

An aerial photograph of London, England, featuring the River Thames, the Houses of Parliament, and the Elizabeth Tower (Big Ben). A large yellow circle is overlaid in the center, containing the word "Hello" in a bold, black, sans-serif font. The sky is filled with dramatic, dark clouds, and the water of the river is visible in the foreground and middle ground. A bridge with many people walking on it spans the river in the lower left. In the background, modern buildings and construction cranes are visible on the left side of the river.

Hello



Show all

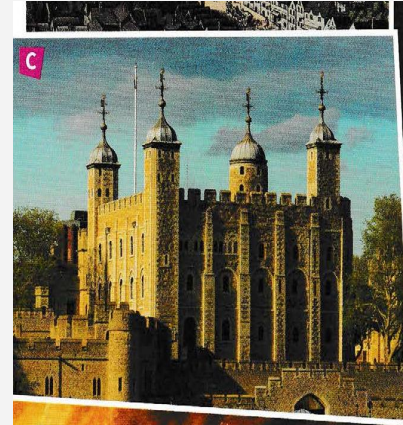
Fast

Medium

Slow

Hide all

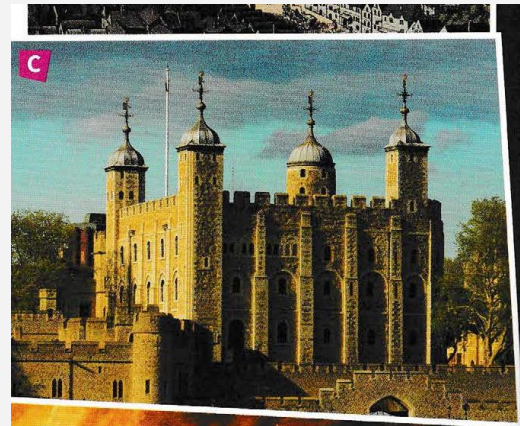
**Do you know
these places?
Have you
ever been
there?**



READING

1 Look at the photos.

What do you know about London today?
How was it different in the 17th century?
Discuss your ideas with your partner.



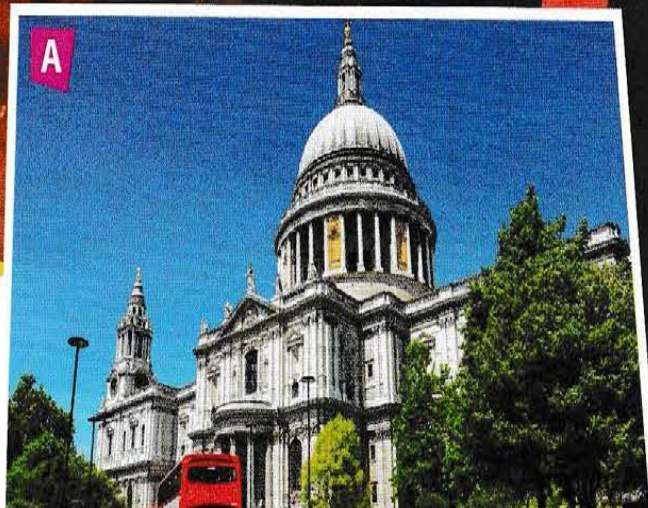
2 Read the article and check your ideas from Exercise 1. Match the four photos A–D to paragraphs 1–4.

The Great Fire

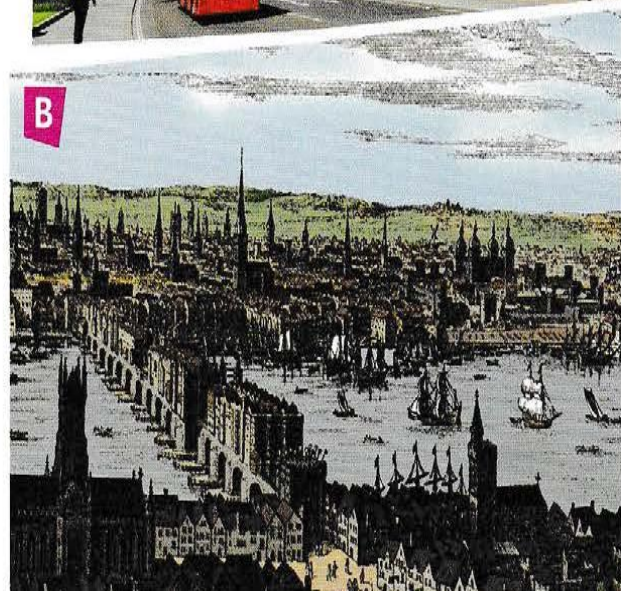


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1 Saturday 1st September 1666 was a normal day in London. The city was smaller than it is today, but the little shops were busy and there were lots of people in the streets.



2 Just after midnight that night, something happened in a bread shop in Pudding Lane to change everything. A small fire started in the building. Most people lived in small houses in those days. These houses were very close to each other. The floors at the bottom of the houses were made of stone, but the rest of the houses were made of wood. The fire moved first to the houses and shops on each side of the bread shop, jumping from roof to roof. The buildings started to burn, and the fire travelled quickly from house to house, from shop to shop and from street to street. The fire moved very fast through the buildings and burned for three days, from Sunday 2nd until Wednesday 5th September.



3 After the fire, the buildings made of wood were not there anymore, but many churches and the famous castle, the Tower of London, were still there because they were made of stone.

4 So the people of London decided to make new buildings of stone. You can still see many of those stone buildings from after the fire in London today. One of the most famous is a church. It's called St Paul's Cathedral.



3 Choose the correct word to complete the sentences about the Great Fire of London.

- 1 London is *bigger / smaller* today than it was in the 17th century.
- 2 The fire started in a bread shop early on *Saturday morning / Sunday morning*.
- 3 A lot of people lived in houses made of *wood / stone*.
- 4 The houses burned *quickly / slowly*.
- 5 5th September was the *first / last* day of the fire.
- 6 The Tower of London is *more than / less than* 350 years old.
- 7 St Paul's Cathedral is a(n) *new / old* stone building.

1 bigger 2 Sunday morning 3 wood 4 quickly 5 last
6 more than 7 old

**Now its time to
write a text
about a place
that you like.**



Thanks



PREPOSITIONS OF TIME

IN

- in the morning
- in the afternoon
- in (the) summer
- in 1980
- in the 1900s
- in the 17th century
- in the Easter holiday

ON

- on Monday
- on Saturday
- on June 3rd
- on 1st October 2013
- on Christmas day
- on my birthday
- on Tuesday evening

AT

- at 9 am
- at 8 o'clock
- at 6 pm
- at night
- at noon/ midday
- at Easter
- at Christmas

1 Look at the answers to the quiz again. Complete the rules for *in* and *on*.

We use *in* / *on* for the date and the day.

..... *12th August 1961* / *Tuesday*.

on: on 12th August 1961, on Tuesday

in: in January, in 2004, in the 20th century

We use *in* / *on* for months, years and centuries.

..... *January* / *2004* /

..... *the 20th century*.

2 In pairs, test your partner.

In 1998

Serena Williams played her first match at Wimbledon.

Past Tenses

Past Simple

I **lived** in New York 2 years.



Finished action

Now I live in London.

Series of actions in
the past

Past Tenses

Past Simple

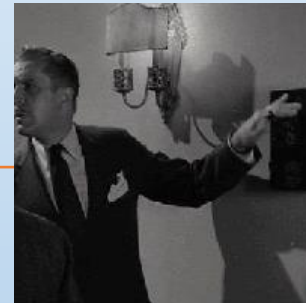
He closed the window,



Past

Finished action

Series of actions in
the past



switched off the light

Past Simple - Regular Verbs

Make the past simple form

Watch – Watched

Talk – Talked

Cry - Cried

Arrive – Arrived

Shop – Shopped

Plan – Planned

Love – Loved

Listen – Listened

Tidy - Tidied

Pray - Prayed

Past Simple – Negative Form

I
You
He
She
It
We
They

+ **didn't**
(did not) **+** **base form**

Change to the negative form

1. I played football yesterday.

**I didn't play football
yesterday.**

2. We talked to the teacher.

We didn't talk to the teacher.

3. Alison planned to study after class.

Alison didn't plan to study after class.

4. My parents climbed a mountain last year.

My parents didn't climb a mountain last year.

Past Simple – Question Form

Who				I		
What				You		
When	+	did	+	He	+	base form?
Where				She		
Why				It		
How				We		
				They		

Make questions with these words

1. You / clean / your room / this morning / ?

Did you clean your room this morning?

2. What / he / study / yesterday / ?

What did he study yesterday?

3. They / like / the movie / ?

Did they like the movie?

4. Where / your parents / live / before / ?

Where did your parents live before?


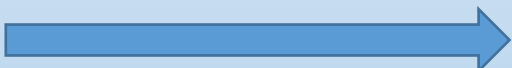

Past simple: regular verbs

3 Read the sentences. Look at the letters in purple. What do we add to the verbs to make the past tense?

Ada Lovelace completed the first computer program in 1842.

NASA's Curiosity Mars Rover landed on Mars on 6th August 2012.

How do we add ed?

1. Complete		Completed
2. climb		climbed
3. carry		carried
4. stay		stayed
5. stop		stopped

Spelling Rules for Regular Verbs

<u>Base Form</u>	<u>Past</u>	<u>Rule</u>
• Watch	Watched	Add -ed
• Live	Lived	Add -d

Spelling Rules for Regular Verbs

<u>Base Form</u>	<u>Past</u>	<u>Rule</u>
• Stop	Stopped	CVC; double last consonant, add -ed
• Study	Studied	Consonant + y; change y to i, add -ed

4 Look at the verbs in the table. Write the past simple forms of the verbs in the box in the correct column.

clean	complete	cook	copy	enjoy	finish	help	invite	join	paint
phone	plan	play	prefer	study	want				

climb → climbed	change → changed	carry → carried	stay → stayed	stop → stopped
<i>cleaned</i>				

climbed: cleaned, cooked, finished, helped, joined, painted, wanted

changed: completed, invited, phoned

carried: copied, studied

stayed: enjoyed, played

stopped: planned, preferred

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5 Now complete the sentences with the past simple form of the verbs and *in* or *on*.

- 1** I _____ (cook) dinner _____ Sunday.
- 2** My mum _____ (study) history at university _____ 2001.
- 3** My dad _____ (play) for Manchester United _____ September 1988.
- 4** She _____ (invite) us to her 14th birthday party _____ 8th June.

Answers

1 cooked, on 2 studied, in 3 played, in 4 invited, on



PRONUNCIATION

Past simple -ed



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6

Listen to the *-ed* sounds. Sometimes we add another syllable when we say the *-ed* and sometimes we don't.

Put the verbs from the box in Exercise 4 into the correct column.

finished: *ed* is NOT
an extra syllable

waited: *ed* IS an
extra syllable



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Listen and check. Then repeat.

No extra syllable: cleaned, cooked, copied, enjoyed, finished,
helped, joined, phoned, planned, played, preferred, studied
Extra syllable: completed, invited, painted, wanted

7 Choose the correct verb forms.



- 0 I *tike* / *liked* the competition because my sister was in the team.
- 1 She *watches* / *watched* TV and likes playing on the computer.
- 2 We really *want* / *wanted* to go to skiing last week, but there wasn't any snow.
- 3 It *starts* / *started* to rain in the night. It was very noisy.
- 4 I really *enjoy* / *enjoyed* the weekend. I don't want to go home tomorrow.
- 5 The film was really great yesterday. I *like* / *liked* it.
- 6 I *need* / *needed* a new coat. Can we go shopping this afternoon?

1 watches 2 wanted 3 started 4 enjoyed 5 liked 6 need

- 8** Make six sentences about you using the past simple and *in* or *on*. Use the words in the box to help you.

climb	complete	cross	dance	
finish	join	open	paint	play
record	reveal	start	visit	

This year we started school on 4th September.
I visited China with my family in 2013.

A purple rectangular tag with a hole on the left side is the central focus. The words "Thank you!" are written on it in a black, cursive font. The tag is placed on a light-colored wooden surface with a visible grain. Three white daisies with yellow centers are scattered around the tag: one in the foreground to the right, and two in the background, one to the left and one to the right. A light-colored string is looped around the tag and extends across the top left of the frame.

Thank
you!