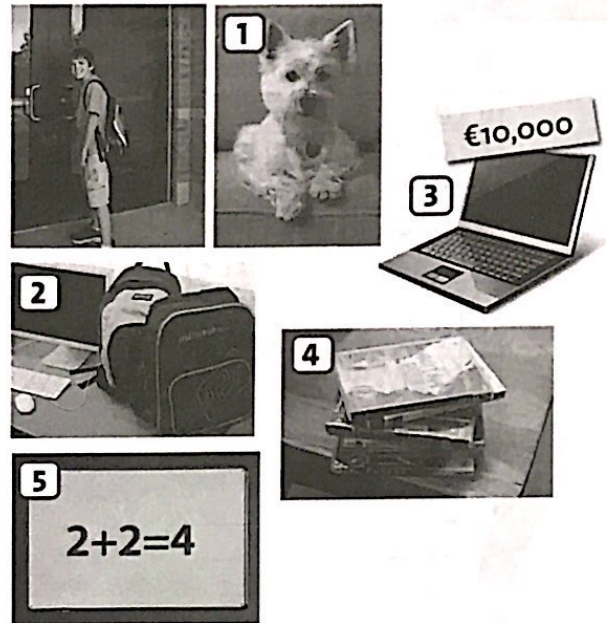
 - 4 The CD player is in the classroom.

 - 5 You're in my class.

 - 6 We're from Rome.

 - 7 English is a difficult language.

4 ★★ Look at the photos and write questions and short answers.



_____ Are _____ you next to the window?
_____ No, I'm not.

- 1 _____ it small?

- 2 _____ the bags on the desk?

- 3 _____ the laptop cheap?

- 4 _____ the DVDs in the bag?

- 5 _____ the exercise easy?

5 ★★ Complete the interview using the correct form of *be*.

- Jack _____ Are _____ you a student, Toby?
Toby Yes, I ¹ _____
Jack ² _____ you twelve years old?
Toby No, I ³ _____, I ⁴ _____ thirteen.
Jack ⁵ _____ your school interesting?
Toby Yes, it ⁶ _____. But it ⁷ _____ easy.
Jack ⁸ _____ your teachers nice?
Toby Yes, they ⁹ _____. They ¹⁰ _____ very interesting. They ¹¹ _____ boring!
Jack ¹² _____ you and your friends good students?
Toby Yes, we ¹³ _____! We ¹⁴ _____ really nice!

Possessive 's

For singular nouns add 's to the noun.

the boy's room

For plural nouns add '.

the teachers' desk

For irregular plural nouns add 's.

the children's teacher

When there is more than one noun, add 's to the last noun only.

Jack and Lucy's mother

Use

The possessive 's shows that something belongs to a person.

Suzy's dictionary. The girls' bags.

Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
I / you	my / your
he / she / it	his / her / its
we / you / they	our / your / their

Use

Subject pronouns are used in place of names or nouns.

The book is here. It is on the table.

Possessive adjectives show that something belongs to a person.

Paul's pencil is here. His pencil is on the desk.

Remember: Subject pronouns cannot be left out of a sentence.

She is in the classroom. Is in the classroom.

be: affirmative, negative and questions

Affirmative		Negative	
Full form	Short form	Full form	Short form
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't
He is	He's	He is not	He isn't
She is	She's	She is not	She isn't
It is	It's	It is not	It isn't
We are	We're	We are not	We aren't
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't

The verb *be* follows the subject.

I am twelve years old.

The negative form is formed by adding *not* after the verb.

He is not in my class.

In spoken or informal written English it is common to use the short forms.

He isn't in my class. You aren't at home.

Questions	Short answers	
	Affirmative	Negative
Am I ... ?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you ... ?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Is he ... ?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she ... ?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it ... ?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we ... ?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are you ... ?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are they ... ?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

In yes / no questions reverse the position of the subject pronoun and the verb.

Are you popular at school?

Remember: There is no short form of affirmative short answers.

Use

The verb *be* is used to talk about the identity, description or place of a person, animal or object.

She is our teacher. Are you in Geneva? The bag isn't black.

Object pronouns

Subject pronoun	Object pronoun
I / you	me / you
he / she / it	him / her / it
we / you / they	us / you / them

I'm next to Sam. I'm next to him.

Note that for things we use *it* (singular) or *them* (plural).

We're near the window. We're near it.

You're near the windows. You're near them.

Use

Object pronouns are used in place of names or nouns. We use them after verbs and prepositions.

Possessive 's

- 1 Rewrite the sentences adding 's or ' to the subjects.

The four girls desks.

The four girls' desks.

- 1 Maria book. _____
- 2 Michael and Ruby classroom. _____
- 3 The two boys dictionaries. _____
- 4 Susan poster. _____
- 5 Ben and Joe CD player. _____
- 6 The students classroom. _____
- 7 My two sisters books. _____
- 8 Our friend house. _____

Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

- 2 Match the subject pronouns 1-7 with the possessive adjectives a-g.

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1 I | a their |
| 2 you | b his |
| 3 he | c our |
| 4 she | d its |
| 5 it | e my |
| 6 we | f your |
| 7 they | g her |

- 3 Complete the sentences. Put the words in brackets in the correct positions.

(your / I) _____ I'm in your classroom.

- 1 (his / she) _____ is _____ friend.
- 2 (it / her) _____'s in _____ bag.
- 3 (you / my) _____ aren't _____ teacher!
- 4 (they / his) _____ mum and dad are teachers. _____'re in our school.
- 5 (your / I) _____'m not at _____ school.
- 6 (he / their) _____ dad is at home. _____'s a teacher.

be: affirmative, negative and questions

- 4 Complete the affirmative sentences using the correct form of *be*. Use short forms.

I'm _____ a teacher.

- 1 You _____ in my class.
- 2 He _____ near the door.
- 3 She _____ in the classroom.
- 4 It _____ on the desk.
- 5 We _____ in class 8S.
- 6 They _____ next to the laptop.

- 5 Rewrite the sentences in exercise 4 using the negative form.

- I'm not a teacher.
- 1 _____
 - 2 _____
 - 3 _____
 - 4 _____
 - 5 _____
 - 6 _____

- 6 Complete the questions and short answers.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Am I in your class? | Yes, <u>you are</u> . |
| 1 _____ he my teacher? | No, _____. |
| 2 _____ she on the chair? | Yes, _____. |
| 3 _____ they nice? | No, _____. |
| 4 _____ it under the desk? | Yes, _____. |
| 5 _____ we near the school? | No, _____. |
| 6 _____ you popular? | Yes, _____. |

Object pronouns

- 7 Choose the correct words.

This is my bag. My pen is in it / them.

- 1 Freddie and Cara are in a new class. Dominic is with her / them.
- 2 I am in Berlin now. Mia is with me / it.
- 3 The teacher is in California today. We aren't with her / you.
- 4 Tony is next to the Simpsons poster. He's next to it / him.
- 5 You're near Gabriella and me. You're near us / them.
- 6 You and Joseph are in Vienna. Michael is with you / her.
- 7 John is my friend. I like it / him.

Phonetic symbols

Vowels

/i:/	happy
/ɪ/	it
/i:/	he
/æ/	flag
/ɑ:/	art
/e/	egg
/ɜ:/	her
/ɒ/	not
/ɔ:/	four
/ʊ/	look
/u:/	you
/ə/	sugar
/ʌ/	mum
/eɪ/	day
/aɪ/	why
/ɔɪ/	noisy
/aʊ/	how
/əʊ/	go
/ɪə/	here
/eə/	wear
/ʊə/	tourist

Consonants

/p/	pen
/b/	big
/t/	two
/d/	dog
/k/	can
/g/	good
/tʃ/	beach
/dʒ/	job
/f/	food
/v/	very
/θ/	think
/ð/	then
/s/	speak
/z/	zoo
/ʃ/	she
/tʒ/	television
/h/	house
/m/	meat
/n/	now
/ŋ/	sing
/l/	late
/r/	radio
/j/	yes
/w/	we

Starter unit

April (n)	/ˈeɪprəl/
August (n)	/ˈɔːgəst/
bad (adj)	/bæd/
bag (n)	/bæg/
between (prep)	/brɪˈtwiːn/
big (adj)	/bɪg/
board (n)	/bɔːd/
boring (adj)	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/
boy (n)	/bɔɪ/
car (n)	/kɑː(r)/
CD player (n)	/siːˈdiːˌpleɪə(r)/
chair (n)	/tʃeə(r)/
cheap (adj)	/tʃiːp/
class (n)	/klɑːs/
classroom (n)	/ˈklɑːsrʊm/
clock (n)	/klɒk/
December (n)	/dɪˈsembə(r)/
desk (n)	/desk/
dictionary (n)	/ˈdɪkʃənəri/
difficult (adj)	/ˈdɪfɪkəlt/
door (n)	/dɔː(r)/
DVD (n)	/ˌdiːˌviːˌdiː/
easy (adj)	/ˈiːzi/
expensive (adj)	/ɪkˈspensɪv/
February (n)	/ˈfebrʊəri/
Friday (n)	/ˈfraɪdeɪ/
good (adj)	/ɡʊd/
her (pron)	/hɜː(r)/
his (pron)	/hɪz/
horrible (adj)	/ˈhɒrəbl/
in (prep)	/ɪn/
interesting (adj)	/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/
its (pron)	/ɪts/
January (n)	/ˈdʒænjuəri/
June (n)	/dʒuːn/
July (n)	/dʒuːˈlaɪ/
laptop (n)	/ˈlæptɒp/
March (n)	/mɑːtʃ/
May (n)	/meɪ/
Monday (n)	/ˈmʌndeɪ/
my (pron)	/maɪ/
near (prep)	/nɪə(r)/
next to (prep)	/ˈneksˌtuːˌtə/
nice (adj)	/naɪs/
November (n)	/nəʊˈvembə(r)/
notebook (n)	/ˈnəʊtbʊk/
October (n)	/ɒkˈtəʊbə(r)/
on (prep)	/ɒn/
our (pron)	/aʊə(r)/
pen (n)	/pen/
popular (adj)	/ˈpɒpjələ(r)/
poster (n)	/ˈpəʊstə(r)/
ruler (n)	/ˈruːlə(r)/
Saturday (n)	/ˈsætədeɪ/
September (n)	/sepˈtembə(r)/
shelf (n)	/ʃelf/
small (adj)	/smɔːl/
student (n)	/ˈstjuːdənt/
Sunday (n)	/ˈsʌndeɪ/

teacher (n)	/ˈtiːtʃə(r)/
their (pron)	/ðeə(r)/
Tuesday (n)	/ˈtjuːzdeɪ/
Thursday (n)	/ˈθɜːzdeɪ/
under (prep)	/ˈʌndə(r)/
unpopular (adj)	/ʌnˈpɒpjələ(r)/
Wednesday (n)	/ˈwenzdeɪ/
window (n)	/ˈwɪndəʊ/
your (pron)	/jɔː(r)/

Unit 1

about (prep)	/əˈbaʊt/
actor (n)	/ˈæktə(r)/
and (conj)	/ænd, ənd/
animal (n)	/ˈænɪml/
art (n)	/ɑːt/
artist (n)	/ˈɑːtɪst/
basketball (n)	/ˈbɑːskɪtbɔːl/
birthday (n)	/ˈbɜːθdeɪ/
black (adj)	/blæk/
book (n)	/bʊk/
brother (n)	/ˈbrʌðə(r)/
but (conj)	/bʌt, bət/
by (prep)	/baɪ/
camera (n)	/ˈkæmərə/
can't stand (v)	/ˌkɑːntˈstænd/
CD (n)	/ˌsiːˈdiː/
championship (n)	/ˈtʃæmpɪənʃɪp/
chatting (on the internet)	(n) /ˈtʃætɪŋ (,ɒn ðiː ˈɪntənət)/
classical (adj)	/ˈklæsɪkl/
colour (n)	/ˈkʌlə(r)/
computer (n)	/kəmˈpjʊːtə(r)/
computer game (n)	/kəmˈpjʊːtəˌgeɪm/
cousin (n)	/ˈkʌzɪn/
cool (adj)	/kuːl/
critic (n)	/ˈkrɪtɪk/
cycling (n)	/ˈsaɪklɪŋ/
director (n)	/dɪˈrektə(r), dɪ-, daɪ-/
dog (n)	/dɒg/
drummer (n)	/ˈdrʌmə(r)/
email (n)	/ˈiːmeɪl/
English (n)	/ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/
especially (adv)	/ɪˈspeʃəli/
expert (n)	/ˈekspɜːt/
fan (n)	/fæn/
favourite (adj)	/ˈfeɪvərɪt/
film (n)	/fɪlm/
football (n)	/ˈfʊtbɔːl/
friend (n)	/frend/
free time (n)	/ˌfriːˈtaɪm/
from (prep)	/frɒm, frəm/
game (n)	/geɪm/
good at (adj)	/ˈɡʊdˌætˌət/
green belt (n)	/ˈɡriːnˌbelt/
group (n)	/ɡruːp/
guitar (n)	/ɡɪˈtɑː(r)/
hate (v)	/heɪt/